

The Weather

Today—Fair and cooler today and to-night. Continued cool tomorrow. Yesterday—High, 68; low, 34. Details on Page B-7.

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WASHINGTON: SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 20, 1945

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AND SUBURBAN AREA

Now 3:30 P.M.

Sunday Post Want Ads are now taken until 3:30 P.M. Saturday, NATIONAL 4200.

THREE CENTS

Reds Lose Zhitomir But Gain Elsewhere

Union Chiefs Back Move For Truce In Bus Strike

WLB Refuses to Act During Stoppage; Arlington Schools, Homes Hardest Hit

Armed with a War Labor Board ultimatum, labor leaders announced last night they would urge striking drivers of an Arnold-operated bus line in Virginia to return to work when they attend a pre-dawn union meeting scheduled for 5 a. m. today.

The message from the WLB was received too late to be conveyed to the drivers yesterday. It contained flat notification that the WLB would not attempt to settle the dispute between drivers and management while a strike was in progress and that the board would "take whatever action necessary to bring about a resumption of service."

Clyde Mills, WLB disputes officer, said last night he had been told by O. B. Hiner, president of Division 1079, Amalgamated Association of Street, Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employees of America (AFL), that union officials would use their best efforts to persuade the men to return to work.

Serves 40,000 People

The bus line is known officially as the Washington, Virginia and Maryland Coach Co., and serves approximately 40,000 residents of northern Arlington County.

In addition to Hiner, John H. Cookman, union organizer, informed Mills he also would urge the work resumption. Hiner called the early morning meeting in order to present to the men the stand of the WLB.

Mills said that union officials were cooperating 100 per cent with WLB to settle the dispute and stated the belief that a temporary truce would be secured at this meeting.

Expired May 18
The strike originated Thursday midnight, when 122 bus drivers and maintenance men voted to discontinue work until a new contract could be negotiated with the company. The old contract expired May 18.

Basically, the major dispute settled around the union's demands for a 14-cent-an-hour increase over the old contract, which provided a scale of 71 cents an hour for one-year men and 81 cents for employees.

See BUS, Page B1, Column 3

Navy May Turn 5 Billion Dollars Back Unspent

Capitol Hill heard last night that the Army may find it unnecessary to spend five billion dollars of its funds for this fiscal year, thus bringing the total of "savings" by the armed forces to more than 18 billion dollars.

Thursday night it was disclosed that the Army will not use \$13,163,519,000 of the 71 billion dollars given it to spend in the fiscal twelvemonth.

Representative Taber of New York, ranking Republican on the House Appropriations Committee, said he expected Navy savings of four to five billion dollars. The Army-Navy actions, he said, make it perfectly clear that with any kind of management and any kind of elimination of the things that we do not need, the Federal budget can be trimmed 25 billion dollars next year below what it was for this year.

District News Highlights

(Other Than Those on Page 1.)

Washington falls in Community War Fund drive as campaign closes with a \$397,189 deficit. (Page B1.)

Gas rate decrease fought by Washington Gas Light Co., as it files petition for reconsideration of PUC ruling. (Page B1.)

Feed shortage for livestock in farm area serving Washington and Baltimore threatens essential food production. (Page 4.)

Rape suspects given long terms at District Court as judge quotes, "Abandon hope, all ye who enter here." (Page B1.)

Death penalty mandatory for 35-year-old Negro convicted of slaying District policeman. (Page B1.)

Japanese agent sentenced to serve 16 months to 4 years in prison following conviction at District Court. (Page 5.)

Psychiatrist scores release from St. Elizabeth's Hospital of mental patients. (Page B-1.)

Postwar Outlook

Auto Men Say Years Needed To Fill Orders

By Frederic Tuttle
International News Service Staff Writer
Plans for industrial war-to-peace transition spurred ahead yesterday, highlighted by warnings from automobile officials that their plants would require from seven months to three years to catch up with orders.

Two topflight automotive executives appeared before Senate committees on postwar planning to recommend that the Government should blueprint its program for a return to peacetime production.

Packard Vice President J. H. Marks predicted before a committee headed by Senator George (Democrat) of Georgia that there will be a peacetime boom in automobile manufacturing, accompanied by immediate difficulties in the postwar period's early days.

"The automotive industry," said Marks, "will require two to three years to catch up with normal demands and is planning accordingly."

"A peacetime boom in car building probably will follow the war, and all wartime workers in the industry may reasonably expect to remain on their jobs if they want to keep them."

Speed, Marks declared, will be necessary in converting motor plants to a peacetime basis if See CONVERT, Page 4, Column 3

Higher Price For Coal Held Imperative

Restive Operators May Withhold Funds If Denied Assurance

'Strikers Are Defiant'
DEFYING ORDER from President, striking leather workers vote to remain out unless demand is met. (Page 3.)

WAGE INCREASE of 15 cents hourly, above Little Steel formula, sought by aluminum workers. (Page 3.)

'Fold-Up' Predicted
By Ben W. Gilbert

Coal operators yesterday threatened to refuse to disburse funds necessary for continued operation of the mines unless assurances are provided that the Office of Price Administration will grant an adequate coal price increase, retroactive to November 1.

"A distinct possibility existed that the operators would insist that the Government directly assume financial responsibility for operating the mines," said a spokesman for the OPA.

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Subsidy Bloc Batters Vainly At Opposition

Monroney Accuses Antipayment Group Of Following Lead Of John L. Lewis

Grange's Idea
GRANGE, CRITICIZING AAA, seeks crop adjustment method "without drains on the Treasury." (Page 5.)

SUGAR RATIONING's end, and other changes in food regulations, urged by Republican House committee. (Page 5.)

Holding Fast
By Christine Sadler

Powerfully entrenched ranks of Congressmen opposed to consumer subsidies remained intact in the House yesterday against a battering of arguments in favor of the Administration's program for holding down living costs.

"You are playing with Roman candles in a powder keg," Representative Monroney (Democrat) of Oklahoma told them, warning that the "break you propose in the price line" is the sure road to inflation and accusing them of being ready to take the step because "one buccaner with a pistol at the head of Uncle Sam forced a wage increase."

"I do not deny John L. Lewis did just that," Monroney declared, "but break the food price line and all wages will move up by 10 per cent. In June when you retreated from such a bill as is now before you, only one labor leader was willing to sacrifice his country for a wage raise. Today the situation is entirely different. You cannot in fairness expect the President to hold the rest of the line if you let this go."

Vote Scheduled Monday
General debate on the measure to extend the life of the Commodity Credit Corporation and at the same time ban the use of food subsidies—except for domestic oils, fats and oil seeds—closed late in the day after approximately 50 speeches were made on the floor or put into the record.

Voting is scheduled for Monday, when several compromise amendments are expected to be proposed and defeated. Friends of the subsidy have agreed that the only possibility of salvaging the food price-control system in its present form is to arouse public opinion to the point where Congress would not pass the measure over a Presidential veto.

Representative Kleburg (Democrat) of Texas, describing himself as a cowhand from the cattle ranges, declared the food subsidy is saving the consumer only \$6.94 on his grocery bill annually and that American liberty was worth more to him than that.

"This is not a question of subsidy we are debating nor is it a question of price ceilings," he said. See SUBSIDIES, Page 5, Column 6

WPB Lifts Most Of Restrictions On Use of Wool

The War Production Board yesterday lifted restrictions on the use of wool in the production of clothing, draperies and upholstery fabrics.

Only exceptions are: the use of finer grades of Alpaca is banned except for military purposes, and only carpet wool and mohair are permitted for the manufacture of floor coverings.

Restrictions on the consumption of wool had been in effect since a month after Pearl Harbor. The initial order cut civilian fabric production more than 50 per cent in many instances.

Baruch Denies Picking Nelson

Wilson Agrees to Serve WPB Till Released by President

War Mobilization Director James F. Byrnes yesterday prevailed upon WPB Executive Vice President Charles E. Wilson to stick to his job until President Roosevelt releases him, authoritative sources disclosed.

Meanwhile, Bernard M. Baruch, 73-year-old financier, issued an emphatic denial in New York City that he had advocated the selection of Wilson to head the War Production Board.

Chairman Donald M. Nelson to direct the task of converting American industry to peacetime production, at a closed meeting of the steel industry advisory committee of WPB.

Sources who attended the meeting reported that Baruch had said that WPB, the agency which established the wartime controls, was the outfit to remove them and pave the way back to peace. News-men who were informed that Wil-

son submitted his resignation in order to return to the presidency of the General Electric Corp., but that Nelson was prepared to remain into the postwar period, assumed the remark was intended as an endorsement of Nelson for the job.

Yesterday's developments raised the possibility that high administration quarters had selected Wilson or some other official to do the main reconversion job. However, further confusion was created by a cryptic comment Baruch made to a reporter in Washington before taking a train for New York where he issued the denial.

Baruch said then, "I thought Mr. Byrnes was already appointed by the President to be in charge of postwar demobilization as he is of war mobilization."

Baruch's New York statement See WILSON, Page 4, Column 2

Two Medals for President's Son



WOUNDED IN ITALY—Vice Admiral H. Kent Hewitt pins the Silver Star on Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr., for saving a seaman's life aboard the U. S. destroyer Mayrant in an engagement in the Palermo Harbor on August 1. Young Roosevelt suffered a flesh wound in the shoulder, for which he also received the Purple Heart

Security Tax Boost Fought By Vandenberg

Will Try to Block Increase to 2 Per Cent Effective January 1

By Robert C. Albright
Social Security payroll taxes, slated to jump to 2 per cent each on employer and worker starting New Year's Day, may be held at the present 1 per cent level by a tax-allergic Congress.

Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg, Michigan Republican, who twice before has led Congress in blocking the payroll tax increase, announced he will offer his old age tax "freeze" amendment to the 1945 revenue bill.

Vandenberg's move, expected to receive Senate Finance Committee backing, was only one of many tax developments as House leaders set a Thanksgiving Day deadline for passage of the Ways and Means Committee's short \$2,100,000,000 war revenue measure.

'Gag' Rule Approved
1. The House Rules Committee approved the usual so-called "gag" rule, barring any floor changes in the revenue bill except on committee amendment. The rule limited tax debate, due to start Tuesday, to two days.

2. The Ways and Means Committee completed and filed with the House an exhaustive report on its reasons for trimming the Treasury's 1946-billion-dollar program to \$2,100,000,000. Publication was withheld until today. In its rough draft, the majority statement was said to blast Treasury recommendations.

3. Treasury spokesmen denied an expected Army saving of \$13,163,519,000 out of a 71-billion-dollar budget for this fiscal year will materially affect the need for new revenue. But Army economies already had armed House tax draftsmen with their strongest argument for the committee's tax surgery.

Vandenberg's Senate move to freeze payroll taxes was followed by House introduction of a bill by Representative Carl M. LeCompte (Republican) of Iowa to do the same thing. Said LeCompte: See TAX, Page 6, Column 4

Whisky Famine Inquiry Useless, Kentucky Distillers Declare

Louisville, Ky., Nov. 19 (AP).—The Senate appropriation of \$10,000 for an investigation of the nation's whisky famine was termed "useless" today by the men who direct the industry in this bourbon-producing center.

One of them called the appropriation a waste of money "because there isn't anything to probe."

A survey of the distillery executives showed they attributed the agitation in Washington to a lack of knowledge of the intricate workings of the industry, but some said they would welcome the investigation as a chance to inform Senators and Government officials of the complexities of their operations.

Answering the often heard charge of "hoarding," they said there simply was less whisky on sale because none had been made for more than a year and during that year the public grabbed for it more eagerly than it did for nylon stockings.

One of the worst misstatements about the industry, whisky people claimed, is that there is a five-year supply on hand. Actually, they declared, under present rate of consumption only two to two and one-

half years' supply remains if allowance is made for shrinkage and the fact that much of the whisky is not yet fit for bottling.

Total stocks of whisky in Kentucky were listed by the Kentucky Tax Commission in its latest report as 4,046,378 barrels. Of this, 3,441,771 barrels were made in 1940, 1941 and 1942, leaving only 604,607 barrels, or approximately 15 per cent of the total, that can be bottled in bond.

However, much of this has been bottled since August 31, so the actual available supply for bottling and distribution is even smaller than these figures indicate.

Barrels of four-year-old liquors cannot be counted like so many nooses, for each contains less than a full barrel. It must be four years old to the date before it can be bottled in bond. It evaporates fast as it ages because the upper part of the barrel is dry and air-filled.

This rate of evaporation, or what the trade terms "outrage," shows it is to a distiller's advantage to bottle his barreled goods in four years instead of "hoarding" as the Washington investigators seem to suspect, the distillers said.

Berlin Reports Eighth Army Massing Men

Allied Map Shows Little Change in Line In Italy in 2 Weeks

By Noland Norgaard
Algeria, Nov. 19 (AP).—Units of Sir Bernard L. Montgomery's Eighth Army fought through rain and rough country to win new high ground north of the village of Archi near the Adriatic end of the Italian battle line, the Allied command announced today.

There was a slight improvement in the weather, but the front remained relatively quiet. Artillery duelled interminably and patrols fought brisk actions at many points. Heavy equipment was hopelessly bogged down.

The German International Information Bureau said, however, that General Montgomery had brought into line "massive forces in the coastal region."

In gaining heights near Archi, a few miles northwest of Alesse, the Eighth Army won improved observation points from which to study the enemy's strong defenses along the Sangro River. Even this brief advance was made against the stiffest sort of opposition. The Nazis were giving no ground without a struggle.

Lieut. Gen. Mark W. Clark's Fifth Army headquarters disclosed that when Allied troops captured the town of Sessa Aurunca early in November they found posters signed by the German command threatening to shoot 20 Italian civilians for each act of sabotage against the German army. The posters complained that acts of sabotage had been frequent.

An official map of the present fighting line released today disclosed the front had undergone virtually no change in the last two weeks.

Allied planes kept up their harassment of Germany's communications. Marauder medium bombers hit key railway yards at Grosseto, 80 miles north of Rome, through which the enemy moves military supplies from France to the Italian front. The yards at Terni also felt the weight of Marauder bombs.

Maj. Gen. William E. Kepner, chief of the Eighth Air Force Fighter Command, hinted that American fighters would soon be able to fly even greater distances than at present, perhaps even on the 1200-mile round trip to Berlin, permitting American daylight raids on the capital.

Kepner said the new fighters have a longer range than the current Thunderbolts and Lightnings which, with extra gas tanks, have See RAIDS, Page 2, Column 6

350 2-Ton Bombs Crash Upon Berlin

Campaign to Wipe Capital Out Starts; RAF Bombers Again Roar Over Europe

London (Saturday), Nov. 20 (AP).—The Allies' great bombing assault on the continent of Europe continued last night as another powerful force of RAF bombers roared out for the third successive night and less than 24 hours after 1000 heavy bombers left Berlin reeling and blazing under the impact of 2500 long tons of bombs.

The direction in which the planes were headed and the silence of many of Germany's radio stations strongly indicated the British formations were striking again at Germany proper.

A few hours before, American Flying Fortresses kept rolling the daylight side of what appeared to be an all-out air offensive to obliterate Nazi air defenses with an attack on unspecified targets in western Germany.

Although the Germans admittedly are pulling back fighters from the Russian front to protect the homeland, the Fortresses did not meet a single fighter and returned without loss. The American heavy bombers were escorted by Thunderbolts.

After two months of mild stings by Mosquito bombers, Berlin rumbled under the full weight of Allied air might Thursday night. The four-engined bombers sent more than 350 blockbusters weighing 4480 pounds each crashing down on the Nazi capital.

Fires Raze Long After
More than 12 hours after the big Berlin raid, the German high command indicated fires still were raging in the city.

Reports from Stockholm said the raid was one of the heaviest yet hit the German capital. The reports said the main attack struck on the south and southwest suburbs and that single bombs hit the center of the city.

The communique telling of the Fortress assault on western Germany failed to name the targets, and no explanation was given for the omission.

The Berlin radio said numerous United States bomber formations penetrated western occupied territories for the operation.

Ludwigshafen, Rhine city and the world's largest chemical manufacturing center, shuddered under its sixteenth raid as the 3-mile long I. E. Farbenindustrie chemical works—where perhaps important work on Germany's reported secret weapon was in progress—took hundreds of tons of bombs.

Thursday night's assaults cost the British and Canadians 32 bombers, regarded as a small percentage of losses for the operation.

Although clouds obscured Berlin, huge fires could be seen by the fliers as the great bombs, each capable of wrecking a city block, showered down on the surprisingly ill-defended capital. Clearer weather over Ludwigshafen permitted observation of great explosions.

Incendiaries showered down with the heavy explosive over both cities.

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Friends Arrested
Bern, Nov. 19 (AP).—Information leaked across the French frontier tonight said that a number of Marshal Petain's close friends, including three generals, had been arrested after the 87-year-old Chief of State offered his resignation in protest against the thwarting of his plan to promulgate a democratic constitution.

Pierre Laval and the Germans were said to be exerting every effort to keep Petain in office.

A speech, which Petain intended to make over the radio but which was barred by the Germans, would have been an attempt to renounce Laval as his successor, and put power in the hands of a national assembly, trusted advisers said.

The marshal was said to have told friends that he sought a way out whereby a revolution between the Vichy regime and the French Committee of National Liberation could be avoided after the Allies invaded.

The Journal de Geneve (Geneva) published today what it described as the text of the speech Petain had prepared for broadcasting last Saturday night, including the decree the marshal intended to promulgate.

Although this was kept off the air and its publication in the Vichy official gazette was prevented, there already is evidence that it will have its effect in France.

Among other things, the edict abrogated all acts by Laval's government, which has collaborated with the Germans, and directed France back to the democratic constitution of 1875.

The Journal de Geneve said the complete text of the decree read: "We, Marshal of France and Chief of State, in view of the constitutional act of July 10, 1940, decree:

"Article 1: In case that we See PETAIN, Page 2, Column 1

'England's Ally' Paper Hints Turkish War On Germany

Ankara, Nov. 18 (Delayed) (AP).—The influential Istanbul newspaper Tanin declared in an editorial today that "Turkey is not without sides in the British-German war."

It appeared to be the first step toward preparing the Turkish people for eventual war against the Nazis.

The newspaper, whose editor, Husein Yalcin is a member of the Turkish National Assembly, pointed out that the recent Cairo talks between Turkish Foreign Minister Numan Menemencioğlu and British Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden were "obviously not merely informative," and added these significant keys to Turkey's position:

"Turkey is England's ally. Turkey's relation or friendship with any other power has not modified her understanding with England. Turkey always is ready to put into practice her obligations under the alliance."

With the Turkish people displaying a sudden and avid interest in their country's foreign policy, the Turkish Ambassador to Berlin, Saffet Arkan, returned here today to discuss conditions in Germany with President Inonu and the government.

Franz von Papen, the German Ambassador to Turkey, left for Germany several days ago to report to Adolf Hitler.

Aussies Mile From Jap Base On New Guinea

Battle Toward Sattelberg, 8 Miles From Finschhafen

Straw in the Wind
NEW RAIDS against Jap positions in the Marshall and Gilbert Islands heightened belief they are preliminary to an offensive. Page 3.

U. S. FLEET "looking for trouble," but finding few Jap ships, Knox says. Page 3.

Jungle Action
By Murlin Spencer

Southwest Pacific, Allied Headquarters (Saturday), Nov. 20 (AP).—Australian jungle troops on the Huon Peninsula of northeastern New Guinea have battled forward against strong Japanese resistance and tortuous terrain to within a mile of Sattelberg, eight miles northwest of Allied captured Finschhafen.

Supported by heavy artillery, mortar and machinegun fire and bombing and strafing sweeps by American Mitchell and Marauder planes, the Australians drew close to Japanese positions which are on the edge of a 3000 foot plateau and command the whole Finschhafen area. Gen. Douglas MacArthur's communique reported. Heavy rains added to the difficulties encountered by the troops.

On the eastern flank of the Pacific land offensive, there were air battles over the Bougainville beachhead held by Americans at Empress Augusta Bay during which 16 Nipponese planes were reported shot down at a cost of two Allied interceptors. Minor damage was caused.

South Pacific Headquarters said more than 35 Japanese bombers and fighters made the raid on the beachhead at daylight Wednesday. In addition to the 16 shot down in air battles, anti-aircraft downed another and an eighteenth wrecked itself against barrage balloon cables.

(Such enemy air activity on an See PACIFIC, Page 3, Column 3

Petain Resignation Reported In Protest Over Gag on Speech

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First Setback In 4 Months Is Suffered By Red Army

Nazi Success Seen Purely Local; Soviets Take Ovruch, Railroad Center

London (Saturday), Nov. 20 (AP).—The Russians lost Zhitomir, the Red Army's westernmost threat to Poland and Rumania, yesterday in their first major reverse in four months, but the Red Army dropped troops from the skies for a new crossing of the Dnieper and captured another rail junction 70 miles north of Zhitomir.

Four Aegean Isles Seized, Nazis Say

War Sidelights

Nazis Say They'll Guard Vatican Art

London, Nov. 19 (AP).—The Berlin radio announced today that "agreements between the Vatican and German authorities have been concluded" regarding the protection of Vatican property in Italy.

"All works of art, etc., in Italy which are the property of the Vatican will be collected by German authorities and transferred to Vatican City," the radio said, "the premises of museums in Vatican City which are at present closed to the public will harbor these works."

New Plane For Soviet

Moscow, Nov. 19 (AP).—The Army newspaper Red Star announced today that Alexander Yakovlev, builder of the Soviet Air Force's best fighter, the Yak, has developed a new plane surpassing all other Russian types.

Grew Dies Saving Village

Reddingfield, England, Nov. 19 (AP).—To keep from endangering an English village an American Flying Fortress crew today passed up an opportunity to bail out of their bomb-laden plane and apparently took the lesser chance that they could jettison their bombs in an open field and make a crash landing.

They succeeded only in holding the big bomber aloft until it passed over this little hamlet and then crashed in a nearby barnyard, killing all the crew.

"The plane was coming straight for the village when it suddenly swerved around and avoided the houses," an eyewitness said.

Recently all but one of another Fortress crew were killed in an explosion when it delayed landing, after catching fire, to jettison its bombs where they would not damage the town of Wargrave in Berkshire.

Pétain Has Quit, Bern Reports

BERN, from Page 1

should die before we have been able to bring about a ratification of a new French constitution foreseen by promulgation in one or more acts by the constitutional law of July 10, 1940, constitutional power mentioned by Article 8 in the constitutional law of February 25, 1975, will return to the Senate and Chamber of Deputies, presently adjourned, whose reassembly constitutes the National Assembly.

Laval Acts Abrogated

"Article 2: Application of the present act abrogates all dispositions taken since July 10, 1940, which impair the power and exercise the rights of the National Assembly."

"Article 3: All dispositions contrary to the present act are, and remain, abrogated."

The newspaper said that in the speech Pétain was to have delivered last Saturday, but which was blocked "by the Fuehrer's general headquarters," the marshal would have declared that France no longer could have "adventurous rivalries, factions, anarchy and murderous struggles."

Hoped for Democracy

Private sources asserted that Pétain hoped to turn France to a democracy that could remain stable after his death and through the period of the expected Allied invasion.

These informants said Pétain hoped to establish a government which he thought would be legitimate and superior to any that might be brought in by Gen. Charles de Gaulle and his Committee of National Liberation. The marshal was pictured as distressed by disputes within the De Gaulle committee, and convinced that Frenchmen inside France must save the nation, if anyone could.

The Journal de Genève said: "The marshal is in perfect health but disoriented," thus dissipating rumors that a stroke or other sudden illness had prevented Pétain from speaking.

12 Fliers Killed In Bomber Crash

Clovis, N. Mex., Nov. 19 (AP).—Twelve Army fliers were killed in the crash of a four-motored bomber from the Clovis Army Air Base. The plane fell and burned yesterday on a farm 12 miles northwest of Clovis.

Army Plane Missing

West Palm Beach, Fla., Nov. 19 (AP).—The Morrison Field Airbase announced today that 13 men are aboard an Army plane which is missing on an over-water flight.

SPECIAL NOTICES

TODAY is the time to enroll at **BOYD SCHOOL** for a **QUICK REVIEW** course in **SHORTHAND**. Try it and bookkeeping for a Government or Private position—Start NOW! very good salaries—Start NOW! **BOYD SCHOOL** 1335 F St. N.W. NAL 3238

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Enemy Continues Advance Along Greek Coastline

By William Smith White

London, Nov. 19 (AP).—The Germans claimed the occupation of four more pin-point Aegean islands today in a creeping counteroffensive along the sea line before Greece, while the Allied air arm fell with methodical violence across the Balkans from Salonika to the Yugoslav coast.

In yet another Balkan arena the Yugoslav patriot army of Gen. Josip Broz (Tito) cut tirelessly at the Nazis in far-separated fighting arenas.

Adolf Hitler's command, expanding yet more of forces so badly needed elsewhere, announced a victory to follow its recovery of the Dodecanese islands of Cos and Leros—seizure of the outlying islands of Patmos, Icaria, Furni and Lipso, the military significance of which is not clear.

The situation on the more important island of Samos, the last in the Aegean to remain under Allied standards, was in doubt, but German broadcasts indicated Allied resistance there was still strong and implied that some of the Allied forces taken off Cos and Leros had gone in to support the Samos garrison.

"In view of the collapse of resistance on Leros," said the Berlin radio, "the British have withdrawn their entire forces to Samos."

Propaganda Effort

All these actions, however, were inconsequential to the future Allied strategy in the south of Europe and seemed to be largely propaganda actions as far as the Germans were concerned.

The Allied Northwest African Air Force made heavy attacks on German air centers and on German shipping along the Yugoslav coast.

Eight fliers sprang up on Larissa among grounded German planes. At Eleusis airport, which was hit for the fourth time in four days and now practically destroyed, more than a dozen German planes were destroyed on the ground by Flying Fortresses.

The Nazis were able to put up only a half-dozen fighters to protect this important field, and they were chased away by the Fortresses' Lightning escort.

Mitchell's of the Northwest African Medium Fleet pounded the Larissa airfield between Athens and Salonika, leaving eight fires blazing among parked planes and hangars.

Planes Support Partisans

Fighter-bombers swept across the Adriatic in strength to support Yugoslav patriots. American Warhawks scored direct hits on several trains and left an enemy vessel on the River Krka near Sibenik burning and sinking.

These assaults illustrated an apparently settled Allied plan to cut away the base of the whole German hold on the Balkans—air power—against the expected day when frontal attacks will be thrown against the south of Europe. This will be done in preference to land-lag party ventures on such minor objectives as Samos.

As to Yugoslavia, Tito's communique announced a series of mixed successes and reverses against the Germans, and new clashes with the Chetnik forces of Gen. Draja Mihailovic. War Minister in the Yugoslav government in exile.

Three towns in Dalmatia bordering on the Adriatic were lost to the Nazis, but heavy German attacks were repulsed in the Serbian-Bosnian border region and the Germans were thrown back with heavy losses before a Yugoslav offensive in the Hercegovina region.

Most significant of all was Tito's report that the German command was concentrating large additional forces—which presumably would have had to come from northern Italy—in the area of Fiume, the enemy's principal marshaling point in this area.

Thirty Chetniks were reported killed, 40 wounded and 29 taken prisoner in a clash at Dragovce near Smederovo in Serbia.

English Farms Evacuated for Invasion Drill

Somewhere in Southwest England, Nov. 19 (AP).—Mass evacuation of this usually quiet English countryside was in full swing today to make way for American Army maneuvers—a dress rehearsal for the invasion of Europe from the west.

The narrow country lanes were filled with automobiles, trucks and traffic snarls—something seldom seen in this rural area.

It was a sight both inspiring and tragic, inspiring by the presence of the cocky American soldiers eager for action, tragic as the old folks began packing their belongings to leave their homes.

For those who refused to leave their homes under bombings and threat of invasion, the evacuation was hard to take. There were some tears, a few forced smiles and a few grumbles.

Bomb Door in Tail, Plane Survives



Associated Press Wirephoto
250-MILE HOP—Canadian Flight Captain Tupper examines a bomb door embedded in the leading edge of the port tail rudder of his Liberator. After the door was torn off in a Mediterranean theater mission, Tupper flew the ship 250 miles to a safe landing.

Nazis Recapture Zhitomir Junction

RUSSIA, from Page 1

abandoning "a few populated places" in the Zhitomir-Korostyshev area. The Germans were reported to have cut the highway leading east from Zhitomir to Kiev in the Korostyshev area, forcing the Russians to retreat or be cut off.

Russian air-borne troops, in one of their first actions in many months, captured Ovruch in a night attack, Marshall Joseph Stalin announced in an order of the day. More than 30 other populated places were taken in the drive which won this rail station on the main line from Leningrad to Odessa. It is also the junction for the line leading from the main line across the Pripiet River to Chernigov.

The retreat from Zhitomir before a German armored and infantry force rolled back a Russian drive had reached about 60 miles from the 1939 Polish frontier and 190 miles from the 1941 border. The Russians were also only 125 miles northeast of the Rumanian frontier, and were 300 miles farther west than the German troops fighting in the Dnieper bend.

From Zhitomir, the Russians could have driven south to cut off the large German forces in the bend, headed southwest for Rumania, west for Poland or northwest to cut off the Germans in White Russia.

Ovruch, Northern Ukraine rail junction, just south of the White Russian border, was the fourth big German-held base captured by the Russians during the past six days—one of them was Zhitomir. The others, Korosten and Rechitsa, were springboards for threats against the rail junctions of Zhitomir and Kalinkovichi in White Russia.

In their new crossing of the Dnieper near Cherkasi, 60 miles southeast of Kiev, the Russians opened the way to flank either the Germans attacking at Zhitomir or the Nazi units who have been battling for weeks at Krivoi Rog to keep open the escape corridor between this iron ore center and the manganese town of Nikopol in the Dnieper bend.

In the Rechitsa area, General Rokossovsky's army was reported to have advanced to within six miles of the confluence of the Dnieper and Berezina Rivers. From here it is another 25 miles to Zhitomir, the capture of which would complete the severance of all rail communications to Gomel, where the German garrison previously had been reported in a perilous situation. No mention was made of Gomel in the latest report.

A Berlin broadcast said heavy rains on the central front failed to slow up activity, and reported major regroupings behind Russian lines while further reinforcements were being drawn up.

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Soviet Delegate Denies Seeking To Bar Press

Atlantic City, N. J., Nov. 19 (AP).—The staid pace of the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Conference was shattered today in a controversy as to whether a Russian official had proposed exclusion of the press.

A spokesman said flatly that Russian Ambassador Andre Gromyko had been defeated in a move to bar the newspapermen and women, but two hours later another Russian representative said Gromyko had suggested nothing of the kind.

While continuing to permit coverage of the conference, the delegates also decided for the first time to issue regular written statements to the press, a move which the spokesman said also was opposed by Gromyko.

The controversy recalled the United Nations food conference at Hot Springs, Va., last May, when banning of the press from all except opening and closing plenary sessions caused a storm of protest.

Proposed Digest

The UNRRA spokesman, who asked that his name not be divulged, said Gromyko objected to the press on the ground that some matters under discussion were so delicate that news seepage might cause serious misunderstanding.

The Russian proposed, as an alternative, the spokesman added, that a digest of the proceedings be made public at the end of the sessions here.

Opposing a ban on the press were John J. Llewellyn, an English delegate; Dean Acheson, an American delegate; and Jan Masaryk of Czechoslovakia. They held that the civilian population of UNRRA member nations, and therefore the press, should get as much information as possible as the conference progressed to prevent "surprises" at its end.

It was this trio which backed the move to give out regular conference-sponsored statements.

Two hours after being told of the reported exclusion attempt, a member of the State Department called the press together from diners and workrooms to meet Eugene S. Sergeev, a Russian delegation expert.

Sergeev said he had talked with Gromyko about the report that he wished to ban the press and that Gromyko authorized the statement that "he had never made any such suggestion or anything like it."

Another Controversy

Another controversy developed meanwhile at the conference on the question of whether UNRRA or the present Anglo-American supply boards should exercise final control over supplies for liberated nations.

In the supply dispute, Director General Herbert Lehman favored a plan whereby UNRRA would have the last word or relief supplies by purchasing surpluses not needed by Allied armies and the populations of contributing countries.

Llewellyn, backed by the American delegation, held that the Anglo-American supply boards, already buying and allocating food and raw materials and handling shipping and production, should continue as supreme supply authority to assure adequate quantities for the armed forces.

Under the Llewellyn plan, UNRRA would compile lists of relief requirements and submit them to the combined boards, which would funnel available supplies, according to need, in three directions—to the armies, civilians and UNRRA.

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His Tommy-Gun Whipped a Tank



Associated Press Wirephoto
LIEUT. DAVIS WAYBUR of Piedmont, Calif., who has been awarded the highest American decoration, the Congressional Medal of Honor, for stopping a German tank in Sicily with a tommy gun.

Big 3 Parley May Discuss World Police

London, Nov. 19 (AP).—Reports of a meeting soon of President Roosevelt, Prime Minister Churchill and Premier Stalin indicate that they may decide on a postwar police plan to guard the peace in Europe and the Middle East.

The meeting of the big three will enable them chiefly to seal a cordial collaboration by shaking hands over the accomplishments of their foreign secretaries in Moscow, according to speculation here, but nevertheless several questions were left unsettled in Moscow.

One is that of Poland, the Baltic states and Russia's western frontier.

Another question is the manner in which the three big powers may enlist the collaboration of smaller states in a "general organization for maintenance of international peace and security" as agreed upon in Moscow.

The Moscow conference also left open the question of how the powers would police postwar Europe against future aggression.

The Times of London suggested the possibility of Allied military bases in Europe. Asserting that "the unity of Europe must be achieved if a return to anarchy and disaster is to be averted," the Times said that the British contribution to this unity "must be a greater willingness than in the past to take a permanent share in European security, including perhaps the maintenance of joint bases—in which the United States might also be willing to participate—on the European Continent."

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RAF Dumps 350 Big Bombs On Berlin

RAIDS, from Page 1.

escorted Flying Fortresses on as far as 800-mile round trips.

Thursday night's RAF mission to Germany carried the greatest tonnage ever dropped on a single night. Since the concentration was split on two targets, it was probably less than the record weight dropped on either city. Hamburg caught 2300 long tons July 24 when more than 700 bombers attacked.

The daylight raids by the American heavies and their fighter escort bored into Germany for the eighth major raid of the month and returning crews reported the German fighter force apparently exhausted by the weight of recent day-night attacks, for hardly a single enemy fighter was sighted in the sky. One crewman reported bombs hit squarely on the target, observed through a break in the cloudy sky.

The Germans acknowledged considerable damage to Berlin, complaining that the British attacked under favorable cloud cover, hitting residential sections on the outskirts of the city.

"One must reckon with a considerable number of dead," the Berlin correspondent of the Stockholm Aftonbladet said.

Other reports from Stockholm told of German antiaircraft defenses shooting wildly into the sky, and since British losses were comparatively light, it appeared the Germans were confused by the double-edged operation.

Fliers reported the "extraordinary experience" of being over Berlin without seeing a German plane. Only a few combats were reported. Fires glowed in a wide area over the city, the crewmen said, and explosions occurred below so great that they even burst up through a thick layer of clouds that obscured the flashes of the blockbusters.

At least six Canadian squadrons, the most ever dispatched by the RCAF, took part in the Berlin and Ludwigsafen raids. Seven Canadian bombers failed to return.

The bombing paid off a long-standing debt of London's bombed millions. During the intensive bombing of London slightly over 7500 long tons of German bombs were dropped. Thursday night's cargo for Berlin undoubtedly brought the total loosed on the German capital in the same period to well over that figure.

The operation was the twelfth in 18 days from British bases in the Allies' new coordinated northern and Mediterranean offensives.

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Britain Takes Action to Explain Proposal to Release Mosley

London, Nov. 19 (AP).—Moving to halt a rising tide of indignation over its decision to release from prison the prewar Fascist leader, Sir Oswald Mosley, and his wife, the government promised tonight a full explanation to Parliament which it believed would satisfy the country.

Home Secretary Herbert Morrison disclosed in a letter to Arthur Deakin, acting general secretary of the Transport and General Workers Union—Britain's biggest union—that he would tell Parliament at its next sitting his reasons for ordering release of the Mosleys. It was Morrison who ordered Sir Oswald's detention 3½ years ago.

Morrison's letter was made public as a storm of protests, petitions and public demonstrations spread in various parts of the country. Demonstrators in Trafalgar Square shouted, "If Mosley is to die let him die on the gallows."

Police also blocked the way to the Prime Minister's residence at No. 10 Downing st., where some 200 delegates from a suburban aircraft factory sought entrance.

Altogether representatives of more than one million workers have objected to the decision to release Mosley.

The government's decision to free Mosley had been announced as being on grounds of ill health.

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Fleet Finds Japs Scarce, Knox Says

To South Pacific Japs Move Men From Manchuria

Chungking, Nov. 19 (AP).—Trustworthy reports reaching Chungking today said heavy Japanese troop movements from Manchuria and North China were in progress with the Southwest Pacific as the most probable destination of the contingents.

Only seasoned troops were being moved from Manchuria and North China, it was reported, with raw recruits taking their places. Most of the troops were being brought by rail to Shanghai and Tsingtau where they were placed aboard transports.

At the same time widespread fighting was reported on the central and southwest China fronts, with a military spokesman admitting for the first time that the Japanese had made a crossing of the Salween River below the Burma Road but declaring that the invaders had been thrown back.

"Reconnaissance in Force"

The crossing was made about 30 miles southeast of Lungling, on the Burma Road, and was called a "reconnaissance in force" by the spokesman, who said about 1000 Japanese troops in three parties participated.

The purpose evidently was to feel out Chinese strength in that area, the spokesman said, as the Japanese plainly feared that the Chinese might spring an offensive from that direction to cut off advanced forces operating along the Burma Road.

The American Fourteenth Air Force supported the Chinese, bombing the airfield and barracks at Kengtung where they destroyed steamrollers and bulldozers, attacking a ferry river on the Salween, and showering bombs on a Japanese cavalry party crossing the river where they killed more than 50 and sank a barge and many sampans.

Today's communique said a second Japanese attempt to send patrols across the river, natural barrier to the Japanese advance for a year and a half, had been smashed.

Ferry Crossing Taken

The spokesman said the Chinese had captured all ferry crossings north of the Burma Road, in a 40-mile section of a 60-mile stretch on the west side of the river.

On the central China front, the fighting shifted to a 35-mile line running west from Tsingtau, northwest of Tungting Lake, a communique said.

Failing to make headway through the mountains to the west after smashing across the "rice bowl" between the lake and the Yangtze, the Japanese reinforced their columns to 80,000 men and drove south across the Li River which runs west from the lake. They captured Lichow, 60 miles southwest of the Yangtze port of Shasi, and Shihmen, 80 miles south of Ichang on the Yangtze. The Chinese said the Japanese were now coming into contact with the main strength of the Chinese forces, however.

In the western mountains of the area below Ichang, Japanese "corpses littered the field" as the Chinese recaptured a large number of villages.

Union Backs Aluminum Worker Raise

Pittsburgh, Nov. 19 (AP).—A general 15-cent-an-hour wage increase—a portion to be paid in cash and the rest in war bonds—was recommended today by representatives of the Aluminum Workers of America (CIO) for its more than 50,000 members.

The recommendation, also calling for immediate elimination of a North-South wage differential in the present contract with Aluminum Co. of America, will be voted on by local unions "in the next few weeks," the union said in statement. A new contract is to be negotiated early in 1944.

N. A. Zonareich, AWA international president, said "Our wage demands are in common with the unanimous sentiments of the recent CIO convention," calling for scrapping of the "Little Steel" formula.

A spokesman for the company said the basic male hiring rate at the New Kensington, Pa., plant is 78 cents an hour, "with others varying slightly."

The union has members in Alcoa plants in California, Connecticut, Michigan, Arkansas, North Carolina, New Jersey, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Tennessee and Washington.

A spokesman for the union explained that workers at each of the plants established prior to January 1, 1941, have received general wage increases "equal to or above" the 15 per cent raise permitted by the "Little Steel" formula.

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Fleet Prowls Pacific Unchallenged; Record Set at Rabaul

By John G. Norris

Secretary Knox said yesterday that American air and naval forces are "out looking for trouble" in the Pacific but are finding few Japs to fight.

Admiral William F. Halsey's warships, Knox stated, have encountered no Japanese surface forces for the last 17 days in their offensive prowls through South Pacific waters.

"Things are going very satisfactorily with all operations—land, sea and air—ahead of schedule," Knox stated. "Our position in the South Pacific grows stronger and the Japanese position grows weaker."

The Navy chief read a letter of congratulations sent by Gen. Henry H. Arnold, commander of the Army Air Forces, to the Navy, in which Arnold indicated that the American carrier-borne air attack on Rabaul Harbor November 5 set a new record for hits.

6 Jap Cruisers Wrecked

Naval dive-bombers and torpedo planes sank or crippled six Jap heavy cruisers, two light cruisers and two destroyers in this raid, it was announced.

"Please accept the congratulations of the entire Army Air Forces for the outstanding air attack," wrote Arnold. "The record by your airmen for damage per bomb and torpedo established a mark that all airmen can only strive to equal."

Reviewing the situation in the South Pacific, Knox said that our Marines and Army troops on Bougainville Island are widening and deepening their holdings and are receiving "more than adequate" sea and air support.

"On Sunday our planes went up and down the Bougainville coast unchallenged," he stated. "They sank 10 enemy barges, damaged 1 small cargo ship and 8 barges, set fire to 8 buildings and destroyed 2 fuel dumps at Toneri, and rained bombs and bullets on Jap installations in the Matchin Bay, Bonis, Kieta and Arawa Bay areas. Not a single Jap plane was encountered."

Knox read to reporters a report from the commander of an American task force which was in combat almost continuously for 36 hours, apparently November 2-3 off Bougainville. The cruisers and destroyers involved delivered two bombardments on Jap shore positions, fought a three-hour night sea battle, and beat off an attack by 70 to 80 Jap planes, almost completely exhausting their torpedoes and ammunition.

"Our ordnance equipment worked so well we forgot about it," the unnamed commander said. "We are proud of our magnificent seamen. We are also proud of our equipment. It hits fast, hard and effectively."

The Navy yesterday also made the first formal announcement of the organization of its Tenth Fleet, the unit which carries on the job of destroying U-boats, protecting shipping, and correlating antisubmarine research and training.

King Directs Operations

Admiral Ernest J. King, commander in chief of the United States Fleet, was revealed to have retained immediate direction of antisubmarine operations of the Tenth Fleet, with Rear Admiral Francis J. Low, assistant chief of staff (antisubmarine), serving as Tenth Fleet chief of staff.

Through its four divisions, including a unit of civilian scientists, the Tenth Fleet prescribes intelligence, training and operating procedure to the Atlantic Fleet and other units which actually carry on the antisubmarine work.

Admiral Low, who was present at Secretary Knox's press conference, told reporters that the U-boat situation remains favorable but that the Nazis have a great many submarines left and that this potential power makes the U-boat still "extremely dangerous."

New Raids on Jap Bases Seen Herald Big Pacific Drive

Pearl Harbor, Nov. 19 (AP).—New raids against Japanese strongholds in the Gilbert and Marshall Islands, in which carrier-borne planes participated, were announced today, heightening the belief here that the preliminary blows of the promised Mid-Pacific Allied offensive may already have been struck.

The new assaults, announced by Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, were directed against Tarawa, major enemy base in the Gilberts; Mill and Makelap Islands in the Marshalls group to the north; and Nauru, Jap island base 700 miles northeast of Guadalcanal. They carried the current series of attacks into the sixth successive day.

Expanding operations 500 miles west of the Gilbert Islands which, with the Marshalls, have been pounded daily since last Saturday,

WAAFS Buried in Arlington



Two British WAAFS, killed here in an auto accident, were buried with military honors in Arlington yesterday. British Women's Auxiliary Air Force members made up the guard of honor, and in attendance were WACS, WAVES, SPARS, Women Marines, WAAFS, ATS and WRENS. The dead women were Section Officers Monica M. Daventry and Ruth P. Watson.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Aussies Mile From Jap Base

PACIFIC, from Page 1

island whose bases have been repeatedly bombed out must mean either the Japanese still are able to make some use of their Buka base or are coming down the 260 miles from Rabaul.)

Liberators for the third time recently made the round-trip flight of more than 2000 miles from Australia to hit oil refineries at Soerabaja on Java and the Den Pasar airfield at Bali.

Allied assaults on Buka, whose island air bases just north of Bougainville are within striking distance of the Empress Augusta beachhead, fast are reaching the proportions of a large scale aerial offensive.

Today headquarters announced that bombers of all types from Admiral William F. Halsey's force have hit Buka's airfields with 71 tons of explosives.

Air Blows Follow Shelling

This aerial pounding quickly followed a naval bombardment there during which 101 tons of shells were pumped into the Buka facilities in a 45-minute period. And before that, other bombers had blasted the sector with 60 tons of bombs.

The drive "from the east" on Sattelberg, a sector where Japanese troops have been entrenched since Finschhafen, was captured, October 2, opened Wednesday.

The Sattelberg Japs have made no moves of their own since falling recently to cut a path of possible escape to the coast of the Huon Peninsula, but their presence there prevents General MacArthur from extending control of the nearby coast—a vital sector because it is the one nearest to important enemy holdings on New Britain.

The communique's reference to forces "east of Sattelberg" indicated the enemy position was outflanked, with Australians barring the path of flight the Japanese almost succeeded in achieving some weeks ago. The jungle in that area is virtually impenetrable to the west toward the enemy's base of Madang, and Japanese planes have been seen in the east dropping supplies by parachute to the Sattelberg forces.

Winant to Serve On European Unit

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London, Nov. 19.—John G. Winant, United States Ambassador; Theodore Gueve, Soviet Ambassador, and William Strang, of the British Foreign Office, will be the United Nations' representatives on the European advisory commission founded at the Moscow conference, according to reliably informed quarters in London tonight.

several squadrons of bombers and torpedo planes dropped 900 tons of bombs, kindled fires on the air-drome and ship areas destroyed several grounded planes and set a ship ablaze at Nauru.

Despite slight air interception and heavy antiaircraft fire, none of the Nauru raiders was lost, Nimitz said, thus leaving the raiders intact during all six days of the spreading attacks.

Over Nauru, seven Zeros got into the air and two were shot down. One American plane was downed.

It was the first carrier raid against Nauru which is a strong Japanese air base and is a valuable phosphate producing island.

Again there were no Army casualties, but two of the Libera-

Toll of War 2 D. C. Men Die in Jap Prison Camps

Two Washington officers who were captured in the Philippines have died in Japanese prison camps, the War Department announced yesterday after being notified through the International Red Cross.

The men are Lieut. Col. Lewis S. Kirkpatrick, whose wife lives at 3400 Porter st. n.w., and Lieut. Paul Singer, whose wife formerly resided at 725 9th st. n.e.

KIRKPATRICK, Colonel Kirkpatrick, 42, of the Coast Artillery, volunteered to command Fort Drum shortly after his wife and children, Roy and Mary, were evacuated from the Philippines in February, 1941. Several months before the fort surrendered, he wrote that you will "see me when the war is over." The last word that his family received before an announcement that he had died of bronchial pneumonia was a card that said, "I am in excellent health and confident of returning home."

Born in Oklahoma, Colonel Kirkpatrick graduated from West Point in 1924, and entered the Army as an infantry officer.

Eleven years ago he transferred to the Coast Artillery. Tours of duty had taken him to Panama and Honolulu in addition to the Philippines, where he was stationed for five years.

Three brothers are in service: Col. Elmer K. Kirkpatrick, Engineer Corps, now on duty in Alaska; Lieut. Comdr. John Kirkpatrick, and Lieut. Comdr. Claude Kirkpatrick, now serving in the South Pacific.

Lieutenant Singer, a Signal Corps photographer, was captured on Bataan, December 17, 1942, the Red Cross has notified Mrs. Singer, a War Department employee, who last saw her husband in June, 1941, when she and their 9-year-old son were evacuated from the Philippines. A later message informed her that he died in Camp Osaka prison camp, last December 9.

Lieutenant Singer had served with the Army for 15 years and at one time was stationed at the War College here. Mrs. Singer, who made her home with her mother, Mrs. Mabel Allen at the 9th st. address is now living in High Point, N. C.

tor bombers of Maj. Gen. Willis H. Hale's Seventh Army Air Force were damaged when they encountered interception over Maloclap.

The attack on Maloclap was made about sunset on Wednesday. One of the intercepting Zeros was shot from the sky, another probably destroyed and several damaged, said the communique. Earlier that day, before dawn, the Liberators had blasted the barracks, runways and oil dumps on Mill, encountering intense antiaircraft fire.

At noon, Thursday, the Liberators bombed enemy installations at Mill and Tarawa. Five Zeros were sighted over Tarawa but they made no attempt to interfere.

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COAL, from Page 1

protect the actual increases in cost from November 1, when and as definitely determined. If not, it will be necessary to ask the Secretary of Interior to assume and provide for the full increased cost in some adequate manner."

Wage Effort Stalemate

Meanwhile, negotiations conducted by operators and representatives of the United Mine Workers to work out a wage agreement permitting return of the mines to their owners got nowhere because of the failure of the War Labor Board to act on rates to be paid to coal miners.

The conference unanimously adopted a resolution calling on WLB "to release its decision without delay," but WLB Chairman William H. Davis said that action was postponed until today.

It was understood that the board had decided to reject a technical interpretation of tonnage pay rates which Ickes submitted in clarification of the agreement he signed with the UMW, and to substitute a formula of its own which would achieve approximately the same result by a different method.

Dissent Indicated

There were indications that Public Member Wayne L. Morse would dissent from the decision on the ground that it is the end-product of negotiations that started while the fourth general coal strike was in progress in violation of WLB policy.

The action will come too late to help many operators compute payrolls due next week. Some operators were planning to pay an approximation of the amount due "on account."

Davis told reporters that the board would not decide whether payment of \$40 each since Ickes had not made a formal request to do so. In a letter to the board, Ickes had indicated that he thought that operators and miners should "settle" the issue themselves, but that he was not prepared to order it paid.

All Operators Invited

The operator-miner conference issued an invitation to operators from all parts of the country to participate in the conference. Up to now, representatives of "captive" mines and the so-called southern Appalachian group have failed to attend.

It was understood that the Southern group has decided to participate in the conference as soon as WLB clarifies the rates to be paid to coal miners. Whether "captive" mine operators will do likewise could not be learned.

The conference is expected to resume today in the South Interior Department Building.

The Office of Price Administration tentatively decided to increase coal prices by districts an average of 15 cents a ton, but the boost has not been put into effect because of protests from Ickes that an average of 25 cents a ton is required. Operators have insisted that an increase up to 50 cents a ton is needed. Meanwhile, the

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Around "the bend of the day," set your noon courses for palatial luxury with a pleasing perspective—steer here!

TODAY'S LUNCHEON SPECIAL

CLARET AND SPAGHETTI—with tenderloin meat balls, spices, tomatoes, peppers, onions and blood-red wine, simmered to a flavor.

And for the cocktail hour—LAFAYETTE COCKTAIL LOUNGE

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HOTEL LAFAYETTE

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Character...

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John Middleton CIGARETTES

Cork or Plain

STANDARD PRICE

Willkie Backs Move to Succor Europe's Jews

Wendell L. Willkie gave his support yesterday to a congressional resolution calling for the creation of a commission to work out plans for rescuing the four million Jewish people in Nazi Europe. The resolution was introduced in the House by Representatives Joseph Clark Baldwin (Republican of New York) and Will Rogers, jr. (Democrat) of California, and simultaneously in the Senate by a bipartisan group of 12 Senators.

Willkie, in a message to Baldwin, which was read in a public hearing of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, said:

"The appointment of a commission to establish temporary restoration camps for the Jewish people of Europe is of paramount importance. The urgency of the situation demands immediate action. The bill which you introduced deserves the wholehearted support of every American."

William B. Ziff, president of the Ziff-Davis Publishing Co., publishers of Radio, Aviation and Photography magazines, told the committee that aid to the persecuted Jews of Europe would shorten the war by giving the subjugated nations "greater confidence in the determination of the United Nations to create a brave, free and decent world."

France, Bulgaria, Rumania and other countries under German control are ready to let their Jews escape to the democracies "if there is some place where they can be received," Ziff said. He urged the American Government to "use its good offices" to persuade Great Britain to admit more Jews into Palestine.

Baldwin, however, told the committee his resolution had nothing to do with the Palestine question. He said that many countries would offer temporary shelter to the Jews in the expectation that most of them would go back to their old homes after the war.

Others who testified yesterday were Dean Alfange, 1940 presidential candidate of the American Labor Party, and Herbert Moore, president of Transradio News. The committee will resume hearings Tuesday.

OPA has ruled that no price adjustment in coal will be made retroactive, and has forbidden operators to bill their customers "subject to adjustment."

The operators told Vinson that they had endeavored to confer with him since November 15 without success and hence were addressing the letter to him.

"The situation threatens coal production with further confusion and very material stoppages," the operators said.

"The principal assumption seems to be that one agency of Government can seize private properties (the President), another agency can operate them and increase wages and cost of operations (Interior), another agency can refuse to increase the price of the product (OPA), or jealously grant an arbitrary and inadequate increase based upon a guess as to the controlling cost factors and that the owners will nevertheless finance, underwrite and accept the results."

The operators said the situation was "menacing and extraordinary" and affected the "basic rights of all owners of property" and coal production needed for war purposes.

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45 Years of Service
Ralph W. Lee & Co.
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Leather Workers Still on Strike

Peabody Mass., Nov. 19 (AP).—Disregarding President Roosevelt's order to return to work, members of the National Leather Workers Association today voted overwhelmingly to remain on strike until two of their members, over whom the dispute occurred, are returned to employment.

Two thousand workers in 16 leather and tanning plants in the Salem-Peabody area were affected by the strike which began November 8.

The President's back-to-work order was contained in telegrams sent yesterday to officials of the union, an independent.

The War Labor Board said the strike was the outgrowth of a jurisdictional dispute and involved the two employees who had been discharged upon demand of the CIO.

[There were reports in Washington that refusal to end the strike

probably would result in an order from the Army to take over the plants, with troops protecting those workers who wanted to return to their jobs. However, some officials said they understood the company had indicated willingness to restore the two discharged men.—Editor's Note.]

Jap Says Marines Tear Down Jungle

With the United States Forces on Bougainville, Solomons, Nov. 17 (Delayed) (AP).—A captured Japanese infantry officer paid this left-handed compliment to the American Marines:

"Marines are not such good jungle fighters. But the trouble is the Marines tear down the jungle. After a while there is no jungle to fight in."

RALEIGH HABERDASHER

KNOX

No Military Secret

THAT YOU'LL FIND THIS NATIONALLY FAMOUS LABEL INSIDE THE MOST COMFORTABLE HATS IN TOWN

It's no secret to civilians or military men that Knox hats are comfortable! No secret that they're tops in style! These quality famous hats are designed to flatter a man's features. They're easy to wear! And they keep in shape through long, hard service. No wonder that men on every front prefer Knox hats and caps—exclusive with Raleigh in Washington.

Shown above:

Knox "Saxon," with hand-felted custom edge, in three brim widths. Ovalized 16ths.... \$10

Knox Cap for Army Officers with triple leather visor, soilproof head shield.... \$15

Knox "Comfit" for Naval Officers, head conforming band, removable grommet \$14.50

RALEIGH HABERDASHER
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Feed Shortage Cuts Output Of Milk, Eggs

Severe shortages of livestock feed in the farm area serving the Washington and Baltimore markets are threatening sharp curtailments in essential food production, a survey revealed yesterday.

Farms supplying dairy, poultry and livestock products to these two war-crowded cities have been forced to produce from 20 to 25 per cent less milk than their dealer sales quota permit; eggs and poultry production have dropped off considerably; while, in an effort to adjust their operations to a vanishing feed supply, farmers have been selling off large numbers of both dairy and beef cattle, the survey showed.

The situation facing four representative farmers in Rappahannock County, Va., illustrates conditions brought about by shortages of corn—normally the main feed grain—and "prohibitively high prices" of oats, barley, rye and wheat.

According to W. G. Wood of Sperryville, his herd had to be cut from 250 to 100 head. R. C. Quaintance of Woodville similarly reported he was carrying one-third less livestock.

Both Silas Miller of Sperryville, who operates the largest dairy farm in the county, and Joseph D. Keyser of Washington, report they are sharply off production; while another farmer, W. L. Turner of Flint Hill, the county's largest livestock producer, has sold out entirely because of the feed shortage.

County Agent Lewis Turner has estimated that a full 25 per cent of Rappahannock's livestock has had to be sold to adjust to the situation. The shortage of protein feeds, such as soybean and cottonseed meal, needed to maintain milk and egg production, has also taken its toll of farm produce.

The milk situation is expected to be at its worst in late winter unless the feed shortage can be remedied, according to Whitney Thorin of ANS.

Wilson to Stay In WPB Post Till Released

WILSON, from Page 1

follows: "I am quoted directly or indirectly in the press as saying that the War Production Board under the chairmanship of Donald M. Nelson should be in charge of postwar planning and conversion. I made no such statement."

"I spoke off the record on Thursday to the steel section of the War Production Board at the request of H. I. Batcheller, vice chairman, and Edward King, chief, with the approval of the chairman. Nothing I said should be construed as meaning what the press representatives of Mr. Nelson and the War Production Board gave out."

"At the request of James F. Byrnes, head of the President's Office of War Mobilization, I am making studies of the methods of adjusting our economy from war to peace—from mobilization to demobilization."

For Others to Decide

"Who is to put the plans into execution will be decided by the President and Justice Byrnes. I have made no suggestions. I object to being put in the role of advocating the selection of a particular individual, especially when I have done nothing of the kind. I hope the public knows that nobody can commit me to an attitude that I myself have not assumed."

On his return from Byrnes' office in the White House, Wilson went into a half-hour huddle with Nelson.

Wilson would not comment on his talks with Byrnes or Nelson. Associates indicated, however, that Wilson still is eager to return to his company, General Electric, and would leave on the nearest date to which the President would finally agree.

Heavy pressure from industry was credited with causing the reversal of Wilson's plan to leave. He is rated a first-class production man, and his relations with aircraft and other munitions producers have been uniformly good.

Wilson came to Washington after Nelson, failing in his own efforts to lure Wilson to the Capital, enlisted Mr. Roosevelt's aid. General Electric Co. then held about 2½ billion dollars worth of urgent war contracts in radio, radar and other war goods.

Three-Inch Dud Falls in Cemetery

Boston, Nov. 19 (P).—First Naval District headquarters said that a three-inch shell from a British destroyer escort vessel was accidentally fired in Boston Harbor today, landing unexploded in Mount Hope Cemetery. No damage was done, the Navy said.

Later workmen in the cemetery said the shell struck a tomb, catapulting a granite fragment more than 200 feet in the air. The shell was described as 12 inches long and marked "no load."

Years Will Be Needed to Fill Postwar Orders, Auto Men Say

CONVERT, from Page 1.

stagnation and unemployment are to be avoided.

Marks urged that final settlement of war contracts be handled by direct negotiations between the contractors and the armed forces to expedite the task of speedy transition.

The George postwar committee—through its chairman—has submitted a recommendation to Congress that the Nation's war economy be unscrambled by a central board to set up machinery for postwar demobilization on the industrial front.

Tools One Problem

Chrysler President E. T. Keller told a Senate committee under the chairmanship of Senator Truman (Democrat) of Missouri, that one of the auto industry's gravest transition problems will be getting Government tools and machinery out of plants so they can swing back to peacetime work.

"Plans for this shift should be made now," said Keller, "and the Government should indicate what machine tools and other equipment should be permitted to buy."

He said that manufacturers should be permitted to buy machine tools now which they can put into use after the war "while the Government retains what it needs and scraps the rest."

"It would be a great thing for industry to modernize with many of the newer and better tools which the Government now has," he testified.

"They would increase quality and production. The people are going to need a lot of automobiles and my concern is whether we will have enough tires for them."

Keller expressed the opinion that the automobile industry could

get along immediately after the war if it got a fair start.

The Truman Committee also heard a suggestion from WPB Vice Chairman Charles E. Wilson that wholesalers and retailers in the auto industry agree now on postwar models.

He said they should determine what volume of these they can take so that both the Government and industry can decide what labor and materials can be made available and when.

Wilson, however, warned that postwar reconversion plans must not be allowed to interfere with production for a war "that is by no means over." He said that neither technical experts nor vital materials can be spared at this time for a major attack on peacetime industrial problems.

Congressional Medal Awarded Hero of Ploesti

Racine, Wis., Nov. 19 (P).—Despite the fact that his plane was hit and burning 3 miles from the target, Major Arthur H. Jerstad, 25, kept on his course, released his bombs on the Ploesti oil refineries and then crashed into the target area, the War Department notified his family today.

Major Jerstad, pilot of the lead plane in his formation in the raid of Rumania, August 1, 1943, has been awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor. It will be given to his father, Arthur H. Jerstad, at ceremonies at Holy Communion Lutheran Church here Sunday by Brig. Gen. U. G. Ent, who also took part in the raid.

Major Jerstad is listed by the War Department as missing in action.

Federal Agents, Police Take 4 Men, Narcotics in Raid

Theodore Jones, Negro, of 1227 Delaware ave. nw., was charged by police last night with violations of the Harrison and the Jones-Miller Narcotic Acts following a raid by police and Federal agents on 623 2d st. nw.

Four other Negroes also are being held for investigation. Agents and police said they had confiscated several hundred dollars worth of heroin and morphine.

In addition to the narcotics which the agents said they found, a quantity of cigarettes which police said they suspected of having been stolen, were taken.

Leroy Morrison, Federal narcotic agent, led the raid assisted by police officers.

Officers forced a door, braced by heavy timbers, to gain entrance to the place, they said.

District Man Is on Army Plane. Reported Missing

Tech. Sergt. Herbert L. McGuffin, 25, of 1405 Girard st. nw., a radio operator in the Army Air Forces, is among the 13 men reported aboard a plane missing on an overwater flight from Morrison Field, Fla., the Associated Press reported yesterday.

Sergeant McGuffin was born in Hot Springs, Va., and came to the District in 1937. Up until the time he enlisted in the Army he was a cashier at the Wardman Park Hotel. He joined the services in August, 1942.

His wife lives at the Girard st. address and a brother, Ralph G. McGuffin, lives at 1509 Downing st. ne.

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"STUFFY" SAM!



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MISTOL DROPS

WITH OR WITHOUT EPINEPHRINE

Helps soothe irritated nasal passages. Helps relieve that "stuffed-up" feeling due to colds.

CAUTION: Use only as directed

ON 'TOP' ... AND TOP-FLIGHT



THE MAN BEHIND THE GUN at 7:00 p.m.

Produced under the direction of William N. Robson, "The Man Behind the Gun" is a graphic account of the experiences of the men in our fighting forces, the men behind the guns who are steadily driving the Axis reeling back in their tracks.

WTOP 1500
WASHINGTON'S MOST POWERFUL STATION

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The Christmas Store



Polo coat, natural color, button-in real, lambskin lining. Fabric, 90% wool, 10% reprocessed wool, sizes 12 to 16. \$45
Other "teen-age" coats, \$16.95 to \$45
W&L—Girls' and Teen-age Apparel
Fourth Floor

Notes to a
Washington
Schoolgirl



Glamour in a quilted rayon robe. Lush flowers on yellow, pink, blue or white backgrounds. Sizes 11 to 17. \$15.95
Other robes, \$7.95 to \$22.95
W&L—Girls' and Junior Misses' Furnishings, Fourth Floor



The Junior Miss wears winter dress—rayon twill princess on the blue, white or gold-color frock. Sizes 9 to 15. \$10.95
W&L—Junior Misses' Apparel, Fourth Floor

Shop Monday 12:30 to 9—Store will be closed Thursday, Thanksgiving Day

**WOODWARD
&
LOTHROP**
The Christmas Store

Matchabelli

STRADIVARI
by Prince Matchabelli

Stradivari is music's exalted name... whose singing strings have thrilled the world through hundreds of years. And now Prince Matchabelli fittingly bestows on his masterpiece the name Stradivari... immortal melody captured in a glorious perfume.

\$3 to \$25 (plus 10% tax)

W&L—Toiletries, Aisle 11, First Floor

Keep On Backing the Attack

Buy More War Bonds

Victory Booth, First Floor; All Service Desks (except the First Floor)

Salvage Old Newspapers, Magazines and Corrugated Boxes... bundle separately and place on your front porch or steps on the Collection Day in your neighborhood

Grange Session Asks Substitute Be Found to Replace AAA

Grand Rapids, Mich., Nov. 19 (AP).—A crop adjustment substitute for the Agricultural Adjustment Agency was sought today by the National Grange.

Closing its seventy-seventh annual convention, the farm organization adopted a resolution sharply criticizing the present AAA for engaging in "bureaucratic and undesirable political acts." It did not amplify on this statement.

The Grange's executive committee was instructed to "study the problem of developing some method of effecting practical crop adjustments without drains on the Treasury."

Some delegates sought unsuccessfully to win approval of a resolution calling for immediate abolition of the AAA, created in 1933 to help lift farm prices from depression levels. Since that time it has paid out several billion dollars in benefit payments to farmers for complying with crop-control programs.

The Grange convention, stating agriculture needed a program to which it could turn in the postwar period to assure equitable returns, expressed opposition to programs which required farmers to take part of their returns in Government payments on subsidies, either in wartime or in normal times.

A plea by George Sehmeyer, master of the California State Grange, that the Grange advocate deportation of all Japanese in the

country to Japan after the war was rejected largely upon request, officials said, of the State Department at Washington. They said the State Department sent word that the resolution might operate to the detriment of Americans held prisoners by the Japanese.

Free Wood Offered To Those Who Can Bring Ax and Saw

A partial solution to the home heating problem was held out yesterday by National Capital Parks Service which offered Washingtonians all the wood they could cut in Melvin C. Hazen Parkway tomorrow.

Wood cutters whose kindling supply is low will be registered at 8 a. m. at the Pierce Mill, Beach dr. and Tilden st. n. w., and may cut only under direction of a representative of the parks office. Permission for cutting will probably continue on successive Sundays while the supply lasts.

Only dead timber or trees that have already been cut down may be removed, it was indicated. Wood cutters—commercial operators and wood merchants are excluded—are asked to bring their own axes and saws, but a limited number of tools will be furnished by the parks office.

Removal of Sugar From Ration List Urged

Discontinuance of sugar rationing was urged last night by Representative Herter of Massachusetts to the Republican Congressional Food Study Committee on grounds existing and prospective supplies are sufficient to meet full consumer demands.

Other changes in the rationing system were advocated by Herter in a radio speech as follows:

1. Food coupons should be issued only for short times ahead and when the "foreseeable supply" is adequate to cover them, he said, changing the present situation of "points but no butter" is inexcusable.

2. Adequate provision should be made to care for "widely varying food requirements of various classes of civilians," he said, with supplemental points given to groups whose food needs are above the average.

3. Persons eating in public places should be required to give up ration points to correct a "highly unjust and discriminatory" practice which permits the serving of 50 million meals point-free daily to persons who can afford to patronize restaurants, he said.

4. Butter and fats should be rationed separately from meats, Herter declared, to make for a more equitable distribution of each. Meantime, the Office of War In-

formation in a roundup of the butter situation said civilians can expect no more than the present supply for the next several months, despite the Government's discontinuance of its butter purchases.

Prospects for greater production of milk and butter next year are slim, OWI said, due chiefly to the tight feed situation.

Diversion of milk from the manu-

facture of dairy products other than butter already has reached the point where basic civilian needs for evaporated milk, ice cream and cheese are barely being met, OWI said.

To curtail sales of whole milk to make butter plentiful, it was declared, would be a step "which might bring about a cumbersome and expensive program of consumer milk rationing."

Jap Agent Gets Up to 4 Years

Dr. Theodore A. Schmidt, 52, confessed Japanese agent, was sentenced yesterday in District Court to serve from 18 months to four years imprisonment for failing to register his activities with the State Department.

Just before Chief Justice Edward C. Eicher imposed sentence, Schmidt, who admitted his guilt, pleaded, "I realize the wrong I have done."

Schmidt, a native of Austria, was at one time a prominent member of the International Olympic Committee and the International Labor Conference of the League of Nations. He left Austria soon after Hitler took over the country in 1938, traveling extensively.

He was feted by Mussolini and said that the Emperor of Japan came off his throne to shake hands with him.

Schmidt was charged with giving information to the Japanese

consulates in Washington and New York from December 12, 1940, to November 27, 1941. He is said to have received a total of \$800 for his work.

The information he divulged concerned American public opinion on such matters as the draft, the war in China, the Army and the European war.

Schmidt is said to have obtained his information from diplomats here and in New York. He attended diplomatic and social functions where he gathered his facts which he related to the Japanese.

This is the heaviest sentence imposed for the offense since George Sylvester Viereck was given 2 to 10 years after his first trial early last year. Several others have been let off with fines.

When the facts of the fines were presented by defense counsel to Justice Eicher, he shook his head and replied, "This court has its own responsibility."

Subsidy Foes Stand Firm

SUBSIDIES, from Page 1.
"It is much more fundamental than that. It's the question of whether you are willing to swap the Constitution for the philosophy of Richard Gilbert, chief economist of the OPA."

"The system of subsidy price control we have is backed by a group that has no conception of what the American flag means to me."

Kleburg said one had only to read the Government's recent directive about livestock prices to know what he meant. The livestock pricing formula was put into effect, he said, over the protest of the whole industry and carried with it the charge that what the industry wanted in the way of prices was "all the traffic would bear."

He termed this charge a "damnable accusation of profiteering" against a group of loyal citizens.

"Puzzle" Says Dirksen
Representative Dirksen (Republican) of Illinois declared he was not willing to give OPA and other food agencies the chance to make any more mistakes.

He termed present food policies of the Government a jigsaw puzzle and said officials turned deaf ears to all suggestions.

Two months ago, he declared, he warned the War Food Administration more pigs were coming to market than could be taken care

Navy Advances Admiral Olsen

Rear Admiral Clarence Edward Olsen of 6503 Georgia ave. n. w. has been advanced to flag rank, it was announced yesterday by the Navy Department.

His father and four brothers all served in the Navy and one brother, Lieut.-Comdr. Earl Kenneth Olsen, was killed in action during the battle of Tassafaronga, Nov. 30, 1942. The other brothers are Capt. Charles Eugene Olsen, on duty in the Pacific area,

Lieut.-Comdr. Robert Irving Olsen, on submarine duty and Lieut. Albert Royal Olsen, under orders to report as executive officer of a destroyer.

Rear Admiral Olsen was recently appointed naval member of a military mission to Soviet Russia and previously had been on duty at Navy headquarters here. He is the oldest of the brothers and saw duty during the first World War.

of under the rationing system and asked for a lowering of pork point values. "That was not done and today we have chaos in the hog market . . . The points should be taken off entirely," he said.

Lynch Warns
Representative Lynch (Democrat) of New York warned against removing subsidies from the price control system, declaring the action would bring demands for wage increases from 10½ million wage earners in his State alone.

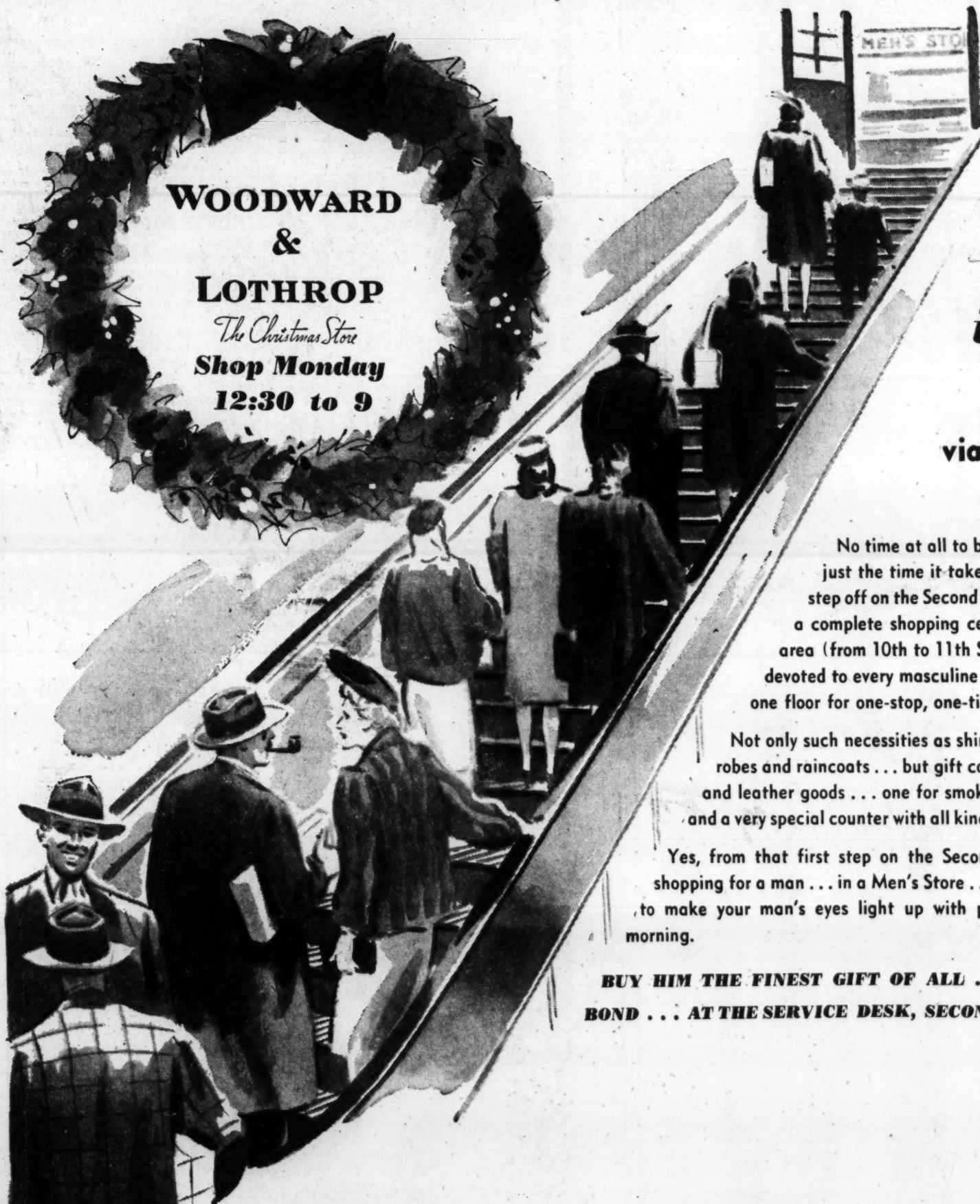
Representative Barry (Democrat) also of New York, declared about 7 million dollars have been spent in subsidy payments to farmers in the past 12 years in the form of parity payments, soil conservation payments, incentive payments and price supports.

"The white-collared consumers helped pay those subsidies. Now when food prices are up 40 per cent some members of Congress say producer subsidies are all right, but consumer subsidies are wrong," he said.

Representative Talle (Republican) of Iowa, declared the Administration has divided freedom into four parts, but left out the freedom of enterprise. "The subsidy question is a question of economic control or economic freedom," he said.

Representative Sumner (Republican) of Illinois, said only a few agricultural prices would go up should the subsidy ban be lifted.

Meantime, Herman Zakler, vice president of the Millers' National Federation, declared the wheat flour milling industry "still opposed to the imposition of a subsidy on flour or bread." This position, he said in a statement, was made clear to all Government agencies concerned in the flour subsidy announced Thursday.



**WOODWARD
&
LOTHROP**
The Christmas Store
**Shop Monday
12:30 to 9**

**In less than a minute
you are gift-shopping
in The Men's Store...**

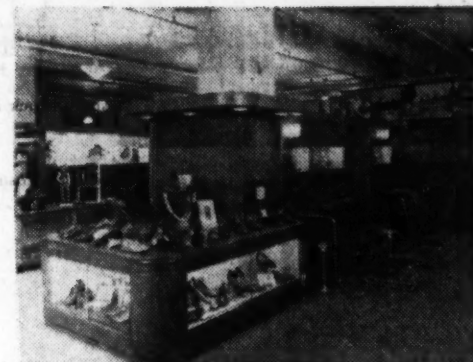
via the electric stairway to the Second Floor

No time at all to begin your Christmas shopping for a man . . . just the time it takes you to step on the Electric Stairway and step off on the Second Floor. And what do you find there? Why a complete shopping center for men . . . a large, wide-aisled area (from 10th to 11th Streets, center elevators to F Street), devoted to every masculine need from tobacco to topcoats . . . one floor for one-stop, one-time Christmas shopping.

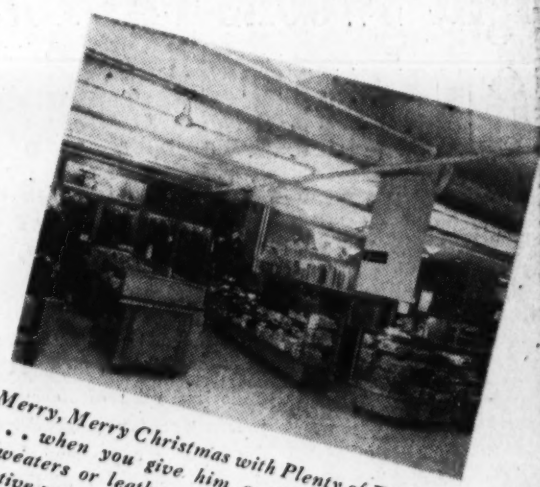
Not only such necessities as shirts and other haberdashery . . . robes and raincoats . . . but gift counters, too. One for jewelry and leather goods . . . one for smoking and shaving needs . . . and a very special counter with all kinds of gifts for service men.

Yes, from that first step on the Second Floor you are gift-shopping for a man . . . in a Men's Store . . . for masculine gifts to make your man's eyes light up with pleasure Christmas morning.

BUY HIM THE FINEST GIFT OF ALL . . . A WAR BOND . . . AT THE SERVICE DESK, SECOND FLOOR



From Top to Bottom . . . the extremes meet in the Men's Store where shoes and hats are side by side for double shopping convenience. Gift certificates are a "natural" here.



Merry, Merry Christmas with Plenty of Warmth . . . when you give him a gift of sportswear. Sweaters or leather jackets . . . sportswear for active wear or leisure comfort.



Soldier, Sailor or Marine . . . here are gifts to please him . . . in a special service men's gift counter with dozens of usable gift ideas. Near the Service Desk, Second Floor.



Shirts and Neckties are worn together . . . only natural to choose them together . . . so you will find neckties conveniently near shirts in The Men's Store, Second Floor.



Suits and Slacks . . . Topcoats and Overcoats . . . Robes and Raincoats . . . Sports and Lounge Jackets . . . gift ideas with plenty of merit in The Men's Store, Second Floor.

Plasma is urgently needed overseas—your blood may save a life. Call today, District 3300, 81 Louisiana Ave. N.W.

Uncle Sam Says: "Mail Christmas Gifts Before December 1st"

District's New Conservation Group Meets

The District Committee on Conservation of Critical Resources held its first meeting yesterday in the Mayflower Hotel to organize for what Chairman Alfred G. Neal, president of the Potomac Electric Power Co., called "one of the most urgent tasks we have to perform in Washington."

Appointed last Saturday by the District Commissioners to enlist public support in the WPB-sponsored program to conserve manpower, fuel, materials and equipment for the war effort, the committee will go into action within a few days.

In line with the Nation-wide program, Chairman Neal pointed out the need for District citizens' cooperation in careful use of coal, oil, gas, electricity, water, communications and transportation. Representatives of these industries in Washington constitute the committee membership and expect to carry on the program through their consumers.

Conservation measures already introduced or proposed through these channels were reviewed by committee members: coal, Charles H. St. John of Griffith Consumers Co.; oil, Martin F. McCarthy, Metropolitan Petroleum Co., and chairman of the Merchants & Manufacturers Association; gas, Mary L. Sperry, president, Washington Gas Light Co.; communications, Charles B. Robinson, vice president, Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co.; water, Roland M. Brennan, conservator for the District Government; electricity, Harris A. Brooks, vice president of PEPCO, and transportation, Col. Robert S. Henry, assistant to the president, Association of American Railroads.

In Congress

Senate
Not in session; meets at noon Monday.
House
Not in session; meets at noon Monday.
Committees: Agriculture Subcommittee (Cooley) on Farm Security Administration, open, 10 a. m.; Insular Affairs Subcommittee on releasing Puerto Rico molasses for war use, open, 10:30 a. m.; Judiciary Subcommittee No. 4, open, 10 a. m., on pending bills.

YESTERDAY
Senate
In recess.
House
Met at 11 a. m.
Continued subsidy debate.
Hear Representative Keefe charge that Chairman Fly on the FCC is to be guest of National Lawyers Guild "for the contempt he has shown Congress, congressional committees and the public."
Hear Representative Morrison berate Republicans and explain why "Republicans hate Roosevelt." Adjourned at 6:28.

Two D. C. Men Are Injured In Traffic

Two persons were injured yesterday in traffic accidents in Washington and a coroner's jury exonerated two men in recent traffic fatalities.

Nathaniel Preston Goulder, 67, of 5350 MacArthur blvd. nw., was taken to Georgetown Hospital suffering from head injuries received when he was struck by a hit-and-run driver in the 6100 block of MacArthur blvd. The police later reported they had picked up a 33-year-old man in connection with the incident.

John Thompson, Negro, 36, of 1666 32d st. nw., was struck by a Greyhound bus while he was crossing New York ave. ne. at North Capitol st. He was admitted to Freedman's Hospital with a possible skull fracture. Police said the operator of the bus was Joseph P. Higgins, 29, of 1361 Irving st. nw. Meanwhile two men remained in a serious condition as the result of a collision of an automobile and an Army car on the Marlboro pike near Forestville, Md., in which three soldiers, a sailor and a civilian were injured, two of them reported to be in serious condition.

William L. Poole, 17, of 230 33d st. se., was admitted to Casualty Hospital suffering from a possible fractured skull. Poole, who is a railroad worker, was driving the private car.
Pvt. Joseph Azure, 25, a passenger in the Army car, was treated at Casualty Hospital for a possible fractured neck and Pvt. Robert Lovings, 31, who was the driver, was treated for minor face and leg injuries. Both soldiers were later transferred to Walter Reed Hospital.

Two other passengers in the Army car, Pfc. John Andrews, 23, and Seaman Walter B. Kagelmacher, 18, were treated for minor injuries and released. All of the servicemen are stationed at Solomons Island, Md.

A coroner's jury yesterday exonerated Adril G. Mullet, 30, of 5617 Colorado ave. nw., in the death of Rudolph Brodt, 59, of 2344 Q st. se., who died Wednesday at Emergency Hospital. Brodt was struck October 16 at 7th st. and Pennsylvania ave. nw. by a car operated by Mullet. The jury returned a verdict of accidental death.

A verdict of accidental death was also returned at a second inquest when Douglas C. Coombe, 21, of 4826 7th st. nw., was absolved in the death of Arthur R. Robinson, 26, of 6746 Eastern ave. nw. Robinson died at Emergency Hospital, November 13, of injuries received when the auto in which he was a passenger and which was operated by Coombe crashed into a tree on Klingle rd. just west of Porter st. nw.

How To Relieve Bronchitis

Creomulsion relieves promptly because it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm, and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back.
CREOMULSION
for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis

SHIVERS . . . and slight swoons on 'Top' TONIGHT



YOUR HIT PARADE at 9:00 p.m.

Frank Sinatra heads the glittering cast of this superb program of the ten top tunes of the week. With Frank you'll hear a corps of expert vocalists, and the music of Mark Warnow's orchestra, as Your Hit Parade rolls smoothly along.



INNER SANCTUM at 8:30 p.m.

The door to the Inner Sanctum creaks slowly open, and the lugubrious voice of Raymond, your host, greets you every Saturday night in a program about equally compounded of thrills and chills, laughter and suspense. Behind the door of the Inner Sanctum lie mysteries; go in with Raymond and enjoy them!

WTOP 1500
WASHINGTON'S MOST POWERFUL STATION

Victory Sidelights

Streetcar To Carry War Bond Plea

A red-white-and-blue painted streetcar will begin rolling over rails on Washington streets today to boost bond sales as part of a Capital Transit Co. campaign which also will enlist a patriotically-painted bus.

The streetcar will start its run from the barns at 4th and P sts. sw., at 10:30 a. m. and will be operated throughout the system during the next six weeks. E. D. Merrill, president of the transit company, and officials of the District War Savings Office will be on hand for the preview.

The car, and the proposed bus, will carry slogans urging, "boost payroll savings," "buy war bonds" and "support the invasion."

Nursing Class May Close

The Red Cross Home Nursing Service reported yesterday that three of its evening classes will close unless more registrants volunteer.

There are vacancies in the following classes, which opened this week: At Walsh House, 2020 Massachusetts ave. nw., Wednesdays and Fridays, 7:30 to 9:30 p. m.; Dupont Community Hall, Ridge rd. and B st. se., Mondays and Wednesdays, 8 to 10 p. m., and, for Negroes, at Phyllis Wheatley YWCA, 901 Rhode Island ave. nw., Mondays and Thursdays, 7:30 to 9:30 p. m.

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Pay Increases Reward Five Interior Department Employees for Money-Saving Suggestions

The recently inaugurated "suggestions system" in the Department of the Interior yesterday brought five employees Awards of Excellence, carrying with them salary increases from \$60 to \$200 a year, for inventions that have "saved the Government more than one and one-half million dollars and great amounts of critical material and manpower."

Secretary Harold L. Ickes presented the awards in ceremonies in the Interior Department auditorium to the following:

John F. Barkley of 514 Maple Ridge rd., Bethesda, Md., head fuel engineer, Fuels and Explosives Service, Bureau of Mines. He will receive a \$200 raise.

Wilburn C. Schroeder of 4608 Beechwood dr., College Park, Md., assistant chief, Fuel and Explosives Service, Bureau of Mines. He will also receive an annual raise of \$200.

James L. Buckmaster of 2609 North Lexington st., Arlington, Va., associate engineer, Alaskan branch, Geological Survey. Salary raised \$100.

James G. Lewis of 302 Fairfax Falls Church, Va., senior engineering aid, Alaskan branch, Geological Survey. He will also get a \$100 raise.

Mrs. Catherine K. Nonemaker of 1340 Fairmont st. nw., clerk, Water Resources branch, Geological Survey. She will get an annual salary increase of \$60.

Yesterday's awards were the first public announcement of the suggestions system which has been

closed that \$1,130,000,000 in old-age payroll taxes were collected for the fiscal year ended last June 30. Of this, 149 million dollars was paid out in benefits, and 27 million dollars in administrative expenses. The 934 million dollars balance went into reserves, bringing the reserve total June 30 to 443 million dollars.

Vandenberg said the 1939 congressional policy, approved by the Treasury, was to maintain a reserve three times greater than the heaviest annual costs in five subsequent years. The present reserve is about 11 (instead of 3) times the low annual cost estimate and better than 5 times the highest estimate for the five-year period, Vandenberg said.

London, Nov. 19 (AP)—Reflecting the Allied antisubmarine successes, reduced cargo insurance rates were announced today by the Government War Risks Office effective November 22.

Typical reductions include:

To or from Canada and the northern United States, down from 60 to 40 shillings; to or from other United States Atlantic ports, reduced from 70 shillings to 50; to or from South America, reduced from 90 to 80.

Security Tax Increase Faces Battle

TAX, from Page 1
There is no sense in increasing the assessments, since the program has taken in nine times as much as has been paid out on old age insurance benefits.

Unless the Ways and Means Committee amends its revenue bill, there is no prospect of a payroll tax freeze by the House until the Senate first acts. Vandenberg is expected to follow the procedure he has used in past years when the freeze was initiated in the Finance Committee and sent back to the House for approval.

Vandenberg, who withheld judgment on the automatic stepup in payroll rates until yesterday, during a Finance Committee study, said he was "unable to find any reason, related to the maintenance of adequate reserves for existing 'old-age benefits' for doubling these payroll taxes on workers and employers next January."

"There may be reasons unrelated to 'old-age benefits' which recommend the 100 per cent payroll tax increase—such as a flank movement against inflationary trends," he said. "No matter how important other purposes may be, I shall always be unwilling to use Social Security taxes for anything but Social Security benefits. We are not entitled to use Social Security taxes to finance any part of the war."

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set up, according to a department spokesman, "in an effort to improve the service by further soliciting, recognizing and rewarding the ideas of all the staffs."

A Departmental Suggestions Committee and a Suggestions Awards Board have been functioning for some time, he said, and further awards will be announced as made.

Ickes revealed that he has asked Congress to "authorize the payment of cash awards not to exceed \$1000 during any fiscal year to any Interior Department employee, and the payment of total cash awards for useful suggestions during any

fiscal year of \$20,000."

In the meantime, the Secretary told the employees' assembly, awards of excellence will be recognized by meritorious promotions and other means.

Members of the committee on suggestions are Michael W. Straus, First Assistant Secretary, chairman; William E. Warne, Eugenia M. Billings, John F. Deeds, Howard E. Horowitz, Frederick J. Richardson and H. A. Stevens.

The suggestions awards board includes G. S. Ellsworth, chairman; Leo Muck, Joel Wolfsohn, Howard R. Stinson, Arno C. Fieldner and Frederick J. Richardson.

Sansburgh's
QUALITY SINCE 1860
NATIONAL 9800
7th, 8th and E Sts.

The Indispensable VIRGIN WOOL SUIT DRESS

To wear smartly under furs . . . to wear from office to dinner date . . . always beautiful, always warm, always in perfect keeping with the occasion. Softly designed dressmaker jacket with a row of large gold color buttons, matched to a slim fitting gored skirt. In brown, blue, green; misses' sizes. **39.95**

Better Dresses—Second Floor

Merry Christmas

A Perfect Gift For Everyone!

WORLD GLOBES

10½-inch universal globe with a metal table base finished in cordovan and gold. 13¾ inches high. **3.00**

12-inch universal globe with metal dome and table base, finished in cordovan and gold. 17½ inches high. **5.00**

12-inch universal globe with metal dome base finished in cordovan and gold, semi-meridian, 17½ inches high. **5.50**

Other Globes from **2.00 to 64.50**

STATIONERY—Street Floor

Sansburgh's
QUALITY SINCE 1860
NATIONAL 9800
7th, 8th and E Sts.

Fine Imported and Domestic Fabrics

MEN'S OVERCOATS

A great selection of many fine coats. Imported and domestic fabrics . . . 100% all wool fleeces, chevrons and tweeds. Button-through and fly-front models in patterns or solid colors. **39.75 & \$45**

Suits Designed for Year Around Wear

Washington WORSTEDS

Here is the hardy suit ideal for year around wear. The resilient all wool fabric is not too weighty and has been tailored with clean cut lines throughout. **37.50**

Congressional 'Abuses' Hit By Henderson

The clash between Congress and the administrative agencies is striking at unity of purpose required for the war, Leon Henderson, former head of the Office of Price Administration, charged last night as he maintained that "a soft Congress" is afraid to meet the challenge thrown out by administrative officers.

Henderson spoke at a dinner of the District Chapter of the National Lawyers Guild at the Mayflower Hotel given in honor of James L. Fly, chairman of the Federal Communications Commission. Other speakers were Vice President Henry A. Wallace, who paid tribute to newspaper publishers for their voluntary censorship in printing news in the interest of the public welfare, and Fly, who spoke on "International Communications."

Urges Abuses Be Rebuked

"If Congress wants harmony with the executive departments, it should severely rebuke committee abuses," Henderson maintained. "The unfair congressional committee is the modern power-house version of the pork-barrel and the ancient theory of you scratch my back and I'll scratch yours."

After attacking Congress for its failure to measure up to an adequate tax program for the war, Henderson criticized groups representing special interests that do not coincide with the general welfare and charged that "Congressman Henry Steagall, of Alabama, chairman of the House Banking and Currency Committee, gets subsidy protection for peanuts and other products of his constituents and then speaks of subsidies as the handmaiden of Satan and the instrumentality of regimentation."

Publishers Praised

Vice President Wallace said that "considering the extraordinary powers of the newspaper publishers, they have shown much interest in the public welfare and have not committed the abuses that might have occurred."

Fly urged that the next peace conference concern itself with establishing a world communications system based on democratic principles "so that there will be freedom for all peoples of the world to communicate with each other."

In addition to free ingress and egress of information, Fly said a world communications system should embrace these principles: A uniform rate for all messages throughout the world; low rates; instantaneous radio communications between all important areas on the globe; uniform and low press rates throughout the world.

Smith Wins First Police Merit Award

Police Inspector Milton D. Smith, in charge of property, yesterday received the District Commissioners' first certificate of merit awarded for conservation and waste prevention.

The award was made on recommendation of the District's conservation committee by Commissioner John Russell Young. Also present were Commissioners Guy Mason and Charles Kutz and Maj. and Supt. of Police Edward J. Kelly.

Inspector Smith was cited for his originality and ingenuity in designing a hip pocket pouch for police from salvaged serge materials to be used in place of a leather one (leather is hard to get and wears the cloth of the uniform against which it rests); for designing blanket cover from salvaged shirting for use in police scout cars, and for shortening the overcoats of scout car crews, thus allowing greater maneuverability on the part of officers wearing them and saving material.

Major Kelly expressed gratification that a member of his department was chosen for the first award. He said Inspector Miller watched the purse strings of the Police Department as carefully as if they were his own.

3 District Area Navy Officers Get Legion of Merit

Three local naval officers have been given the Legion of Merit award, it was announced yesterday by the Navy Department.

They are: Capt. Oswald S. Colclough of 3513 Quebec st. nw., Capt. Logan McKee, 2301 Fort Scott drive, South Alexandria, and Capt. Lorenzo S. Sabin, Jr., of 3825 Windom pl. nw.

Captain Colclough was commended for his work in the North Pacific as commander of submarines. The citation said he coordinated the efforts of services in the Western Aleutian action.

Captain McKee was commended for his antisubmarine work in the Northwest Atlantic.

Captain Sabin was commended for his work as commander of an attack group during the assault on Sicily and in the follow-up operations at Licata.

Where Lodge Kept His Pint-sized Car

Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr., pulled into the parking place reserved for him on the Senate end of the Capitol in his favorite method of conserving gasoline—a half-pint sized Bantam automobile.

As he unwound and crawled out of the car—dwarfed even more by the size of its owner and the gleaming town cars on all sides—a Capitol guard said: "Well, Senator, haven't seen that little jalopy in a long time."

"No," Lodge agreed, "I had it packed away in my briefcase while I was on that round-the-world trip."

In Dies Case

Communists Ask Court to Drop Charge

Chief Justice Edward C. Eicher of District Court took under advisement yesterday motions to dismiss indictments of two of five admitted Communists accused of refusing to answer questions before the Dies Committee investigating un-American activities.

Those involved in the motion were George Powers and James Dolson, both of Pittsburgh. Other defendants are Albert E. Blumberg, former professor at Johns Hopkins University; Philip Frankfeld, now in the Army and formerly of Boston and Thomas F. P. O'Dea, formerly of Boston.

The indictments charge the defendants refused to answer questions about their communistic organizations and colleagues.

Constitutional Right

Charles E. Ford, chief counsel for the defense, argued that it is a right guaranteed by the Constitution that Americans are not compelled to divulge their political beliefs and affiliations.

"What would Americans think if news reached them today that Russians were being tried in that country on a charge of being friendly with the United States?" Ford asked. "I warn you this case has far-reaching implications."

Ford and his associate, Philip Dorfman, alleged the Dies Committee had no right to ask questions in 1940, since it was created by the 75th Congress and should legally have died with that session. They charged no proper resolutions were passed by the following Congress renewing the life of the committee.

Arguments Submitted

Charles B. Murray, Assistant United States Attorney, who is attempting to bring the 3-year-old case to early trial, made only brief comments, submitting a written argument in support of the indictments.

He said the Government had a right to find the intent and purposes of groups allegedly alien or subversive in order that proper legislation might be passed.

Ford said the case was being prosecuted on the false premise that Russia was an enemy "when in reality she is a friend and those who defend her are not therefore un-American."

Ford accused Dies of going beyond the intent of Congress by creating for his committee the definition of communism as un-American and subversive.

North Dakota Society To Dance Wednesday

The North Dakota State Society will hold a Thanksgiving Eve dance Wednesday night, 9:30 to 12:30, in the Federal Room of the Hotel Statler.

Music will be by Charles Mayer, singing maestro, and his all-girl orchestra. There will be door prizes consisting of a North Dakota turkey, potatoes and pheasants.

33 New WACS Recruited Here Are Sworn In

Thirty-three local women yesterday were sworn into the Women's Army Corps in the Board Room of the District Building as the third contingent to be sent for training from Washington since opening of the national recruiting campaign.

Lieut. Helen Cooper, chief of the WAC recruiting office, swore in the unit, which will proceed to Fort Des Moines tonight for basic training.

200 Recruited to Date

The total recruited from this area during the campaign now is well over 200, according to Lieut. Cooper. The contingent will contain 17 Negro and 15 white WACS.

During yesterday's ceremonies, Commissioner Guy Mason recalled his own volunteering during the last war while a student at Rutgers College, and warned them against resenting the adjustments of military life and urged them to assert their understanding in making necessary adjustments.

Greetings Extended

Maj. Harriet West, Negro, greeted the new WACS on behalf of the office of the national director. Capt. Bernice Keplinger extended greetings for the Military District of Washington.

White women sworn in yesterday were: Florence Bell, 1310 New Hampshire ave. n.w.; Doris Chepur, 2540 3rd st. n.e.; Dora E. Frost, 2022 8th st. n.w.; Helen M. Hasland, 7018 Hampton lane, Bethesda, Md.; Rosalie C. Kinsley, 1442 Belmont st. n.w.; Dora E. Landee, Barton Hall, West Potomac Park dormitories; Ruth B. Krens, 1501 27th st. s.e.; Dorothy M. Salvo, 3201 Belview ave. Chevy Chase, Md.; Mabel I. Sanderson, Presidential Gardens, Alexandria, Va.; Frances W. Shubley, 2114 Mount Pleasant st. n.w.; Helen Smolen, 635 Bonifant st. n.w.; Silver Springs, Md.; Helen V. Thompson, 3912 13th st. n.w.; Jeanne I. Wolfe, Hunting Terrace Apartments, Alexandria, Va.

Negro women sworn in were: Nellie Anderson, 637 Adler st. n.e.; Betty J. Collins, 608 Martin pl. n.e.; Josephine Cunningham, 1436 W st. n.w.; Evelyn A. Dixon, 201 21st st. n.e.; Rosella M. Freshman, 1238 Columbia rd. n.w.; Frances G. Habron, 1661 32nd st. n.w.; Naomi G. Hogan, 1102 P st. n.w.; Ruth T. Jackson, 1033 Lamont rd. n.w.; Emma E. Johnson, 1106 Columbia rd. n.w.; Annie B. Knight, 600 Harvard st. n.w.; Mary E. Lewis, 125 Adams st. n.w.; Beatrice L. Robinson, 1233 9 st. n.w.; Dolores L. Rudolph, 1338 7 st. n.w.; Margaret F. Simmons, 1459 8 st. n.w.; Pannie L. Talbert, 1029 Lamont st. n.w.; Mary E. Taylor, 618 20th st. n.e.; Doris M. Ware, 1201 G st. n.e.; and Helen M. Watts, 1949 Capitol ave. n.e.

2 Women Injured In Explosion of Kitchen Oil Stove

Two Negro women were injured yesterday when an oil stove in the kitchen of a two-story frame dwelling at 4821 41st st. n.w. exploded and set the house on fire.

Mrs. Anna Helena Webb, 78, who was bedridden, was admitted to Georgetown Hospital after she had been taken from the burning house by firemen from Engine Co. No. 20. She was reported to be in serious condition with first, second and third degree burns.

Mrs. Mamie Roberts, 47, her daughter, jumped from a second story window. She was removed to Freedmen's Hospital, treated for leg injuries and later released.

Cold Weather Hints FROM THE NOTION DEPARTMENT



KNEE WARMERS 79c

—53% cotton and 47% wool—and every bit as warm as they look! Soft knee warmers for cold winter walking and lower room temperatures.

Cozy, Warm BED SOX \$1.00

—Wriggle your toes in the cozy warmth of these soft bed socks... then think how pleased your friends would be to receive a pair for Christmas.

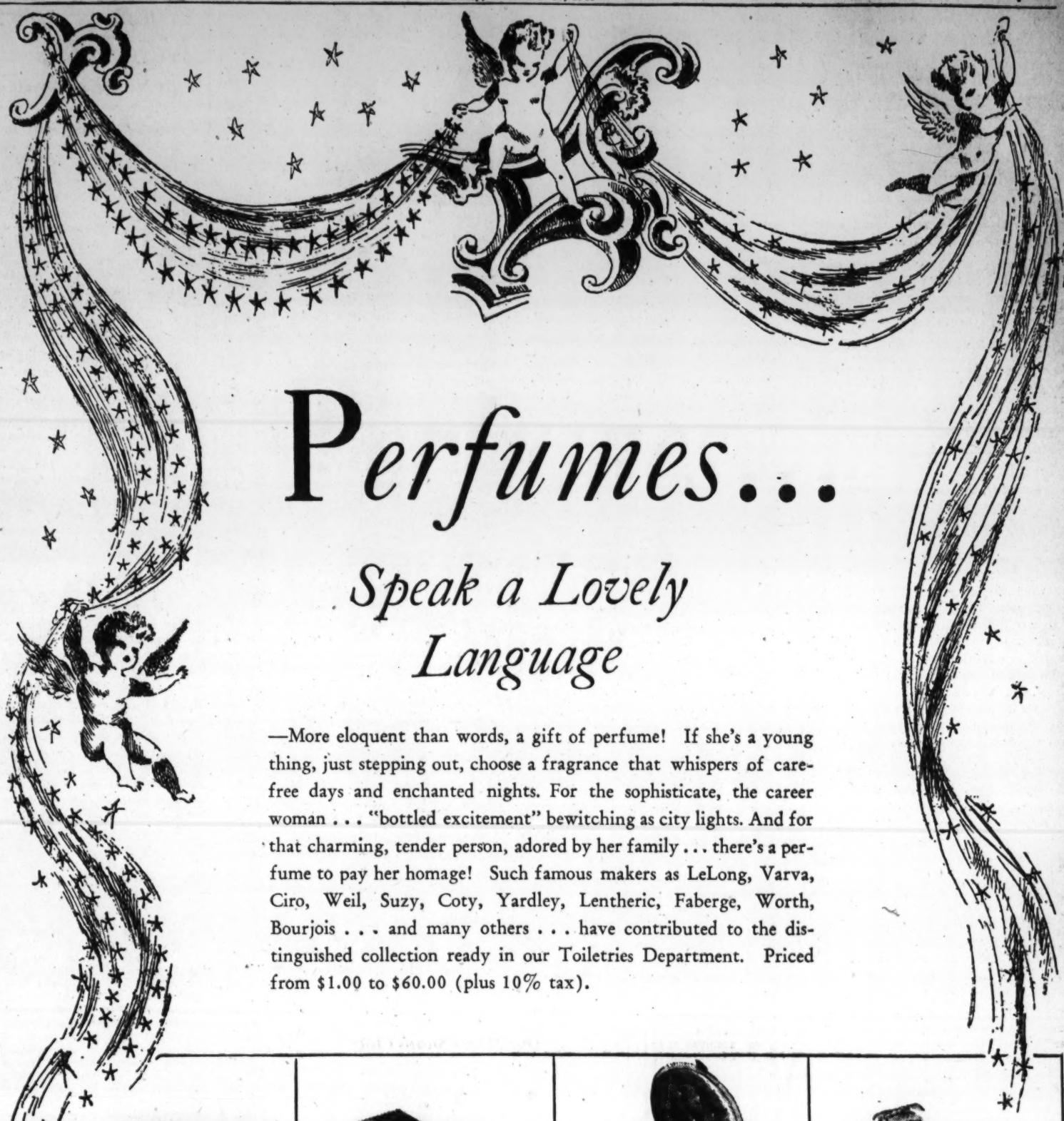


Useful METAL SOCK DRYERS 79c pair



—They keep his precious wool socks in shape, makes them last longer. Rust-resistant, sock dryers with hook hanger. Sizes 10, 10½, 11, 11½ and 12. Street Floor

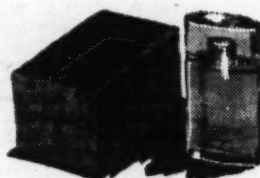
Kann's
The Answer—in Men and Women



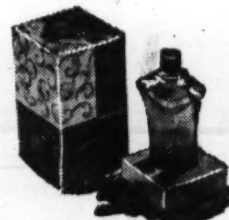
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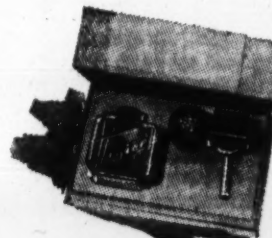
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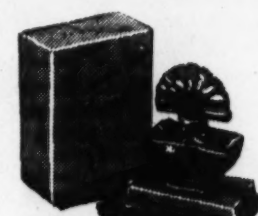
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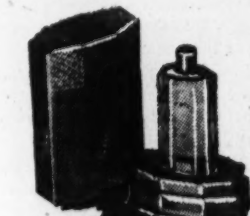
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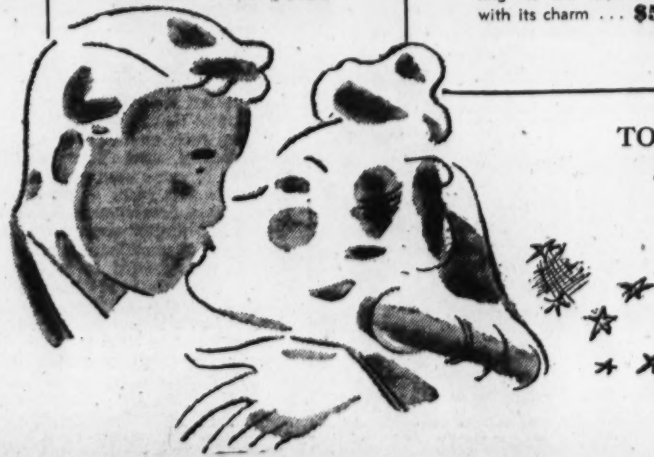


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**** Saturday, November 20, 1943

Chastleton Affair

Tenants of the Chastleton Apartments, aroused by rumors that the property may be sold to the Navy for use of the WAVES, are holding protest meetings and behaving very much as did the ousted occupants of the Dupont Circle Apartments leased by the Government in 1941 for office purposes. Although we are now involved in the war instead of being merely in the stage of preparation as we were when the Dupont Circle deal was made, there does not appear to be any more compelling reason now than then for dislodging permanent residents of an apartment house—among them essential Government workers—merely because the Government wants space.

No doubt it would be desirable for many reasons to provide quarters for incoming WAVES in large centrally located buildings. But it is not essential to the war effort that these young women be herded together. They could be adequately and suitably housed in vacant rooms in private dwellings. At present the War Housing Center has on its list more than 5,000 rooms available for renting, all of which are said to meet Government standards of health, safety and comfort. Housekeeping apartments, on the other hand, are as scarce as the proverbial hen's teeth. Consequently tenants of the Chastleton challenge the wisdom—to use no harsher term—of putting them on the street to seek for nonexistent family-type apartments, while single rooms suitable for WAVE occupancy are a drug on the market.

If the Navy wishes to provide supervised housing facilities in the District for all its women in uniform, why does it not construct additional temporary barracks for the purpose? To be sure, material and manpower shortages have to be considered. But as a Chastleton tenant pointed out in a letter in yesterday's Post, the remodeling of a fairly old apartment building would likewise be costly and time-consuming.

The District of Columbia is a residential center in which civilians presumably have a right to live and labor with as much freedom from interference as the conditions of war permit. Since there is no convincing evidence to show that the billeting of WAVES in already occupied apartments is essential to efficient carrying out of their duties, we hope that the tenants of the Chastleton will put up a good fight should any attempt be made to evict them. An elaborate system of controls has been set up to protect tenants against arbitrary exactions and unwarranted eviction by private landlords. All the more reason why Government civilian agencies and the armed services should voluntarily abstain from making demands that lead to evictions and hardships that might be avoided by more careful planning.

Lots Of Cash

At the end of last month the amount of money in circulation had risen to the stupendous figure of \$19,200,000,000. The rapidity of the rate of increase in circulation can best be appreciated by pointing out that just prior to the outbreak of the European war money in circulation totaled only 7 billion dollars. Actually the current annual rate of increase in circulation, approximately 5 billion dollars, is in excess of total monetary circulation in the boom year 1929.

These circulation figures, however, tell only part of the story. Actual money in pocket constitutes only part of the cash at the disposal of the public. The Federal Reserve Board has recently been studying the ownership of demand deposits, which constitute the most important element in our monetary supply. Of the total of 113 billion dollars of deposits, time and demand, and currency outstanding last August, the board estimates that approximately 60 billion dollars belongs to individuals, trust funds and nonprofit organizations, while more than 40 billion dollars belongs to business concerns. Most of the business holdings are in the form of demand deposits, while it is estimated that nearly half the cash held by individuals is in time (savings) deposits. The remainder is equally divided between demand deposits and currency.

Although individuals and nonbanking corporations bought 18 billion dollars of securities during the September bond drive, the board notes that these purchases did not result in a corresponding decline in their cash holdings "partly because of the offsetting influence of current receipts in excess of expenditures, partly because some purchasers sold old issues to banks in order to buy new issues and partly because bank credit was used to finance some purchases of securities during the drive."

Moreover, as the Treasury spends the

funds it raised during the recent drive, cash holdings of individuals and businesses will expand again and by the end of the year, according to the board, these holdings will probably be at least \$7 billion dollars larger than at the end of 1941. With these facts in mind, Senator George's insistence that a tax bill yielding the comparatively puny sum of two billion dollars is all we can stand seems absurd.

H.R. 7

Emotions have been so violently aroused on the poll tax that most of the arguments emanating from the champions of Federal legislation to abolish it have become demagogic. It is said that the poll tax equals disfranchisement. Of course, it equals nothing of the sort. The poll tax is merely a small payment for the privilege of voting which is burdensome only in the four cases where it is cumulative, though even in those cases there is a maximum payment which at the top is less than \$50. Those who feel that the Federal Government has no mandate in the poll-tax issue are accused, as one of our correspondents accused this newspaper the other day, of a "sneak attack on democracy." This is absurd. The fact that eight States still charge a poll tax is in no way a derogation of our system of representative democracy. It would be only a derogation of a system of pure democracy, i. e., a town meeting. John F. Finerty of the American Civil Liberties Union says that the poll tax violates the constitutional guaranty of a republican form of government. But a republic is a state in which the sovereign power resides with the electorate without reference to any basis of election. The red herring of racism is even dragged across this contentious dispute. The poll tax, it is said, is discriminatory against the Negroes, though the entire population of the poll-tax States must pay the poll tax. It is called by the unthinking a denial of citizenship, as if women before they got the vote were non-citizens. Finally, those who question the validity of Federal interference are stigmatized as supporters of the poll tax.

All these charges have been flung from time to time at this newspaper because it has hitherto opposed Federal action to end the poll tax as a violation of the Constitution. Now they are appearing again in our mailbox as H. R. 7 is readied for Senate debate. It may serve to clarify our own position if we reiterate as flatly and as categorically as we can that we are opposed to the poll tax. No true believer in progressive democracy could take any other stand. He should always be in the van in the removal of obstacles to participation in self-government. But we are, first and foremost, believers in the attainment of necessary reforms by constitutional means. For on respect for our Constitution depends that liberty of the individual which is our most treasured possession. And a reading of the new arguments presented before the Senate Judiciary Committee leaves us still convinced that Federal legislation on the poll tax would be unconstitutional. The plain language of our fundamental law says that States may impose poll taxes on voters for Federal office if poll taxes are also prerequisite in voting in those States for members of the State House of Representatives. The poll tax, in other words, is strictly a State affair.

To be sure, this interpretation is debated by jurists themselves. Even the proponents of the constitutional issue of Federal action admit that the constitutional issue is by no means clear. For instance, Arthur Garfield Hays, counsel of the American Civil Liberties Union, qualifies a request for support of H. R. 7 with the statement "although there is a substantial argument on the other side." Should these doubters press for Federal action regardless? We think not. On the contrary, any group which is wedded to the preservation of civil liberties should be in the lead against any attempt to put a strain on the palladium of those civil liberties. Pressure upon the Legislature to take action which would be a strain on the Constitution is the surest way of breaking the Constitution. Let us, say the reformers, take a constitutional chance. Let us pass the buck to the Supreme Court. A sloppy practice, indeed—one which in the emotional stress of the times has become a dangerous doctrine. We know that in its addition to it the Civil Liberties Union is in the distinguished company of the President. Mr. Roosevelt is a reformer in a hurry who is impatient of judicial restraints. In 1935 he sought to wish through the Guffey coal bill by urging that Congress should not "permit doubts as to constitutionality, however reasonable, to block the suggested legislation." This was nothing but Constitution-baited philosophy. It has come back to plague the President himself. The last occasion occurred over the congressional decision to stop the salaries of specific members of the executive department which Mr. Roosevelt denounced as unconstitutional. Just as this newspaper denounced the President for his Constitution-baited philosophy, so we denounced Congress for its unconstitutional legislation. Our attitude toward the poll-tax debate is all of a piece with this background.

There is a way out for the true reformer which does not involve any sacrifice of conscience. That is the way of the constitutional amendment. Already Senator O'Mahoney has introduced a joint resolution for an amendment to the Constitution reading: "The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or any State by reason of failure to pay any tax or on account of any property qualification." With this method of approaching the poll-tax controversy we are in hearty agreement. Let the enemies of the poll tax transfer their energies and emotions from H. R. 7 to the O'Mahoney resolution. They would not be abridging by one iota their passion for reform. But they would be exercising that passion intelli-

gently and safely within the framework of constitutional procedure. It must be obvious that even if the reformers by process of intimidation rush H. R. 7 onto the statute books they will not have settled the issue at all. Litigation is bound to follow. And this litigation, coming on top of the interminable debate which is now threatened, will in itself compound the waste of time and temper and dissension and confusion which H. R. 7 is producing in the midst of what should be an all-consuming war. Nor for other reasons will H. R. 7 qualify "10 million people" to vote, or anything like that number. The poll-tax States have other voting qualifications at their disposal as well as the poll tax. And they will certainly fortify them on the passage of H. R. 7, as Senator Bilbo made plain last Friday. But we would most emphasize that the way of the constitutional amendment is the safest method of approach. These repeated challenges to constitutional government are becoming a pernicious habit. The habit is fraught with menace in a world in which constitutional forms are being overthrown. It is well to remember that the Constitution is the only true safeguard of the minority rights which the proponents of H. R. 7 assert so vociferously they are championing.

Berlin Again

There was a time last summer when it looked as though the Allied air offensive against Germany was moving toward a stunning climax. City after city in the Reich was being laid waste and the belief grew that Germany might be knocked out before Great Britain and the United States could mount an invasion of the Continent in the west. This belief has proved illusory, at least up to now. Because of unfavorable weather conditions, among other reasons, the onset of autumn coincided with a definite slackening in the aerial assault on Hitler's roofless fortress. But in view of what happened in Berlin this week, it is evident that the respite which the Germans were allowed to enjoy is not going to prove of long duration. The latest raid on Berlin, which is some 600 miles from England, and thus almost at the extreme range of effective air power, shows how Allied air power has grown in the meantime. Although the size of the attacking bomber force has not been revealed (a total of more than 1000 bombers were employed in the combined Berlin-Ludwigshafen raids), the indications are that the tonnage of bombs dropped on the German capital was as great as, if not greater than the maximum dropped on Hamburg in any one night. In other words, Berlin was Thursday night at the receiving end of an extremely lethal dose of air power. Should weather conditions permit continuation of such large-scale raids over a period of days, Berlin may suffer the fate of Hamburg. In any event the assault on the Reich has been resumed, and at a time when the Germans are least able to bear it.

UNRRA

Dr. T. F. Tsiang, member of the Executive Yuan at Chungking and Chinese member of the council of the UNRRA, has made known his country's minimum relief and rehabilitation needs after the liberation of Chinese territory from the Japanese yoke. Altogether, Dr. Tsiang estimates, some 84 million Chinese will need relief. This is a staggering total. Yet the total cost of the shipments which Dr. Tsiang recommends should be sent to China to take care of her minimum needs until she can take care of those needs herself does not seem excessive. This cost will amount to between four hundred million dollars and five hundred million dollars. But since the sum needed for relief and rehabilitation in United Nations areas is to be divided among all the members of the group, the burden on any of them will not be excessive. In no case will it amount to more than a tiny fraction of the costs of the war.

What America's share will be has not yet, of course, been determined. But Congress should not, or that reason, postpone action on the bill, sponsored by the Administration, authorizing future appropriations for the UNRRA. On the contrary, speedy passage of that bill will show that we are determined to do our part. In that way we shall help the UNRRA conference to reach constructive agreements speedily. The actual sums contributed by the United States would, of course, be subject, as the needs arise, to congressional approval.

FIRE AFTER FURLOUGH

Black dark before dawn;
Chill of coming winter
Tingles the eartips,
Despairs the mind
Of the man in ranks
Back from furlough
Waiting the morning breeze
And the summons overseas.

Alone in the night,
He warms to remember
Fires: sunlight on the lawn
At home, intense light
On brown poplar leaves,
Sunlight through tall windows—
Waking on furlough
Long after daylight.

But home is to fight for:
Pain and cowardice in
Yearning too long; he warms
To a better fire:
Serving the heated machine-gun
Too close to the riflemen—
Red arcs of tracers
And the orange burst
Of a Japanese mortar.

Sunlight on brown poplar leaves,
Red flame of mortar bells—
These are the fires
Lighting the black dark
In the mind of a man
Back from his furlough.

HARGIS WESTERFIELD.

Good Neighbors

By Virginia Prewett

Trade Scholarships

A REVEALING light on the attention that American business and industry is giving to plans for our Latin-American commerce in the postwar is shown by their increasing support of the Inter-American trade scholarship program.

This program is today preparing trained Latin Americans who as employees of American firms operating in Latin America will have the double advantage of thorough knowledge of their home country and experience in American industrial and business methods.

But it is also accomplishing two things more. It is giving Latin America a way to import from the United States the technical training and administrative practices that we have highly perfected and that will aid their development. Finally, the program is creating new bonds of personal friendship between our people and the Latin Americans.

Latin-American Firms

Although a number of firms operating in Latin America had before the second World War established the practice of bringing promising young employees to the United States for training, this country has, until recently, lagged behind the other industrialized areas of the world in doing this on an organized basis. Traditionally, Europe has been the training ground for Latin America's best young men. Reasons are two. First, European countries, especially Germany, have made real efforts to take them there. Second, it has cost less for trainees to go to Europe than to come here.

When this country started converting to war production, the firms that had been bringing young men here gradually stopped. A group of businessmen suggested to the Office of the Coordinator of Inter-American Affairs that a stop-gap program with official backing was necessary to keep United States commercial interests in the future from suffering.

A program was accordingly started under which young Latin Americans with a good knowledge of English are being brought to the United States to go to work for American industry for a period of a year to two years. Selection is made on the basis of tests given by a committee in each country. This board is made up of one representative of American business interests there, one Latin American who is a member of the Inter-American Development Commission and a representative of Latin-American technical institutions or societies.

Under the original official program, the expenses of trainees to and from the United States are paid by the Inter-American Training Administration. They are also paid during a brief orientation period when the trainee is familiarized with United States ways of life and given a background knowledge of the industry into which he is going for training. This immensely expedites the training and relieves the company of the industry to which they go from having to take out time and attention for this necessary orientation.

Training Course

While at work in their training course, the trainees are being paid salaries that average around \$150 a month by the companies where they are placed.

This was the first phase and a hundred young Latin Americans are now either in this country at work or in process of coming here under this plan.

It is significant that many of these trainees have been welcomed by companies that do not have and do not expect to have branches or representatives in Latin America. They have arranged progressive training programs for the young men and are paying them during this period as a contribution to closer relations between our people and theirs.

The second development in this program began something over a year ago when American business started to think again about what their future export trade will mean. The success of the Trade Scholarship program has been followed by the firms that export and operate in the Latin-American field—and they began to come to the Inter-American Training Administration, which is now connected with the Inter-American Development Commission, and ask them to bring up trainees for them.

The Administration agreed to use its machinery to do this for firms that would pay the entire expenses of the trainee from the time he left his own country till he set foot there again. Within the past year, another one hundred young men have been selected to come here for training under this plan.

The latest development is that the United States' strongest organization of manufacturers and industries interested in foreign trade, the National Foreign Trade Council, has before it the suggestion that they get behind a movement to increase very greatly the number of young men brought here by industry.

The day may not be too far away when the present number of trainees will be multiplied by 10 or 20. The value of this in inter-American relations as a whole would be incalculable.

New American Mood

By Barnet Nover

Mr. Hull, Moscow And Congress

THE OVATION which Secretary Hull received on the occasion of his appearance before Congress last Thursday was a deserved tribute to a former colleague, who recently scored a resounding diplomatic triumph. But it was also a manifestation of that new mood of unity which characterizes the present attitude of Congress on foreign relations.

For the first time in many years American politics is actually stopping at the water's edge. Democrats and Republicans may and do disagree, sometimes even violently, on many domestic issues, but on foreign policy, they have been practically unanimous in demanding that the war be fought to a successful conclusion. And, increasingly during recent months, Democrats and Republicans alike have demanded the setting up, with American help and participation, of an international organization capable of maintaining the peace.

The votes on the Fulbright and Connally resolutions and the enthusiastic acclaim given to the Moscow declarations provide proof of that.

BUT MOSCOW, as Secretary Hull was careful to point out, was not the end but only a beginning, not the goal of our striving, but only a step toward that goal.

We may, at this juncture, be in agreement regarding the need of a postwar international organization for the maintenance of peace and the general form that body should take. Whether a similar measure of agreement will obtain when the outlines begin to be filled in is not at all clear.

We must not forget, in this connection, that there was also substantial unity among Americans in 1918 regarding America's future role. The out-and-out isolationists of those days were few in numbers. Overwhelmingly, Democrats and Republicans, liberals and conservatives, espoused the belief that the United States should, after the war, take the lead in working out an arrangement with other nations through which another world war could be prevented.

THE SPLIT that ultimately developed in American public opinion was not wholly on partisan lines, not only between the Wilson Administration and its political opponents. There was also a split within the ranks of Wilson's erstwhile supporters, some of whom originally were in favor of a League of Nations ultimately opposing it because it was

pledged to a peace they detested. Disliking the look of the bath water they were willing to throw out the baby with it.

Possibly the present generation will prove more realistic. The problem America faces, and it is no different from the problem faced by Great Britain and Russia and the other members of the United Nations, is not what kind of a world we would like to live in but how best to live in the world we have.

There will be no new heaven and no new earth emerging from this war. The postwar world will be a world crowded with fantastically difficult problems, premonitory inkblinks of which are to be found in what has been happening in Lebanon, in Yugoslavia, in Greece.

On more than one occasion we may find that while what we want is a whole loaf all we can get is a crust.

FOR PERFECTLY sound and understandable reasons the Moscow conference postponed detailed consideration of a great variety of problems, including, as Secretary Hull has revealed, questions relating to postwar boundaries.

Sooner or later, however, these questions will have to be taken up and settled. The hope is that as a result of the spirit of mutual understanding and confidence generated at Moscow it will be possible to solve those problems in a wholly satisfactory manner.

We had better not count on that. We had better reckon on the possibility that on some issues we shall have to go further in the direction of satisfying the wishes of our partners than we should like; on others they will have to do the same toward us.

WHAT WILL COUNT most of all is the spirit in which these problems are handled.

The fact that the mood of Congress, the mood of the American people, is one of unity and that there is in this country today a more realistic awareness of the task before us constitute an augury of hope.

The brave new world will be long in building. We must be prepared for disappointments, for delays, difficulties, differences. But at Moscow, at least, a good foundation was laid. Or, as Mr. Hull put it, Moscow saw the launching of "a forward movement."

How far we shall go will depend on others as well as on ourselves. But our own role will be of the greatest importance.

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.

Germans And Ourselves

Notwithstanding admiration for the military achievements of our Russian allies, the differences between them and ourselves have been pointed out many times. It would be wiser, I believe, to point to the difference between ourselves and the Germans. A fundamental one is the reluctance of Congress and the general public to accept our role in world leadership, thrust upon us by world events, compared to Germany's age-old desire to rule the world, for which role she certainly is neither destined nor fitted.

Another difference is that our Constitution calls for "pursuit of happiness" of our citizens, whereas the German constitution, when she had one, never incorporated any thought of that kind. In Germany, the state was always predominant and the individual nothing but a pawn of the state, or, in other words, of the group that personified the state, whether this group was Bismarck and his gang, the Kaiser and his gang, or Hitler and his gang. Actually these gangs represented the same people selfishly perpetuating themselves or their clans in power.

I do not believe we ever had any such hypocrisy in this country as is expressed in the German "Wehrmacht" (defense army). Do the army have to defend Germany against the Poles, Danes or Norwegians? Or against the Hollanders or Luxembourgers? If my memory does not fail me, the German army most wantonly attacked these countries!

The German army's action was dictated by the "will to power" spirit—another German feature completely alien to us. This spirit, concentrated in the German general staff, an organization that in the last and the present century has constituted the strongest political power in Germany, is often behind the scenes. In the USA, we have a tradition that the Secretary of War and the Navy are always civilians. The difference is tremendous.

German big business is ruled by the cartel system, which is prohibited by law in our country where we favor the free enterprise system and free competition. In order to produce goods for the largest distribution possible, the cartel system, by fixing prices, is essentially undemocratic; its wide acceptance in Germany again proves the vast difference between the German and our ways of life. The most conspicuous one, however, is the subservience of the German people to anyone who may be a civil servant or a member of the military forces or, for some other reason, represents a higher stratum in life. We do not consider anyone as superior and bow to him only because he is an Army officer or a tax collector or a millionaire; we would never stand for the traditional attitude of German officialdom and the German military

Home Is The Warrior

Veterans of this war, honorably discharged, will soon be wearing in the lapels of their civvie coats the little button which will stand those dirty why-aren't-you-in-uniform looks before they get started.

Probably there should be something of the kind for the painfully self-conscious 4-F's.

For those boys back from China, Guadalcanal, Australia, Africa, Sicily, Italy and such faraway points—boys who have been wounded and often maimed, but who look pretty good now that their hospitalization is over—couldn't a little extra something be added to that discharge button, Uncle Sam, please? Something like a tiny little ribbon, the color of which would indicate from what theater of war has come this lad to whom we owe so much? We don't mean to disparage at all those who will be wearing the discharge button after doing all that the USA asked of them right here in the USA. The color of their ribbon could indicate continental United States service. F. G. O.

Washington, Nov. 17.

Voting Requirements

The writer is a citizen of a district that neither requires the poll tax nor any personal registration and may vote by mail. While therefore not personally interested in the issue, I wonder why all the ado about the poll-tax requirements in eight Southern States when many localities require personal registration at some time prior to election, which consumes much time and expense and no objection is made.

UNCLE JOSH.

Washington, Nov. 16.

toward the average businessmen or tradespeople. The cleavage between the German and our mentality is so wide in this case that it will disappear only if Germany becomes truly democratic, which, in my opinion, is a long way off.

We have suffered a great deal from German unfair competition. Our standards of business ethics have presented an opportunity to the Germans to unduly enrich themselves at our expense, and if not controlled by the Allies, German competition will again constitute a serious problem, while our ally—Russia—needs our industrial products, and we need some of her raw materials, so she probably could be developed into a very satisfactory customer. No American money has ever been lost in the trade with the Soviets, while American property has been confiscated by Germany in two World Wars she started. American loans have not been repaid and the tricky debtor imaginable; the manipulation of German marks in the last quarter of a century is again something that would be foreign to American mentality.

RUDOLPH PUEGGE.

New York, N. Y., Nov. 15.

Letter On Lebanon

By Paul Winkler

German Scheming

NEWS OF the difficulties in Lebanon recalled to mind a letter I received a year and a half ago, in the spring of 1942. It had been smuggled out of France, and it discussed the situation in Syria, among other things. I quote here the passages which are still significant:

"Before the British and the De Gaulle troops occupied Syria (in June 1941), Guérard (Jacques Guérard) was sent there by his chief, Baudoin. (Paul Baudoin was Vichy's first Foreign Minister and an ardent collaborator). His mission was to facilitate the transport through Syria of German arms to be used by the Arabs in the Iraq coup d'état.

"Guérard's presence was considered necessary because some of the officers on the staff of Dentz (Gen. Henri Dentz, the Vichy commander in Syria and Lebanon) had been obstructing these movements of munitions, in spite of the orders they had received to the contrary. To force Vichy to put pressure on the men on the spot to carry out their instructions, the Germans are supposed to have threatened the French with a revolt of the Syrian and Lebanese Arabs in support of their friends in Iraq unless they succeeded in getting the arms through. In March 1941, we heard that some uprisings had already occurred, as though the Germans had begun to back up their threat with a demonstration of their ability to pull it off."

Guérard's Approach

"Guérard's approach to the French officers and the administrative officials in Syria was the patriotic one. He pointed out to them that if they thwarted Germany's plans by holding up the arms shipments, and thereby provoked her into ordering an Arab revolt, they might not only lose Syria for France but North Africa as well, since the Arab uprising might spread to that territory."

"I have heard vague reports here to the effect that De Gaulle and Spears (Gen. Sir Edward I. Spears, Britain's Minister in Syria) are not getting along well together. There is even a rumor that the British did not want De Gaulle to resume the French protectorate over Syria, but that De Gaulle insisted on it. This sounds like Vichy propaganda. If there is anything like this, however, I should say that De Gaulle not only did France a service, but Britain as well. The English may not have thought of that, but if they had removed Syria from French authority, all our ultra-nationalists would have used it for an anti-British campaign which would undoubtedly have had much more effect than the exhortation to remember that British fired on Frenchmen at Oran.

French Interests

"The fact is that after the war we are going to be willing enough to back out of Syria—as we started to do way back in '36. There are no important French interests involved in either Syria or Lebanon. I believe there are a few tramways under French control, and probably a small number of other unimportant businesses, but no tremendous interests, like the British and American oil holdings, in the Middle East. In fact, we haven't even tried to develop the oil fields in northeastern Syria.

"The mandate has been an economic liability to us, to say nothing of the difficulties that have been created by the hodge-podge conflicting races we have had to try to conciliate there. The sooner we are rid of the mess, the better." But the Allies should realize that it would be unwise for De Gaulle to move out while the war is on, because that would give our dear "nationalists" (who are usually collaborationists, too) a splendid opportunity to weaken the cooperation the underground is getting everywhere in the country.

"A friend of ours, whom no one suspects of working with us, sat in the other day on a conversation between several Vichy officials and a Nazi big shot. One of our compatriots complained that Petain would still have Syria, and not De Gaulle, if the Germans hadn't forced the Allies to attack by sending war materials through there.

"Don't worry," the German said. "The Syrian struggle isn't over yet. Our contacts with the Arabs are excellent. Our agents go in and out through Turkey as often as they want. The Deutscher Orient Verein is still busy, with plenty of students from Iraq and Syria in Germany, and some of them back in their own countries again, where they are doing excellent work for us. We have Moslems, Maronites and Druses from Syria all working with us. The Druses are tough. It's true; but once we convince them their interests lie with us, they're more reliable than any of the others. . . . We know how to talk their language, and there's a good deal in common between their ideas and ours; we hate the Jews, they hate the Jews; we hate the British, they hate the British—even if the British don't always know it."

"All they need is good leadership. We can provide it. We're planning among them the project of a Pan-Arab federation. Once that is achieved, we shall know how to use it. We can provoke Arab uprisings when we need them. But this time, they'll be leveled against the French in Iraq, not against the British in Iraq."

By Walter Lippmann

Republican Strategy

THERE IS A widespread assumption among politicians that the Democrats are strong in foreign affairs and the Republicans in domestic affairs. This is, of course, true in the sense that it is a tradition with the Administration on the home front causes the voters to turn from the Ins to the Outs. But responsible Republican leaders who look forward to carrying the country in 1944 will not, and I think are not, getting more comfort out of this notion than there is in it.

For it is only too evident that as an organized party in Congress the Republicans have nothing that could be described, even charitably, as a coherent, considered, and intelligible policy on domestic issues. What is the Republican position, as set forth in Congress, on the control of inflation; on how to control prices, how to control wages, on what to do about excess purchasing power? What is the Republican position on demobilization; on how to carry out re-conversion, how to dispose of war facilities and surpluses, how to bridge the gap for the demobilized soldiers and the discharged warworkers between war employment and civilian? What is the Republican position on the postwar economic transition; in respect to our huge Merchant Marine, to our vast aviation industry, to our enormously increased industrial plant, to the reconstruction of currency for international trade, to the relation of exports and tariffs, our creditor position and our commercial and financial policies?

THERE are very able Republicans in both Houses of Congress who have worked out for themselves a constructive position on some of these matters. But if there is such a thing as a party doctrine on them, I wish some one would say where it can be found.

What can be found in abundance, almost daily and on all these matters, is denunciation by Republicans of what the Administration is doing about these matters. Many or most of the complaints may be justified, and certainly there is no denying that the Administration is vulnerable in the extreme. But the fact is that if the voters turned to the Republicans in Congress and said: "We agree with you and now you take charge and do better," the Republican Party in Congress would have to hold about a dozen Mackinac conferences before it began to know what it does think ought to be done. For the Republican legislators as a body have thus far learned only how to object and complain.

THIS IS DUE, no doubt, to the fact that they have been so long out of power that they have almost forgotten the responsibilities and the burdens of power. It is no accident, then, that the renewal of Republican leadership is taking place, not among the congressional Republicans but, in the States and cities where Republicans are once again facing executive responsibility. Two elements of the party, which became visible at Mackinac, are now contending for mastery. They are the pre-New Deal and the post-New Deal Republicans. They are also by and large the new Republican Governors and the old opposition Republican Congressmen who have advanced by seniority.

It is often said that since few of the New Dealers ever had to meet a payroll, they do not know the facts of life. It can also be said that since few of the old line Republicans in Congress ever had to administer a city, a State, or a government department, they do not know the responsibilities of office. The new Republican Governors have had to govern, and that is why men like Dewey, Saltonstall, Warren are much soberer but much more effective critics of the Administration than the men who have got into the opposition habit of thinking that when you have denounced and investigated something, you have proved your right to govern.

ONE OF THE things that must sober any Republican who contemplates the future is that a campaign of obstruction in Con-

gress may or may not help to elect a Republican President; but it will surely prevent him with a horrible muddle. Let us suppose, for example, that the Republicans in Congress prevail. Because they dislike OPA, they take the easy way and refuse to vote new taxes that really discourage popular spending. Because they object to subsidies, they deprive the Government of the means to keep the prices of the essential items of the cost of living within the means of masses of people. Because they find that the New Deal has appeared organized labor unduly, they discredit, without putting anything in its place, the machinery by which the Administration is holding the line, not firmly but still by a kind of elastic defense.

Is this good politics in the long run? Is it good politics for as long a run as 1945? I doubt it very much.

FOR WHILE the Democrats, with or without Mr. Roosevelt as their candidate, may see votes by this general agitation and assault, it would be the victorious Republican candidate and his party who would suffer the real consequences of a breakdown of the wartime controls. If we are going to suffer a serious inflation, the chances are now greatly against this happening during Mr. Roosevelt's third term. Even if the German war is over and the Japanese approaching its climax, the real underlying wartime controls at the wholesale level will almost certainly continue to be effective during his term of office.

The dangerous period will come after hostilities end, and indeed after the initial phase of the armistice and demobilization. This period cannot begin much sooner than 1945. Therefore, it will be in the next Administration, not in this one, that the dire effects of an uncontrolled war economy will make themselves felt. It will be not this President but the next President who will have to deal with the real consequences of any breakdown in the controls now.

IF THE Republicans will remember what happened to Mr. Hoover, they will realize how dangerous to their own party is their negative attitude towards the wartime controls. President Hoover was the victim of President Coolidge's failure to control the inflationary forces of the Twenties. It was President Coolidge who let them run wild, and escaped all the blame for the result; it was President Hoover who got the crash that was prepared by his predecessor's failure to see what was happening and to take positive measures.

Now the net effect of the Republicans' action in this Congress is to break down, discourage, obstruct, and raise up pressure groups against, the maintenance of control. If they expect to elect a Republican President, they are planting under him a time bomb with a fuse set to explode it just about when he takes office.

THIS IS NOT shrewd politics. It is not good politics. And as the country studies it, many men who yearn for a change will wonder whether they dare to put in power a party which does not act as if it really thought it might have to assume the awful responsibility of governing.

One-Cent-a-Mile Railroad Fares Urged After War

Chicago, Nov. 19 (AP)—Postwar passenger fares as low as 1 cent per mile, general use of streamliners, and faster schedules were advocated today by American railroad executives.

Leaders of the industry put at the top of their postwar program a determination to hold as much as possible of the 1942 passenger traffic, which has reached the total of 80 billion miles.

Aims and ideas of carrier chiefs were brought out in a survey conducted by Railway Age.

One official said, "The railways must supply low cost, high speed, and maximum comfort to hold postwar passenger traffic." "Coach fares should be a flat 1 cent per mile," another asserted. "Merely nibbling at fares will do no good."

British Blamed For Brewster Bottleneck

San Diego, Calif., Nov. 19 (AP)—C. A. Van Dusen, former president of the Brewster Aeronautical Corp., today blamed the British Air Commission for what he called improper preservation of several hundred dive-bomber engines in storage.

Corrosion damaged the engines and this resulted in a production bottleneck at Brewster, Van Dusen testified at a hearing before Representative Robert A. Grant (Republican) of Indiana.

Van Dusen also said that the company adopted "the British jump-off-the-dock method of production in which everything was subordinated to haste, resulting in balled-up accounting records and a huge stockpile of enough material for 500 additional dive-bombers."

Van Dusen testified that deliveries followed a rising curve from July, 1942—two months after he was named president—until December, 1942.

"Then we were hit by a slowdown strike which put us behind schedule in January," he said. "Last February, we ran into corrosion damage on engines which had been in storage. This was evidently caused by the 'embalming' oil turning acid, and the Navy blamed me."

"However, these were engines for British planes, some of which I was told, had been in storage at Brewster for two years. In my opinion, the corrosion was caused because the British did not take care of 'rebalancing' of the engines in time."

Grant said he noted in correspondence between Brewster and the British Air Commission that the latter was awaiting approval of a lend-lease contract to pay for such work, "and I think that was the reason for the delay."

"The British engine 'rebalancing' apparently was to be paid for by the U.S. taxpayer," Grant said.

Van Dusen testified that, inasmuch as the Navy had underwritten a \$55,000,000 loan for Brewster, it was justified in taking control April, 1942, instead of leaving the management in the hands of the Mirandas brothers and William Zeller.

"The Navy felt something should be done to disassociate the Mirandas and Zeller from the Brewster management because of the scandal involving them," Van Dusen declared.

"It has taken this committee a long time to get someone to say that," Grant remarked.

The Mirandas, A. J. Jr., and I. J., were charged with selling arms to a dummy company in Chile but actually intended for a war in Bolivia, while they operated the Brewster Exporting Co., an agency of the airplane plant, yesterday's testimony brought out.

President Hails Help of Theater In War Morale

New York, Nov. 19 (AP)—President Roosevelt, in a letter commenting on the issuance of the five millionth free theater ticket to servicemen by the New York Defense Recreation Committee, said today that "a free theater in a free world is one of the objectives for which we shall continue to fight."

In the letter from the White House to John Golden, chairman of the committee's subcommittee on entertainment, the President said:

"The theater is one of the real cultural factors of our American way of life. There has never been a time when the stage was called upon to play a greater part in maintaining public morale and fostering the patriotic spirit. That it is doing splendidly, and I have full confidence that this support will continue until the war between the ideals of democracy and the destructive efforts of the Axis enemies is won."

Grin And Bear It

By Lichty



"She's replacing Snodgrass, who was released for active duty!"

OPA Director Slaps Back At Rep. Plumley

By the Associated Press

Chester Bowles, Office of Price Administration chief, expressed "amazement" yesterday at criticism leveled at him by Representative Plumley (Republican), Vermont, over an unsuccessful attempt by the Governor of Vermont to arrange a conference with Bowles.

Plumley said his secretaries had tried to schedule a conference with the OPA administrator while Governor William H. Wills of Vermont cooled his heels for two days in Washington. He placed his caustic comment in the Congressional Record, after a brief speech.

No Record of Such Calls

Bowles made public yesterday letters to both Plumley and the Governor in which the OPA chief said his office had no record of any such calls for a conference, and that he had investigated the matter thoroughly.

"I am naturally disturbed both by the incident itself and by what seems to me the totally unfair and unreasonable way in which you presented it to your associates" in the House, Bowles told Plumley.

"It should be clear to anyone that under no circumstances would I ever refuse to see a Governor of any State who is seeking information here in Washington, least of all the Governor of Vermont, which happens to be the State in which my mother was born and for which, as a life-long New Englander, I have always had particular affection."

"Deeply Regretful"

"I, of course, am deeply regretful if Governor Wills' call in any way went astray in our office. Under the circumstances, however, wouldn't it be only fair for you to withdraw the personal remarks you leveled at me on the floor of the House of Representatives?" Bowles asked.

Bowles, former OPA director in Connecticut, told Governor Wills, "It should go without saying that I would have been only too glad to see you when you were here and to rearrange my schedule to discuss any problem which you might have in mind."

Plumley said he had received Bowles' reply but had not yet determined what, if any, action he might take in the House.

Hotel Bill Introduced

A bill introduced yesterday in the House by Chairman Randolph of the House District Committee would grant the Mayflower Hotel permission to install pipes for steam-heating purposes. The measure was referred to the District Committee.

Quinine Supply Sufficient for Bare Needs

By Walter Wood

For the first time since malaria crept into the ragged ranks of our beleaguered forces on Bataan, the United States is able today to purchase enough quinine to meet minimum civilian and military requirements.

An authoritative source in the new Foreign Economic Administration disclosed that the rate of quinine bark bought in Latin American countries has now reached the minimum quota set last year by the War Production Board.

This means, it was said, that the Nation's quinine-purchasing program is over the hump and that the drain on the country's stock pile will begin to ease off.

Supply Cut Off - 1942

America's effort to build up depleted supplies of the drug—an effort in which thousands of householders and pharmacists ultimately took part—dates back to early 1942 when the Japs cut off our source of supply, the Dutch East Indies.

Secretary of Commerce Jesse Jones, chairman of the Reconstruction Finance Corp., was blamed last summer by Vice President Wallace for the slow start in quinine imports. In their verbal battle for control of public purchase import operations, Wallace, who was then chairman of the old Board of Economic Warfare, charged Jones with "disregarding the constant prodings of the BEW" to get the quinine program started.

Jones answered by saying Wallace's story was "full of distortions, omissions and inaccuracies," and accused the BEW of spending nine months working out its quinine program.

New Office Created

President Roosevelt called a halt to their row July 15 by setting up the Office of Economic Warfare, which took over the functions of Wallace's BEW and some of Jones' RFC subsidiaries.

Quinine imports have since shown their greatest increase and the program is now under Leo T. Crowley's FEA, which superseded the OEI by presidential order September 25.

Meanwhile, druggists, hospital aides and householders searched medicine chests for broken packages, pills and capsules of quinine to contribute to the National Quinine Pool, operated by the American Pharmaceutical Association under WPB direction.

The pool has provided 15,000 ounces, or 11 million 5-grain doses of quinine to help combat malaria among America's fighting men in jungle and mosquito-infested country.

Poles Refuse To Let Chicago Hero Fly Again

London, Nov. 19 (AP)—A grateful Polish government has finally convinced "Eliot" Sgt. Bronislaw Godlewski, 19, of Chicago, that he ought to go home and rest on his laurels.

Godlewski wanted to continue flying with the Polish air force and made two applications for an assignment as a navigator after he had to give up as gunner.

But his superiors didn't think he could handle a parachute without a right hand and without a left forearm.

Godlewski lost them when nine German fighters jumped his bomber. Manning the tail gun, he shot down three before they got him. Crewmen counted 138 bullet holes in his turret.

Godlewski will go home in December wearing the Virtuti Militari—Polish equivalent of the Congressional Medal of Honor—the Polish Cross of Valor with bar, the U. S. Distinguished Flying Medal and Air Force medal.

The Gallup Poll

Average American Shows Lack of Knowledge About Canada, Newly Added to Embassy Role

Princeton, N. J., Nov. 19.—If Canada is to have a chance to play the role forecast for her by so many international spokesmen—that of interpreting the Old World to the New—our northern neighbor still has to spread a few facts about herself south of the border, and Americans on their part must absorb them, judging from the results of a fact-finding survey by the American Institute of Public Opinion.

Attention has been focussed on Canada through the fact that, by concurrent action, the Canadian Legation in Washington, and the United States Legation in Ottawa have recently been elevated to the rank of embassies. This move followed close on the heels of a debate in the Senate on the Connally resolution, in which some supporters of the resolution advanced the view that Canada and the other Dominions were actually not "free and sovereign nations."

Simple Facts Lacking

In spite of these developments, and the fact that today the Dominion of Canada has risen to fourth place among the United Nations on the basis of war production, the great majority of Americans still need to be furnished with some elementary facts about the Dominion. For example, in the course of the survey the Institute asked:

"The population of United States is about 134,000,000. What would you guess is the population of Canada?"

Only 8 per cent of the United States voters interviewed could come within a million of the correct figure—about 11,600,000.

Estimates ran all the way from one million to a figure even higher than the population of the United States. Some 21 per cent of those interviewed gave Canada a population of 50 million or more. About half those interviewed could not even hazard a guess.

Canada also, apparently, faces a fact-spreading task in informing Americans as to her actual status with the Commonwealth. Although the Dominion has not paid any taxes to Britain for a great many years, some 72 per cent of the American voting public either think Canada still

pays part of her taxes directly to Britain or don't know whether she makes any tax payments to Britain or not. Only 28 per cent of the voters, judging from this survey, know that no taxes collected in Canada go to Britain.

While U. S. voters could use more information about Canada, what impressions they do have are generally favorable to the Dominion. For example, the largest single group of those with an opinion on the matter believe that Canada has been more successful in keeping the lid on prices than has the United States.

Poll Results Cited

Representative Americans from all walks of life were asked:

"From what you have heard or read, do you think that Canada has been more successful than we have in keeping prices from rising during the war, or less successful?"

More successful 38%
Less successful 7%
About the same 8%
No opinion 47%

Again, a majority of Americans believe that Canada's war effort is "all out." Field reporters asked:

"Do you think Canada is doing all it possibly can to win the war?"

Yes 59%
No 8%
No opinion 33%

It is logical to find that in both factual knowledge about Canada and friendliness toward that country the States closest to the northern border rate higher than the other States. Border States include Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, New York (excluding New York City), Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, North Dakota, Montana, Idaho and Washington.

To every issue put, such States gave a higher "pro-Canadian" percentage than did other States. For example, 62 per cent of the population interviewed in the border State area thought Canada was doing all she could to help win the war, as against 58 per cent in other States. A third of the population in the border States know that Canada pays no taxes to Britain, compared with only a quarter of the people in other areas.



Men in Uniform

CHRISTMAS SHOPPING IS EASY

If You Let Jane Stuart Help You

The Jane Stuart Shopping Service was designed to take the worries of Christmas shopping off the shoulders of you men in the Armed Forces. You can either call Miss Stuart and give her a rough idea of the gifts you want . . . or you can come to Lansburgh's and let Miss Stuart take you on a personal tour of the store.

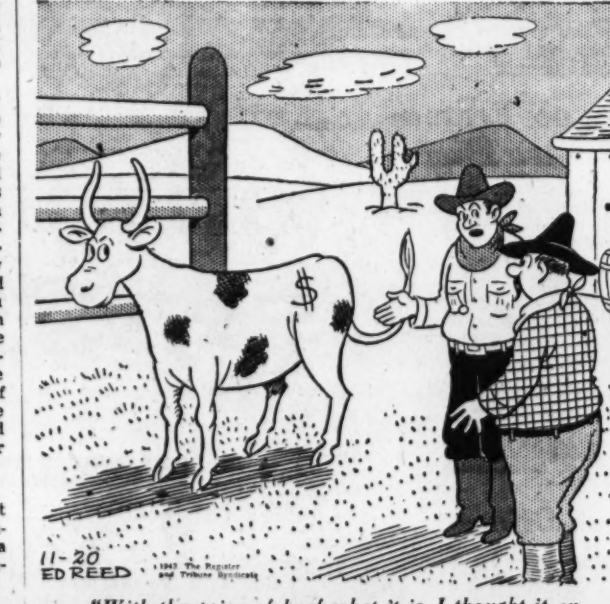
Just put your problems in Miss Stuart's competent hands. She'll suggest the perfect gift for the girl at home . . . just the presents that will please mother and dad . . . the things that youngsters want for Christmas.

Call National 9800, Ex. 331 and ask for Miss Stuart, or come to the Jane Stuart Shopping Service, Fourth Floor.



Off The Record

By Ed Reed



"With the price of beef what it is, I thought it an appropriate brand!"



By Appointment to H. M. King George V.



Lewis & Thos. Saltz
1409 G STREET, N. W.
EXECUTIVE 3622
Not Connected with Saltz Bros., Inc.

FOR OUTDOOR ACTIVITIES



When the outdoors calls, you need a handsome, warm shirt in keeping with the occasion. We recommend these colorful, dashing plaids, 20% wool, 80% rayon . . . many of them in authentic, bold Clan patterns . . . for golf, hiking, hunting, and all outdoor leisure wear.

\$6
Other Plaid Sport Shirts, \$6.75 to \$8.50
California Leisure Jackets, \$35 & \$45

LEWIS & THOS. SALTZ
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NOT CONNECTED WITH SALTZ BROS. INC.



The student manager's name? Well, he broke into the Nation's headlines the other day from Washington. He's F. Edward Hebert, the Congressman from Louisiana, who tore the mask of hypocrisy from the face of Thomas Vincent De Lorenzo, admitted liar-boss of the Brewster Aircraft Union, which is now the subject of a congressional investigation. He's the Congressman who, according to Westbrook Pegler, "knocked the arrogant labor boss for a loop and bounced him off four walls like a handball." He's one of Monk Simons' boys.

The Bears, in fact, have never been noted as a great defensive team, but they have always done very well, nevertheless. They're offense-minded. The Packers scored 21 points, and couldn't beat 'em. The Redskins have no idea that they can take a one or two-touchdown lead and sit on it. Sammy Baugh will be in there pitching for 60 minutes in an attempt to get enough touchdowns to see the Redskins through, and that doesn't mean one or two or, perhaps, not even three.

Lone '42 Redskin Lineman To Face Bears Tomorrow

**Pro Grid Leaders
To Meet Monday
On Play-Off Game**

Pro Grid Leaders To Meet Monday On Play-Off Game

Besides representatives of the Chicago Bears and the Washington Redskins—leaders of the Western and the Eastern divisions, respectively—officials of the Green Bay Packers, the Phil-Pitt Steagles and the New York Giants also were invited, subject to change on Sunday when both the Redskins and Bears could clinch their berths.

The game will be played in Chicago if the Bears win the Western title and in Green Bay if the Packers finish on top, George Strickler, league spokesman, said.

Jack Victor; Lew Hanbury Wins in N. Y.

Lew Hanbury Scores

Washington's Lew Hanbury, 19-year-old lightweight protege of A

In the second, Hanbury twice staggered the Brooklyn boy with hard rights. He did the same thing in the third, fourth, fifth and sixth, bringing blood to Addeo's nose in the fifth.

Irish Guessing On Maznicki's Playing Today

that Mazzick's true status has remained a well-guarded secret. Mazzick may be handicapped as much as Fuort insists, but even so, the jury has served as bait for a gaudy game—a perfect play on the part of the former Missouri coach who took over Bernie Bierman's job at the preflight station this year.

In addition to being the team's leading scorer Mazzick also is a key man in the Seahawks' passing offense. Without him the Seahawks are believed to be quite vulnerable to an air raid.

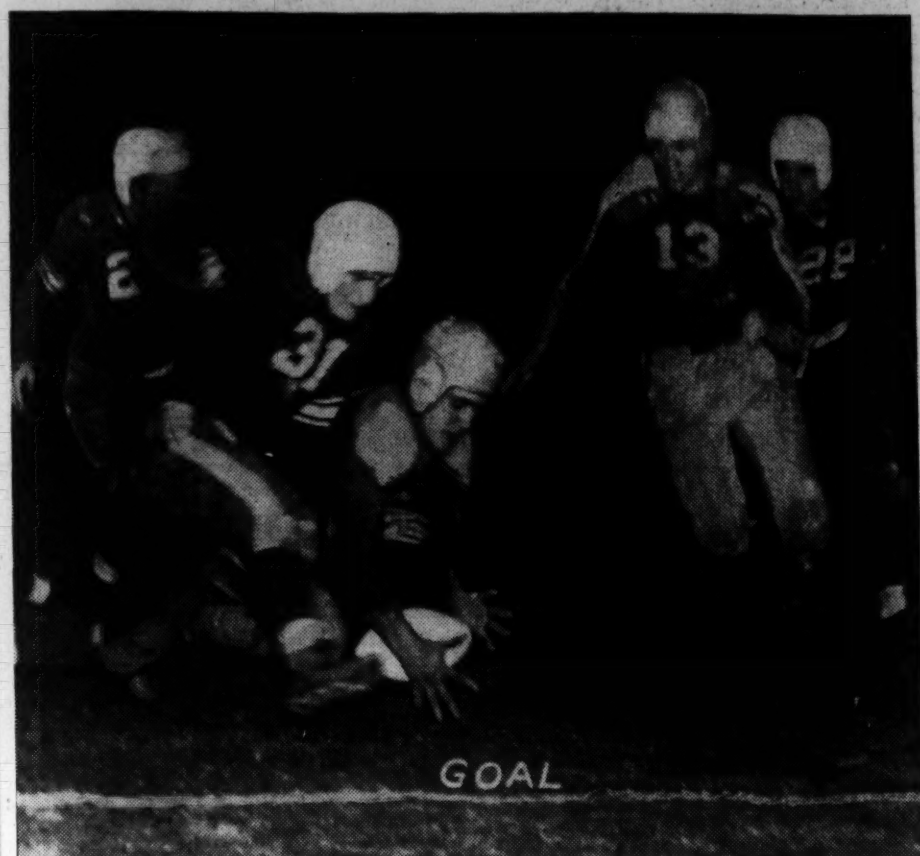
COLLEGE BASKETBALL
Columbia, Mo., Webb Institute, 15.
FOOTBALL
Deane (Nehr.), 1; Washburn, 23.

usual) Are Favored Today

Louisiana State over Tulane
Two teams about on a par but
Van Buren should spell the
ference.

Boston College over Harvard
game between two informal
ens—but the result will count
it will be in BC's favor.

St. John's Nears Goal on Forward Fumble



This is a play that started on Gonzaga's 18-yard line and ended up 12 inches from the goal with Anthony Vaniglio of St. John's recovering a fumble by his teammate Andrew Hayden at Griffith Stadium last night. One play later St. John's scored. Vaniglio is beating Murphy (31) of Gonzaga to the ball.

Baksi Scores Over Marshall Before 2700

Salator Eddie White, 198, York, stopped an odd-looking character named "Wild Bill" on a street in Baltimore at 2:55. It was White's first straight kayo here. Dearing turned a mustache and a string of chin whiskers.

Aaron Perry, 144, promising local Negro welterweight, pulled off Joe Terry, 139, Baltimore, 2:08, a right hand doing the after Terry went down three times. Louis Jones, 164, New York, lost to Herschel Todd, 162½, 1:35, in 1:56, and Vic Creelman, 135, New York, put the lights out on Eddie Davis, 139, Baltimore, 2:43. It was Creelman's straight victory.

St. John's Defeats Gonzaga, 12 to 0

**Kayoes Feature
GU Ring Finals**

Four decisions and two tactical kayoes marked the first of the Georgetown University

Polished in Drill

Touchdowns—Ethan, Hughes. Substitutions: St. John—Bovello, Richetti, Cryster. J. Hughes, Donnell, Hook, Davis, Quinn, Gonsky—Monahan, Lipsett, Dray. O'Neill, Flanagan, Flaherty, Atchison, Horan, MacGregor, Referee—Cohill. Umpire—Becker. Head linesman—Fynn. Field judge—Jankowski.

STATISTICS

185	Gonzaga.	St. John's.	Cadets at Roanoke, Va.
3	First downs rushing.....	16	Dr. Clarence W. Spe
4	First downs passing.....	6	offensive work with an
124	Yards gained rushing.....	198	coming a one-game d
69	Yards gained passing.....	25	

Turkey Shoot Set

Washingtonians will be given a chance to put a Thanksgiving bird on their table today at the seventh annual turkey shoot, sponsored by the Twelfth Precinct Police. The event will be held at the Terra Cotta Pistol Range from 10 a. m. to 6 p. m. Guns and shells will be furnished.

DUBOUCHET
MANY BLANC
Creme de Menthe



Eastern Tops Central; Landon Thumps Devitt

Coolidge Tied **Eastern Edges**
In Upset, 12 to 12 **Central, 12 to 8**

The Coolidge Colts, unscored in interhigh competition up to the last regular series game yesterday.

The Raiders came out on their home field with a rush and surprised the Colts by their power drives. Late in the first period, Dick Ballard took a kick on the 50 and carried it to the 30. He, Bishop and Bell lunged through center and off tackle to the Coolidge eight.

Chippouras	L.E.	Young
McDonald	L.T.	Young
Smith	L.G.	Vuncanno
Rector	Center	Coelman
Kirsh	R.G.	Curtis
		Worsh

by Dick Bergmire for a first down, another pass aimed at Jim Basinger downed through interference. The interference ruling gave it to Cowledge on the eight and Skullenbarger passed over the goal line to Dudley Dean.

Colts Launch Attack

Coolidge began another march as Reisinger gave a nice exhibition of

[illegible]

Coolidge	0	0	0	0-12
Western	0	0	0	6-12

Touchdowns—Bishop, Bell, Greenbaum.
 Dean. Substitutions: Coolidge—Bassin.
 Marshall Shields, Sickles, Webb, Haight.

THE YOUNG MEN'S SHOP
32nd YEAR AT 1319 F STREET
MEN'S WEAR

 "Your Mark"

Old
puts
their
ason
VMI
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set
ame
and
n 9
were
ams,
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Rough Time Wins Marlboro Feature

Scores After Hard Drive In Stretch

By Walter Haight
Marlboro, Nov. 19.—Mrs. J. Y. Christmas's Rough Time came back to his native Marlboro today and scored a driving victory in the Maryland Horse Race, topping the Friday program. Rough Time, son of a sire bought at auction for \$50 and a crippled mare who never got to the races, finished a half length in advance of Mrs. J. V. Stewart's Sir Echo in a driving finish. Eight lengths farther back came Alan T. Clark's Moalee to be third.

Rough Time, foaled at the Christmas farm less than three miles from the scene of his triumph today, was virtually an equal choice with Sir Echo in the betting and returned a \$4.80 mutuel. The winner of several big stake races was clocked in 1:28 for the six and a half furlongs. Weather more like August than November served to lure more than 6,000 customers to the lower Prince Georges County track.

Only Five Entered
Only five started in the sprint. Nyleve and Rough Egg were scratched before post time and the field was further reduced when S. H. Rogers' Ship Signal cut his side while acting up in the starting gate. Ship Signal was withdrawn and all bets were refunded.

Sir Echo went to the front following the break, but Rough Time always was within striking distance. After a turn of the course, Jockey Carson Kirk took Rough Time to the outside. He responded to a drive to take command, but Sir Echo was not through. He came willingly at the end and Kirk was forced to keep the Grand Time veteran to pressure. Moalee was not a dangerous factor at any stage.

Double Payoff Is \$30.90
One of the shortest-priced favorites ever to win here and a hot paddock tip produced a \$30.90 payoff in the daily double. Mrs. L. E. Crowell's Randle's Queen won the first race, paying a meek \$2.90, and C. G. Wolford's Revelry took the second by a nose and returned \$4.20.

Notes—Randle's Queen was claimed today by Raymond Soo of Washington, D. C. . . At 112 pounds it looks as if Most Alert will be hard to beat in tomorrow's feature . . . The race is the \$1000 Marlboro Hotel Handicap and George Perry, owner of that hostelry will present the winning owner with a trophy . . . Jockey Sammy Palumbo accepted his first mount of the meeting today . . . Jockey George Acosta received a notice from his draft board and appears to be Army bound. Post time for tomorrow is 1 o'clock.

Marlboro Racing Charts

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1943—By Walter Haight.

FIRST RACE—Five and one-half furlongs. Purse, \$600. For 3-year-olds and upward, claiming. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 1:30. Off at 1:38. Winner, Mrs. L. E. Crowell's Randle's Queen, trained by G. C. Wolford. Value to winner, \$425; second, \$100; third, \$50; fourth, \$25. Time, 1:10 1/4.

Horse	Jockey	Wt.	Post	St.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.	Fin.	Str.
Randle's Queen	(C. Kirk)	113	4	3 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4	80.45
REVELRY	(P. H. Smith)	108	5	4 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	15.00
HAPPY SIX	(R. H. Smith)	108	6	5 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	18.85
REMOLE	(Palumbo)	114	7	6 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	20.70
SHIRAZ	(Kirkland)	113	8	7 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	27.00
KAMARI	(Grant)	112	9	8 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	38.15
MISS CAROL	(Winters)	108	10	9 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	37.00
VALM DOVE	(Robertson)	111	11	10 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	56.50

SECOND RACE—Five and one-half furlongs. Purse, \$600. For 3-year-olds and upward, claiming. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:05. Off at 2:09. Winner, Mrs. C. G. Wolford's Revelry, trained by G. C. Wolford. Value to winner, \$425; second, \$100; third, \$50; fourth, \$25. Time, 1:11 1/4.

Horse	Jockey	Wt.	Post	St.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.	Fin.	Str.
REVELRY	(P. H. Smith)	108	4	3 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4	1 1/4	81.10
SOME	(Winters)	108	5	4 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	145.50
MARKET PLACE	(Hummel)	114	6	5 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	3.35
MARKET PLACE	(Hummel)	114	7	6 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	11.10
LENA GIRL	(Acosta)	111	8	7 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	60.15
SWEETIE TOP	(Quinn)	108	9	8 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	142.30
LENA DE PLUME	(C. Kirk)	111	10	9 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	20.75

THIRD RACE—Five and one-half furlongs. Purse, \$600. For 3-year-olds and upward, claiming. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 2:40. Off at 2:44. Winner, W. J. Serr. Value to winner, \$425; second, \$100; third, \$50; fourth, \$25. Time, 1:28 1/4.

Horse	Jockey	Wt.	Post	St.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.	Fin.	Str.
ROUGH TIME	(C. Kirk)	113	7	4 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	86.80
ROUGH TIME	(C. Kirk)	113	8	5 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	41.70
ASHAME	(Delucia)	117	9	6 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	4.20
GALLOP-A-MILE	(Bernard)	117	10	7 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	49.50
LEAVE PROOF	(C. Kirk)	113	11	8 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	8.40
ELKHORN POWELL	(C. Kirk)	113	12	9 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	12.35
REBEL CLAYTON	(Grant)	108	13	10 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	138.60
MISS RIFTON	(Kirkland)	112	14	11 1/4	10 1/4	10 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	14.30

FOURTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs. Purse, \$600. For 3-year-olds and upward, claiming. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:15. Off at 3:19. Winner, W. J. Serr. Value to winner, \$425; second, \$100; third, \$50; fourth, \$25. Time, 1:28 1/4.

Horse	Jockey	Wt.	Post	St.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.	Fin.	Str.
ROUGH TIME	(C. Kirk)	113	7	4 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	86.80
ROUGH TIME	(C. Kirk)	113	8	5 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	41.70
ASHAME	(Delucia)	117	9	6 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	4.20
GALLOP-A-MILE	(Bernard)	117	10	7 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	49.50
LEAVE PROOF	(C. Kirk)	113	11	8 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	8.40
ELKHORN POWELL	(C. Kirk)	113	12	9 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	12.35
REBEL CLAYTON	(Grant)	108	13	10 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	138.60
MISS RIFTON	(Kirkland)	112	14	11 1/4	10 1/4	10 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	14.30

FIFTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs. Purse, \$600. For 3-year-olds and upward, claiming. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 3:40. Off at 3:44. Winner, W. J. Serr. Value to winner, \$425; second, \$100; third, \$50; fourth, \$25. Time, 1:28 1/4.

Horse	Jockey	Wt.	Post	St.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.	Fin.	Str.
ROUGH TIME	(C. Kirk)	113	7	4 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	86.80
ROUGH TIME	(C. Kirk)	113	8	5 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	41.70
ASHAME	(Delucia)	117	9	6 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	4.20
GALLOP-A-MILE	(Bernard)	117	10	7 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	49.50
LEAVE PROOF	(C. Kirk)	113	11	8 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	8.40
ELKHORN POWELL	(C. Kirk)	113	12	9 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	12.35
REBEL CLAYTON	(Grant)	108	13	10 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	138.60
MISS RIFTON	(Kirkland)	112	14	11 1/4	10 1/4	10 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	14.30

SIXTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs. Purse, \$600. For 3-year-olds and upward, claiming. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:15. Off at 4:19. Winner, W. J. Serr. Value to winner, \$425; second, \$100; third, \$50; fourth, \$25. Time, 1:28 1/4.

Horse	Jockey	Wt.	Post	St.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.	Fin.	Str.
ROUGH TIME	(C. Kirk)	113	7	4 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	86.80
ROUGH TIME	(C. Kirk)	113	8	5 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	41.70
ASHAME	(Delucia)	117	9	6 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	4.20
GALLOP-A-MILE	(Bernard)	117	10	7 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	49.50
LEAVE PROOF	(C. Kirk)	113	11	8 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	8.40
ELKHORN POWELL	(C. Kirk)	113	12	9 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	12.35
REBEL CLAYTON	(Grant)	108	13	10 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	138.60
MISS RIFTON	(Kirkland)	112	14	11 1/4	10 1/4	10 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	14.30

SEVENTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs. Purse, \$600. For 3-year-olds and upward, claiming. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 4:40. Off at 4:44. Winner, W. J. Serr. Value to winner, \$425; second, \$100; third, \$50; fourth, \$25. Time, 1:28 1/4.

Horse	Jockey	Wt.	Post	St.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.	Fin.	Str.
ROUGH TIME	(C. Kirk)	113	7	4 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	86.80
ROUGH TIME	(C. Kirk)	113	8	5 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	41.70
ASHAME	(Delucia)	117	9	6 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	4.20
GALLOP-A-MILE	(Bernard)	117	10	7 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	49.50
LEAVE PROOF	(C. Kirk)	113	11	8 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	8.40
ELKHORN POWELL	(C. Kirk)	113	12	9 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	12.35
REBEL CLAYTON	(Grant)	108	13	10 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	138.60
MISS RIFTON	(Kirkland)	112	14	11 1/4	10 1/4	10 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	14.30

EIGHTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs. Purse, \$600. For 3-year-olds and upward, claiming. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:15. Off at 5:19. Winner, W. J. Serr. Value to winner, \$425; second, \$100; third, \$50; fourth, \$25. Time, 1:28 1/4.

Horse	Jockey	Wt.	Post	St.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.	Fin.	Str.
ROUGH TIME	(C. Kirk)	113	7	4 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	86.80
ROUGH TIME	(C. Kirk)	113	8	5 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	41.70
ASHAME	(Delucia)	117	9	6 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	4.20
GALLOP-A-MILE	(Bernard)	117	10	7 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	49.50
LEAVE PROOF	(C. Kirk)	113	11	8 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	8.40
ELKHORN POWELL	(C. Kirk)	113	12	9 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	12.35
REBEL CLAYTON	(Grant)	108	13	10 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	138.60
MISS RIFTON	(Kirkland)	112	14	11 1/4	10 1/4	10 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	14.30

NINTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs. Purse, \$600. For 3-year-olds and upward, claiming. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 5:40. Off at 5:44. Winner, W. J. Serr. Value to winner, \$425; second, \$100; third, \$50; fourth, \$25. Time, 1:28 1/4.

Horse	Jockey	Wt.	Post	St.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.	Fin.	Str.
ROUGH TIME	(C. Kirk)	113	7	4 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	86.80
ROUGH TIME	(C. Kirk)	113	8	5 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	41.70
ASHAME	(Delucia)	117	9	6 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	4.20
GALLOP-A-MILE	(Bernard)	117	10	7 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	49.50
LEAVE PROOF	(C. Kirk)	113	11	8 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	8.40
ELKHORN POWELL	(C. Kirk)	113	12	9 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	12.35
REBEL CLAYTON	(Grant)	108	13	10 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	138.60
MISS RIFTON	(Kirkland)	112	14	11 1/4	10 1/4	10 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	14.30

TENTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs. Purse, \$600. For 3-year-olds and upward, claiming. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post at 6:15. Off at 6:19. Winner, W. J. Serr. Value to winner, \$425; second, \$100; third, \$50; fourth, \$25. Time, 1:28 1/4.

Horse	Jockey	Wt.	Post	St.	1/4	1/2	3/4	Str.	Fin.	Str.
ROUGH TIME	(C. Kirk)	113	7	4 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	2 1/4	86.80
ROUGH TIME	(C. Kirk)	113	8	5 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	3 1/4	41.70
ASHAME	(Delucia)	117	9	6 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	4 1/4	4.20
GALLOP-A-MILE	(Bernard)	117	10	7 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	5 1/4	49.50
LEAVE PROOF	(C. Kirk)	113	11	8 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	6 1/4	8.40
ELKHORN POWELL	(C. Kirk)	113	12	9 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	7 1/4	12.35
REBEL CLAYTON	(Grant)	108	13	10 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	138.60
MISS RIFTON	(Kirkland)	112	14	11 1/4	10 1/4	10 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	9 1/4	14.30

Mason-Dixon Cross-Country Event Today

Gallaudet College will be host to the third annual Mason-Dixon cross-country conference championship race today at 4 p. m. over a course starting on the Gallaudet campus.

Catholic University, Loyola of Baltimore and the host school will be represented by all-civilian teams, an Army specialized training unit will represent Johns Hopkins and Mount St. Mary's will send a naval V-12 squad. Randolph-Macon will send one contestant after individual honors.

The seven-man ASTU team from Johns Hopkins, which defeated Gallaudet by a 4-point margin in Baltimore, is the favorite. Gallaudet has won five straight matches in conference competition since the Hopkins defeat.

Gallaudet is defending champion and Bridgewater, forced to withdraw its entries yesterday, won the first meet in 1941.

Hopkins' Stanley, a member of the Ohio State team for three years, Rudy Hines and Bob Stanley of the hosts are among the favorites for the individual crown won last year by Herb Wood of American U. who is now in the service.

Lone Inman Of '42 Team To Face Bears

REDSKINS, from Page 10
In Chicago, as they have only one more league game, with the lowly Chicago Cardinals, plus two consecutive open dates. In the meantime, the Redskins will play the Eagles and the Giants twice in a schedule which keeps them busy right up to the playoff date.

NOTES—If things were not black enough for the Redskins, Sid Luckman will have an added incentive tomorrow afternoon as it will be his twenty-seventh birthday. Luckman has averaged nearly 7 yards more on each completed pass than Hugh, as Sid throws few of Sammy's favorites, the quick, bullet flips to receivers on the flanks or in the flat. General Manager Sid Carroll will take care of 80 of the sports writers in an improvised press box near the third-base dugout. The last time the Redskins and Bear coaches met they were working together. In Chicago for the College All-Star game Hank Anderson and Luke Johnson gave Bergman and Turk Edwards tips on the College All-Stars. In the picture of the unbeaten Notre Dame team of 1942, Redskins' desk in the Redskins office, the fellow standing next to Dutch is his rival of tomorrow, Hank Anderson. The title game December 19 will definitely be played in Chicago.

Fighting Men From Overseas To Be Feted

Fighting men returned from overseas battle fronts will be honored today by United Nations military forces at the Saturday afternoon Canteen in the National Press Club, while a variety of programs is scheduled for men in uniform at USO clubs throughout the city this weekend.

The Walter Reed Hospital Band will play, and Lieut. E. Scott McCuskey, who figured in major Pacific area battles including Coral Sea and Midway and is credited with six "certains" and four "probables," will speak. Guest matter of ceremonies at the Press Club Canteen will be Mike Hinnitt of WWDC. Harris and Allen, currently entertaining at the Neptune Room, also play.

Gilbert and Sullivan selections from "H. M. S. Pinafore" and "Pirates of Penzance" and Gay Nineties songs will be featured on the program today at 9 p. m. in the Salvation Army-U. O. Club, 8th and Market p. m. Members of the Estelle Wentworth Opera Company to sing are Margaret Schroeber and Helen Eddy, sopranos; J. Edgar Johnson, tenor, and Melville Veitch, bass.

Also tonight, 9 p. m., is a cabaret dance for officers and enlisted men of the Navy Department Recreation Association in the Presidential and Congressional Rooms of the Hotel Statler. Music will be by Jack Morton's Society Orchestra.

Capital Sends 85 More Men To Join Colors

Eighty-five Washington men, including 53 Negroes, will report Monday for duty with the armed services, District Selective Service Headquarters announced yesterday.

To the Army go 53 Negroes, who were inducted November 14. They are:

Not Just Lots of Blouses, But Lots of

Beautiful Blouses

5.95

Service Men! Need Shopping Help?

If you have a shopping list and no ideas, you'll get all the help you need from Miss Jane Stuart of our Christmas Shopping Service. Simply call National 9800, ex. 331, and ask for Miss Stuart or come to our Fourth Floor and ask for her... she'll give you many helpful hints.

So fresh and new... so frankly feminine and alluring... that you'll fall in love all over again with your suits and skirts when you match them with one of these beautiful blouses! Striped sheers for glamour... nubby crepes for casual wear... floral prints on sleeky rayon jersey... bows and ruffles for those who like fancy touches!

LANSBURGH'S—Sportswear—Second Floor

- A. French Tucks and a whisker bow, rayon crepe, white, Nile green, sizes 32-38.
B. Soft and Sweet, rayon jersey blouse with ruffled neckline, white, sizes 9-15.
C. Very Gay floral print, rayon jersey, red, blue orchid background, sizes 32-38.
D. Sheer and Ruffled, roman stripes, rayon sheer, green, blue, brown, red, sizes 32-38.

UNCLE SAM SAYS! MAIL EARLY

Do your shopping early, so you can get your packages in the mail by December 1st. Be sure to include zone number to speed delivery.

Carry packages to save gasoline and tires.

Improved Posture is Yours! MME. IRENE GIRDLES \$10

Designed to give you support where you need it... control where you want it! Side lace adjustment at top to smooth out the waistline, and elastic sections at the bottom for comfort when sitting. Rayon and cotton figured batiste and elastic, nude shade, sizes 27 to 34.

Sketched: 15 and 16 inch lengths
LANSBURGH'S—Foundations—Third Floor

A REMOVABLE LEATHER LINING

Gives All-Season Wear in this 100% Wool

JUNIOR COAT \$33

In times like these, a gal just can't take chances with her wardrobe... her every day coat has to be right! That's why the wool tweed casual with the removable leather lining is such a huge success!

Out comes the lining in warm weather... in it goes again when the temperature drops... there you have a spring, fall and winter coat all rolled into one! Handsome, country tweeds in heather, blue and brown tones, junior sizes 9 to 17.

LANSBURGH'S—Junior Coats—Second Floor

Other Leather Lined Coats, sizes 12 to 20... \$35 to \$45

Like a Breath of Spring in Your Winter Wardrobe

14.95

Sparkling new prints which highlight your lovely furs... make gay backgrounds for your sleek dark accessories! Warm, vivacious colors in the prettiest, most flattering designs... dainty soft tones in striking floral patterns... novel buttons and ribbon accents... the wonderful sort of dresses which give you a joyous glow every time you don one! In misses' sizes.

LANSBURGH'S—Misses' Dresses—Second Floor.

A—DAISY PRINTS on a dressy two-piece style, shirred pockets, black, grey, brown, sizes 12 to 20.

B—ROWS OF RIBBONS on the jacket of a bright two-piece print, black, grey, brown, sizes 12 to 20.

QUALITY SINCE 1860
Lansburgh's
7th, 8th and E Sts. NATIONAL 9800

The Federal Diary

Swivel Chair Officer

Uses Up His Horseshoes

Editor's Note: Federal employees write the column today.

NAVY STOPY

We have a high-ranking officer—one of those synthetics—in our office who is getting "justice" after months of doing his bit to win the war by reading the society pages, arranging parties on office time, and complaining of the great sacrifice he is making for his country. The sacrifice, incidentally, kept him from being drafted at \$50 a month.

The officer is chief of the office in title only. The heavy work is done by the forgotten people—the civilians. A civilian prepared all the technical information, for the officer's signature, of course, and the officer ran rather smoothly despite the brasshat. But the brasshat was smart enough to tend to his social duties and not interfere with the work of the office. Of course, he got in the way sometimes, but he didn't object too much to being shoved back into his office.

First one civilian left and then another and now the civilian who has been running the office is to be drafted. The officer has pulled every string to get him deferred—he even missed a couple of cocktail parties—but the civilian doesn't want it and the Navy apparently realizes the officer has been taking up office space so it has decided to make him work or else. Well, the man is frantic trying to cram into his skull within a few short weeks what he should have been absorbing for nearly a year.

It's a heartening sight. Things will be hectic for a while, but it'll be worth it to see this and other officers in the bureau work, for a change. The morale of the civilians is skyrocketing.

BUREAUCRAT: Just to prove the point that every one has his own idea of who is a bureaucrat, here are two definitions: (1) a bureaucrat is one who voted "right" and is given a huge salary to mess up the works. He thinks he's Napoleon, Julius Caesar, or both. He's full of theories, usually acquired at Harvard, which he wants to try out on the common man. The only way to get him out of office is to use dynamite and he's for all the "isms" except Americanism. The second, from Lucille F. Malloy, is: Bureaucrats are the men whose management is winning the war. Send us your definition . . .

PLEASANT TO A MEMORANDUM
I came from hallow both here and there
To make a sudden flurry.
I settled down the work to share
And do it in a hurry.
I wrote a memorandum
And thought it would get through
But back to me it sure did come
Like little memos.
A change made here, a change made
There.
It seemed a tragic matter.
The super thought I'd used "last" where
I should have used "the" and again
I had the memo re-write, and then
I sent it on its way.
At last, I thought, and once again
It's gone—this is the end.
But what I found was that
And what could be more welcome.
As at my mid-high desk I sat,
To see that memorandum
Ten times that men went to and fro.
And look within a small flame area,
Until with ire it burned.
Each time someone would respond
A pet idea or two.
Until the memo was composed
Was all entirely new.
It bore no resemblance
To the product of my work.
On a hat does to the pants.
Or a tortoise to a horse.
I fished the first rough draft
Of the memo from my drawer.
And with some several words of love
I cast it on the floor.
For it lacked in noble structure.
And this was my last effort.
I hadn't one small signature.
While the others had a lot.

Daniel T. Wright Funeral Today

Funeral services for former Judge Daniel T. Wright, 79, justice of the District Supreme Court from 1903 to 1914 and prominent Washington lawyer, will be held today at 2 p. m. at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Alice Wright Fleming, 2200 Wyoming ave., n.w. Private burial in Rock Creek Cemetery will follow. Judge Wright died Thursday after an illness of more than six months.

Honorary pallbearers will include Lloyd Griffin, Dr. Paul Hatch, Maj. Philip E. Wright, the judge's former law partner, Frank Little, G. Calvert Bowie, Frank P. Morse, Dr. Roy Dunmire and Leslie McCrea. A committee of eight, appointed yesterday by Milton W. King, president of the District Bar Association, will represent the law group. The members are William H. Donovan, Norman Fischer, John E. Laskey, William E. Leahy, Paul E. Lesh, Jo V. Morgan, Hugh H. O'neal and John Lewis Smith.

Stephen P. Spitz

Funeral services for Stephen P. Spitz, 67, president of the Derby Equipment Co., who died Thursday, will be held at 3 p. m. tomorrow at the Tabler funeral home, 4217 9th st. n.w.

A resident of the District for more than 40 years, he was a member of the Washington Centennial Lodge, No. 14, a 32nd degree Mason and belonged to the Scottish Rite.

Surviving are the widow, Mrs. Bertha P. Spitz, 2440 16th st. n.w., and a sister, Mrs. Hermine Charlton, of Los Angeles, Cal.

George Senseney

Ipswich, Mass., Nov. 19 (AP).—George Senseney, 62, an internationally known etcher and former professor of design at Smith College, died yesterday at his home after a long illness.

Born in Wheeling, W. Va., he attended the Corcoran School of Art in Washington and Julian Academy in Paris. His works hang in the Public Library of New York, the Library of Congress in Washington, and South Kensington Museum in London.

Embassy's House Mother



FIRST WOMAN DIPLOMAT—Mrs. Betty Gibbs, who at 33 is England's first woman attaché of diplomatic rank in the Embassy here. A widow and the mother of two children, she is "house mother" or "morale officer" of the 250 members of the staff.

Associated Press Photo

Postlude

Petri's Playing Impresses Large Audience at Howard U.

By Ray C. B. Brown

Howard University School of Music presents Egon Petri in a piano recital on Friday night in Andrew Ross Memorial Chapel. Program: Chopin's two Violin Sonatas in D minor (Bach-Busoni), Sonata in F minor, Op. 10, No. 3 (Bach-Busoni), Four Ballads, Op. 19 (Brahms), Ballade in F minor, Op. 32, Nocturne in D flat major, Op. 27; Polonaise in A flat major, Op. 53 (Chopin).

Starting its 11th annual series of concerts, Howard University School of Music presented Egon Petri last evening in a piano recital that drew a large audience to Rankin Chapel on the campus. The distinguished artist was in fine form and rewarded his listeners with playing in which virtuosity was the savant of interpretation. He began with a superb performance of Busoni's impressive magnificence of the Bach chaconne, dynamically powerful, beautifully proportioned and clear in every detail of structure. Even those who dislike transcriptions in general, on the principle that a composer chooses the form he considers best for his thought, must admit that in this case Busoni was justified. The ideas in the chaconne are really beyond the expressive ability of a solo violin.

Beethoven's "Appassionata" sonata was given a reading that followed the implications of the title. The stormy first movement was given a sultry and ominous atmosphere; the andante was lyrically delineated, and the finale had an impetuous eloquence. Though this is not one of Beethoven's greatest sonatas, Petri made it sound more convincing than many of his peers are able to do. Difficult as it is to find novelty in Brahms, Petri managed to give the illusion by the simple expedient of playing consecutively all four of the ballads in Opus 10. I cannot recall having heard this done before, and the effect was surprisingly interesting. Everyone knows the "Edward" ballad, but its relation to the other three is a secret that pianists usually keep dark. This time one could see a general plan of the ballad sequence and appreciate the prevailing mood of tragedy. The final Chopin group was opened with a sympathetic reading of the lovely F minor ballade, which was treated with such lushness of tonal coloring as to cast a glamor over the succeeding D flat major nocturne and the "Heroic" A flat major polonaise.

D. C. Police Officials, Lawyers Disagree on McNabb Ruling

While District police officials termed the Supreme Court ruling in the McNabb case "one of the greatest handicaps that has ever confronted law enforcement officers," legal authorities were of the opinion the Nation's highest court "interpreted the Bill of Rights in the spirit that animated its draftsman."

Lawyers pointed out that the Bill of Rights provides the following protection for an arrested man: The right to have a lawyer; the right to apply to a court for liberty under bail pending his trial except in certain cases; the right to fair treatment, mental as well as physical; the right to see his family and the right to due process.

Must Abide By Law

The police can deal with a suspect, it was said, only in accordance with requirements which the courts will enforce both against the arrested persons and against the police. The Wickham Commission in 1931 reported that too often police authorities try to keep the court and the rights it protects out of the picture.

"Sometimes when the police are able," one lawyer said, "they try to hold a prisoner incommunicado. While he is held they question him and try to get him to confess that he committed the crime."

The Wickham Commission and other crime commissions have warned against allowing police to proceed in this manner and have recognized that the method of holding a suspect incommunicado is a nest for evil.

Policemen See "Handicap"

Both Maj. Edward J. Kelly, superintendent of police, and Inspector Robert J. Barrett, chief of detectives, referred to the ruling as a "handicap" to detectives and the McNabb case "one of the greatest handicaps that has ever confronted law enforcement officers."

Inspector Barrett said it is virtually impossible to provide "immediate" arraignment for suspects especially over weekends when the United States Commissioner and District Court judges are not sitting.

"We do not have the same system that other cities have. Most other cities have magistrates in police stations or in courts and after prisoners are arraigned, the police still maintain control over them," Barrett explained.

Lose Control Over Accused

"Here," said he, "after a prisoner is arraigned, he is given into the custody of the U. S. Marshal's office or takes bail and the police lose all control of him."

"We hope that some action will be taken by Congress to amend this (McNabb) ruling which will allow us to hold a prisoner for questioning a reasonable length of time."

Since the Supreme Court ruled in the McNabb case on March 2, "confessions" of prisoners under indictment in capital offenses were thrown out, and two of the prisoners were released.

The most recent case affected by the ruling was that of Monroe D. Neely, 35, Negro, who shot and killed a policeman here last May. His confession, which police said he volunteered within an hour after his arrest, was inadmissible as evidence despite the fact he was arrested until late on a Saturday when all committing magistrates were off for the weekend. Neely, however, was convicted on other evidence.

Man Faces Chair; Killed Policeman

Monroe D. Neely, 35, Negro, was found guilty of first-degree murder yesterday by a District Court jury which deliberated only one hour and 15 minutes.

Although the verdict carries a mandatory penalty of death in the electric chair, Neely, whom the jury found killed Policeman Charles R. Johnston with two bullets in the forehead, was outwardly calm and impassive as the jury was polled. He was then led into the lockup by two armed marshals.

The case was prosecuted by Assistant United States Attorney John L. Ingoldby trying his premier first-degree murder case. Justice David A. Pine presided. The jury was composed of eight women and four men.

Testimony in the three-day trial showed Neely on the evening of May 9 came to his apartment at 617 21st st. n.e., walked into his bedroom and twice shot at his wife, Leona, wounding her severely.

Johnston, assigned to the traffic bureau, came to the home to investigate the shooting within a short time. As Johnston started around a corner and up the stairs, he was shot twice within a few seconds, the bullets entering his forehead within two inches of each other. The gun was the same as that which was used to shoot Mrs. Neely, police testified.

Although Neely signed a confession at police headquarters, it was not admitted in evidence because under the McNabb decision evidence is invalid if obtained from defendants when they are not arraigned "immediately and without delay." Neely was arrested on a Saturday night and was not brought before the coroner until Monday at 11:30 a. m.

The crime charged was murder in the commission of a felony. It is the first conviction under this statute here in more than a year. Defense counsel indicated they would appeal.

Capper Urges Negro Housing Be Speeded

By Anne Hagner

The "terrible social consequences" of neglecting Negro housing projects in favor of war housing in the District were cited yesterday by Senator Capper (Republican) of Kansas.

Commenting on a Post editorial Thursday on Negro housing, the Senator pointed out that Negroes make up between 25 and 30 per cent of the Capital's population.

"No civilized community can afford to ignore the terrible social consequences which may follow neglect of the job of providing good housing for so large a proportion of its citizens," he declared. "The fact is that with very few exceptions the Negroes of Washington are crowded into congested areas, creating very serious health problems and fostering juvenile delinquency."

Slum Tours Made

Capper is a member of Senator Burton's Senate District Housing Committee, which to date has made eight tours of local slums and "National Capital Housing Administration properties. On the various trips the subcommittee has seen Negroes living in overcrowded areas in the shadow of the Senate Office Building, and has gone inside houses its members termed "deplorably insanitary."

"NCHA has recognized the problem of housing colored persons and has done its best, to the limit of its resources, in trying to alleviate it," the Senator added. "Although the agency has under its management almost 300 houses and apartments for Negro tenants, more than one-half of this total was made available for warworkers who have recently come to Washington."

There is no question that the housing of the warworkers is a matter of first importance; but the question of getting good housing for Negro residents who now are living in the slums of Washington is one that cannot be ignored and deserves immediate action.

"It should be remembered that more than 1000 dwellings in NCHA's program had been scheduled to relieve the congestion in these slums, but the agency was required to agree to give preference to incoming warworkers in the selection of tenants for this housing in order that the properties might be built. Now NCHA has received an additional assignment of 740 units for Negro occupancy, but these too are reserved for incoming Negro warworkers."

"Even under these conditions, which do not begin to take care of the needs of Washington residents, NCHA is having trouble in finding sites on which to build. The subject is one that demands constructive thinking by Congress and by the whole community if we are to avoid a situation which is a disgrace to the National Capital."

Gen. Hillman to Open Christmas Seal Drive

Brig. Gen. Charles Clark Hillman, honorary vice president of the National Tuberculosis Association, will make the opening plea for the sale of Christmas seals on WTOP's "Battle of the Bureaus," tomorrow at 1 p. m. The campaign will open Monday.

As chief of professional services, office of the surgeon general, General Hillman was responsible for the introduction of the present system of universal pre-induction chest X-ray examination.

The Washington Post

Saturday, November 20, 1943

1B

Buses Stand Idle in Walkout of Drivers



AWAIT SETTLEMENT—Arnold line buses lined up (above) in the terminal at Randolph st. and Wilson blvd. yesterday when the drivers walked out.

JOSEPH ARNOLD, Bus Line Manager

HARRY J. HARRIS, Strikers' Vice President

Two Rapists Receive Long Prison Terms

"Abandon hope, all ye who enter here," Justice Matthew F. McGuire of District Court commented yesterday on the way of life of two men on whom he imposed sentences in rape cases.

The first to be sentenced was James R. McKenzie, 4, Negro. He was sentenced to 15 to 45 years imprisonment for the rape at gun point and robbery of a 6-year-old woman in a cleaning store in June, 1941.

In a previous trial, McKenzie was sentenced to die in the electric chair, but the verdict was overruled by the United States Court of Appeals because of an improper charge to the jury.

When McKenzie protested his innocence, Justice McGuire recalled that it was a jury which had found the defendant guilty. Justice McGuire said, "There is altogether too much of this attacking of women and girls here. It has got to stop."

Then he repeated Dante's line. Justice McGuire praised the conduct of the trial by Assistant United States Attorney Bernard Margolis, and said McKenzie was lucky to have such an able defense attorney as Charles E. Ford, appointed by the court.

When Joseph J. Penner, 24, of New York, came before Justice McGuire, the defense attorney described Penner as an imbecile with the mental age of 9 years. Penner got 10 to 30 years imprisonment.

Penner was convicted of relations with a 12-year-old girl in Gallaudet Woods on March 14 when he was hitchhiking from Norfolk to New York. The girl was attacked while she was searching for flowers on a spring day.

Justice McGuire said that under the law a person is responsible with the mental age of seven, and a child of nine years old knows the difference between right and wrong.

"These men are the product of the age. God sent them to a benevolent old man up in the clouds. These people fear neither God, man, nor the devil."

"And if they allude to God at all, they say God is love, forgetting God is also just. And the devil is a joke to them. If they pay any attention to man-made laws, they say, 'I'll take the chance if I break them.'"

Dealers Deny Meat Surplus Prevails in District Market

Current reports that the meat surplus is so great in Washington that supplies are spoiling while retailers are unable to buy because of point limitation were denied yesterday by spokesmen of Swift, Armour and Cudahy, wholesale meat dealers.

Representatives of these companies said the only surplus is of pork and this is due to the seasonal flooding of the market as farmers kill and sell their hogs. To enable customers to purchase more pork, an OPA order became effective yesterday reducing the value of this meat two points.

"The pork surplus is more noticeable this year because much of the cold storage facilities available in previous years is now taken over by the Government for the armed forces and lend-lease," explained an official of the Armour Co.

BARNABY



Fund Drive Closes Here Behind Goal

Washington's 1944 Community War Fund drive closed officially yesterday with a final report luncheon in the U. S. Chamber of Commerce's Hall of Flags—\$397,189 short of its \$4,800,000 goal.

But the \$4,402,811 collected by the fund's four divisions, representing 91.7 per cent of the total, demonstrates a "job well done," Coleman Jennings, campaign chairman declared.

While the full quota was not reached, gives this year exceeded last year's by \$47,134. The amount raised to date also represents an increase of \$588,514 over the 1943 drive—this, Jennings pointed out, despite the fact that the fund campaign followed an extensive war bond drive and personal tax payments.

More Gifts Expected

Thanking the divisional chairmen and thousands of volunteer workers, Jennings voiced confidence that contributions will continue to "trickle" in for the next few months, and that the drive will be at least 100 per cent over the top.

The Advance Gifts Division, reporting total collections of \$590,907, or 94.53 per cent of its goal, "is not through yet," Chairman Abbot P. Mills said. "We still believe there is a good deal more money to come in before the end of the year," he stated, "and we hope to reach our full quota."

Only one of the divisions to reach and exceed its goal is Business and Finance, with \$1,383,446, or 102.48 per cent collected.

Government Division

The Government division, headed by Prentiss Delano, collected \$2,106,247, 87.76 per cent of its goal. But significant achievement," Delano pointed out, adding that 9000 workers solicited 321,000 people, with money or pledges obtained from 270,000 Government workers.

The metropolitan division, whose share was the house-to-house canvass, collected \$233,018, or 77.67 per cent of its total. But significant in this, Chairman E. K. Morris said, is the fact that more people were reached than last year, although workers were handicapped by having to solicit without lists of persons to approach.

Campaign Chairman Jennings received a personal tribute from divisional chairmen and their workers, who described him as the "best, finest and most capable chief one could work for."

County collection reports showed that Fairfax had yielded greatest returns, with 102.39 per cent of its quota. Montgomery had 81.88 per cent; Prince Georges, 79.7 per cent; and Arlington, 62.67 per cent of its goal.

City News In Brief

The National Labor Relations Board yesterday ruled against the management of O'Donnell's Restaurant on E. st. n.w., ordering it to "cease and desist" from acts aimed at unionization of its employees.

Also recommended in the findings was reinstatement with back pay of three workers who had been fired allegedly for activity in connection with the United Cafeteria and Restaurant Workers Union, Local 471.

Wolfe to Speak

Henry C. Wolfe, back from a tour of the European theater of war, will talk on "America in the Global War" at the Charles Carroll Forum at the Willard Hotel tomorrow at 3:30 p. m. The Forum is directed by the Rev. Dr. James A. Magner, procurator of the Catholic University.

Refugees Ruskin's Topic

Louis Ruskin will address the Hadassah-Zionist District discussion group on "Refugees Resettlement" tonight at 8:30 at the Thomas Circle Club, 1328 Massachusetts ave. n.w.

Lithuanian Meeting

The American Lithuanian Society will meet tomorrow at 2 p. m. at the Immaculate Conception School Hall, 8th and J sts. n.w. Miss Anne Gavelis is president of the society.

Dance Planned

The Postoffice Department Welfare and Recreation Association will hold the first dance of the season tonight at 10 at the Wardman Park Hotel.

Dance to Be Tonight

A Thanksgiving dance will be held today at 8:30 p. m. in the large ballroom of the Shoreham Hotel by the North Carolina State Society, with enlisted men from all States as special guests. A reception will be given for "larheels" holding high-ranking Government positions here.

Church Aid Asked

The Defense Commission of the Federation of Churches and Government employe counselors yesterday urged churches with kitchens to keep them open Thanksgiving Day, so that groups of Government workers may prepare their own Thanksgiving dinners, with the help of church committees.

Musicals and Tea

A musicals and tea will be held at the Phyllis Wheatley YWCA tomorrow at 6:30 p. m. at 901 Rhode Island ave. n.w.

Hike Planned Tomorrow

The National Capital Parks naturalist program will include a bird walk, a hike and a camera stroll, scheduled for tomorrow. It was announced yesterday by Superintendent Irving C. Root, who announced the C. & O. canal barge trips have ended for the season.

Make It Do—

Make Your Christmas Glitter

Let's dig up those leftover Christmas trimmings from last year—much can be done to re-use them and look with a little dab of paint, a little silver, a little gold, and a little ribbon, perhaps—and lo and behold! Besides being patriotic, you'll be saving time and energy trying to find things that "just aren't" this year.

You don't have to be an artist to produce something effective. Have the children help. A few boxes with "makings"—and their eyes'll pop when they see what can be done. Some ideas:



TREES—Cut out of green felt—saw two of them together with a layer of cotton between, glue bits of rick-rack across, add little bright beads on the edges, maybe a little silver star on top—Fun!

MAKE CHERUBS—Here's where you can shine! White ones with silver wings, some colored with crayons. In the window, or on the tree, these lovely little cherubs can be the prettiest ones this side of heaven! To come back to earth, as shown above.



MAKE SNOWMEN—You guessed it! A few of the snowballs of assorted sizes glued together, or marshmallows stuck together with toothpicks—faces out of colored paper. You'll think of a way to make the arms and a broom.

CORNUCOPIAS—RED AND GREEN PAPER CHAINS, patterned after the kindergarten variety. How the smaller children will love to make those!

MAKE STARS—Some silver paper pasted on cardboard. Hang them "solo" or make star chains with a little bead in between each one—they'll look beautiful, shimmering from the branches. And who said we couldn't have the moon? Crescent-shaped moons—silver ones—to vie with the stars.

MAKE POPCORN BALLS—or buy them ready-made. Wrap them in cellophane, tie with colored ribbons, silver or gold twine. Not only will they be ornamental, but how good they'll taste on Christmas morning!

MAKE SNOWBALLS—Cotton, sprinkled with a little artificial snow; they'll look so real you'll expect them to melt before your eyes.



SANTA CLAUS—Cut a piece of red felt, pop a Santa Claus head on top, and presto! With a ribbon attached, I don't think he'd object taking his place with the rest of the Christmas guests on the tree.

MAKE CHRISTMAS BELLS—Out of silver paper strung together in attractive chains, or larger ones "tolling" from the hanging branches. Attach a few tiny bells with a bit of ribbon and some paste. Jingle Bells!

PEPPERMINT CANDY—Bits of red and white calico in the rag bag? Make a peppermint candy cane—stuff with cotton, and you'll have a hard time keeping the children from eating the trimmings.

These are only a few suggestions. With the aid of some "fixings" you can really rig up some pretty fancy gew-gaws to help make it the prettiest tree you've had yet. And won't you be proud to say, "We made it ourselves!"

RATION POINTS

Consumer complaints should be referred to the nearest War Price and Ration Board. These boards are listed on Page 679 in your telephone directory.

MEATS—FATS—Canned milk, butter, margarine, lard, fats and oils, cheese and canned fish—Brown stamps G, H, J and K good through December 4. L becomes valid tomorrow, good through January 1.

PROCESSED FOODS—Canned an' frozen vegetables, fruit, soups, juices, etc.—Blue coupons X, Y, Z expire today. Green A, B and C in Book 4, valid through December 20.

SUGAR—Stamp 29 in Book 4 good for 5 pounds through January 15.

GASOLINE—Coupons A-B—good for 3 gallons each, valid through February 8. Coupons B and C, good for 2 gallons each, expire according to date indicated in individual books.

TIRE INSPECTION—A book holders must have tires inspected every six months; deadline March 31. B cards every four months; deadline February 28. C cards every three months; deadline November 30.

STOVES—All new domestic heating and cooking stoves designed to burn coal, wood or gas were rationed after August 24, 1943. Consumers will make application to their local boards for stove-purchase certificates. No new rationed stoves may be transferred without the surrender of a stove certificate.

FUEL OIL—Period 1 coupons valid through January 3.

SHOES—Coupon 18 and airplane stamp No. 1 in War Ration Book No. 3 good indefinitely.

Venture Club Tea To Be Tomorrow

The Venture Club of Washington will hold its annual autumn tea tomorrow afternoon at the home of Miss Dorothy Hering, 1716 Rhode Island ave. ne. Miss Agnes Cady, Soroptimist chairman of the Venture Club, and Miss Estelle Zirkin, past president of the Soroptimist Club, will pour the tea for the Venturists. Each fall the Venturists hold their tea, at which time those girls of Washington who have been chosen to become new members of the club are invited to attend, as well as all members of the Soroptimist Club of Washington.

Marcella Steines, Shirley Yates and Isabel MacDonald will greet the guests.

It's About Time

to make this necklace for your teen-age daughter. Use marbles and ivory rings with remnants of jersey left from her skirt or jumper. Make bias tubing and place a marble inside and ring outside. Alternate these for desired length.

—DOLORES BOLAND.

Walsh Club Open House Tomorrow

By Genevieve Reynolds

When guests drop in at the Walsh Club for Warworkers' open house tomorrow afternoon, between 4 and 8 o'clock, no doubt they will dash immediately to the second floor. For the occasion is to celebrate or rather inaugurate the upstairs of the old stable which has been transformed into a handsome spacious living room.

Partitions have been removed and new rooms for class work, writing or cards have been constructed. Even the stairways have been rebuilt. Only reminders of the building's early days as a stable are the fresco of black horses painted on the brick walls. These were preserved carefully by Mrs. Arthur Sherman of the Advisory Committee, under whose able direction the decoration was done. You may recall that Mrs. Edward B. McLean generously loaned the stables, located in the rear of 1523 Twenty-second st. nw., for the club house. Also, she loaned the furniture for the handsome downstairs departments. Again she contributed the furniture for the second floor being opened tomorrow. However, club members have renovated and repainted some of the furniture. Now the entire building is gay and cheerful with bright chintz and warm soft colors which reflect in the massive, golden framed mirrors. Throughout the entire club you will find handsome furniture, statues and lights that once graced the French courts of Louis XIV and Louis XV.

Among the hostesses tomorrow will be several from the original group who opened the club. These are Mrs. Francis Biddle, Mrs. Nelson Rockefeller, Mrs. Edward Stettinius, Mrs. Heath Conrad Moorman, Mrs. Henry Wallace, Mrs. Robert Patterson, Mrs. Jesse Jones, Mrs. Warren Lee Pierson, and Mrs. Charles Fahy.

Also Mrs. Stuart Godfrey, Mrs. Paul H. Appleby, Mrs. Daniel Bell, Mrs. John Ildner, Mrs. Arthur Sherran, Mrs. John M. Wolverton, Mrs. Byron Price and Mrs. James Landis, chairman of the advisory committee, D. C. recreation department, Recreation Services, Inc., a Community War Fund service.

Lectures on France
Would you like an intimate glimpse of the inside of France prior to and after its collapse? Would you like to know more of De Gaulle, Petain, Reynaud and the Countess Helene de Portes, or "Why the Honor of the French Navy Surpassed That of the Army?" If so, be yourself to the lectures being given by charming Mrs. Lillian Lorraine White at the Dodge Hotel.

Mrs. White was in France and Belgium after the Germans marched in and witnessed many scenes heretofore unknown to the American public. Having lived in France for many years, she knew well many of the newsmaking names now in headlines. If interested, she may be contacted at the Dodge Hotel, Room 615.

Doings of the Day
B. Floyd Flinkenger "Traces Gen. Daniel Morgan Through the County Records" in an illustrated lecture before members of the National Genealogical Society, 8:15 p. m. at the Mount Pleasant Branch Library. . . . St. Thomas' Parish Guild holds bazaar and tea, 2 to 6 p. m. in the Parish Hall, Eighteenth and Church st. nw. . . . Iowa State Society holds dance at Shoreham Hotel. . . .

Mary Haworth's Mail
appears every day except Saturday in the women's pages. Tomorrow, in Section IV, Miss Haworth discusses a child-behavior problem: A well-trained child, aged 3, baffles parents by slapping baby sister in their presence, although playing graciously when alone with her.

The executive board of the branch will meet at 7:30 p. m., in the studio on Friday, November 26, with Mrs. Harriet Hawkins Chambers, president, presiding, and the month will close for the Pen Women with the regular business meeting on Monday evening. At this time, final plans for the Victory Art and Book Fair, which is to be held Wednesday, December 8, in the studio, will be made. Mrs. Nelle Miller Wiggins is general chairman for the fair. Following the completion of the business meeting, Alice Hutchins Drake will speak on "Symbolism of the Murals in the Lyric Poetry Corridor of the Library of Congress."



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Open Monday 12:30 to 9 P. M. Closed Thanksgiving.

The Gentler Sex

Man on Furlough

By Malcolm Lindsay

"Now if you can only be here three days, Pete, we must get busy right away and plan every minute—What? . . . Oh, but this planning is different from the Army. It's just so everybody can see you in uniform and hear all about the war—oh, there's the phone again!"

"Hello . . . Yes, he's here. Oh, he's the handsomest thing you ever saw in his uniform! And listen! He's been decorated! . . . Yes! Oh no, he hasn't been in any real action yet—of course he's still at camp . . . We'll I suppose it was for bravery—no, wait! He says it was for marksmanship. Oh, and he says it was only a medal . . . Oh yes, of course he's modest, but you ought to hear what his captain said—no wait, he doesn't want me to tell that. Tomorrow night for dinner? I know he'd love to—but wait! Maybe I'd better call you back on that . . . All right . . . Goodbye."

"That was Mrs. Swank, Pete, and she wants us all to come to dinner tomorrow night . . . But darling, she thinks so much of you and they entertain so beautifully . . . Zenobia? . . . Yes, she's home . . . We'll no, I don't believe she's quite as fat as she was. Anyway, it would make the poor girl so happy . . . But darling, I'm NOT dragging you places. We're all going to stay home tonight and Aunt Beulah and Cousin Ella and all the rest are coming—what? . . . Well, of

course, I suppose Cousin Clarence will come, but you won't have to talk to him. And I want you to be particularly nice to that man Cousin Grace married. They both feel the family looks down on him. And Paul and Virgie will bring their new baby, so be sure to make a lot over it—oh, there's the phone again."

"Hello . . . Yes he's here and you ought to see him in his uniform. And say he's been decorated—oh wait, he won't let me talk about that now . . . Oh yes, he's crazy to see everybody. Tomorrow for lunch? . . . Well I know we'd all love to—say wait maybe I'd better talk to him and call you back."

"That was Ben Gabb's mother. She's been so upset since he was drafted and she just cries all the time and feels so bad and she's been looking forward to seeing you—but darling, I'm not dragging you places. It's just that all your friends are so crazy to see you."

"Anyway, we're all going to take a nice long ride this afternoon—we've been saving the gas! . . . Yes! And you're going to drive! Yes, I knew you would enjoy that. And we can drive out by Cassville and you can run in a minute to see Cousin Clara and her husband. They never get anywhere now and they haven't seen you since you were 5 years old and they would be so thrilled to see you in uniform. And on the way back we can stop over at Bald Knob and

see the Jitters—I promised them you'd at least say 'Hello,' and we really ought to run in a minute at Elsie's, you know Cousin Clara's oldest girl—But darling, those things won't take but a minute! . . .

"But you ARE going to have a chance to visit all your old haunts. You won't have anything the day after tomorrow except Cousin Ella's dinner and the Busy Beetles—I promised them you'd drop in at their meeting and say a few words about the war and let them see you in your uniform—but Pete, they all think SO much of you."

"Now then, let's make a schedule of everything—say, I don't see where on earth we can get in Aunt Ernestine's dinner . . . Oh, but Pete, she'll simply be broken-hearted. Now if you just stay over another day—say, why couldn't you call up the general or somebody and tell them how Aunt Ernestine's planned on having you and invited a lot of people . . . Well, maybe if I talked to him—Oh well, all right."

"Now then, who else is there? Oh yes, Dr. Speel, the new pastor, wants to see you, and I promised Miss Mattie you'd stop in at the library, and I do think you ought to drop by to say hello to old Mr. Gink—he wants to tell you some Civil War stories and—oh, there's the phone!"

"Hello . . . Yes, he's here and he's the handsomest thing you ever saw in his uniform. And say he's been decorated . . ."

Try Rest-Exercise Routine To Combat Fatigue Slumping

By Ida Jean Klein

In my visits to the war plants, the thing that struck me most forcibly was the slumped posture of the average woman worker. Slumping is a waste of energy and no matter what kind of job you are in, it makes you tire more quickly. If you slump from fatigue, as you might in doing harder work, what you need is a rest-exercise routine.

After sitting at your job all day, you need to stand up and stretch. So, begin by standing erect, with hands clasped loosely behind the small of the back, elbows straight. Slowly tense your shoulders and tip the head backward as you raise the clasped hands up and back. Hold for a second to feel the pull through the shoulder and back muscles—it feels good!—lower, and relax. Repeat five times.

When you have been standing at work, or rounding your shoulders as you sit, start off with this one: Fold up on the floor with knees bent and legs under you, hands clasped in back, and raise the clasped hands as in the first exercise. The idea is to work on those overly stretched muscles through the shoulders—that's where you feel the tension.

But, if you are absolutely whipped down, you shouldn't even make a move. Here is a way to rest: Fold up on floor with forehead supported on hands, which are on floor with knees close to chest, feet out in back, and just stay there for a few minutes. That doesn't help your shoulders, but it does stretch your spine by rounding out your lower back, another weak spot.

After you have rested, you may be up to some exercises. From that position, keep the left leg folded under you, but slide the right leg straight back on the floor, clasp hands in back, and go through that same routine of raising the hands, elbows straight, and tipping the head up and back. Relax. Flex the right leg, and repeat. Don't strain at any time. What you are after is a good, thorough stretch.

You can even vary your hip-slipping roll so that you rest your back along with it. Take the rolling exercise in which you lean back on the forearms, legs straight out in front together, and feet held slightly off the floor so that all your weight is on the hips. Now, do a complete roll-over. When you have repeated this three times, lie in the folded-up position to rest for a second before continuing your workout.

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G.O.P. Women Honor Leader

A tea honoring Mrs. W. Glenn Suthers of Chicago, president of the National Federation of Women's Republican Clubs, was given yesterday by the League of Republican Women of the District of Columbia at the clubhouse.

Mrs. Suthers will be in Washington for several days to confer with leaders at Republican National Committee headquarters. Her visit to Washington is part of an Eastern speaking trip which has taken her to West Virginia, New Jersey, Pennsylvania and New York.

This speaking trip is the fourth Mrs. Suthers has undertaken since she took office in January, 1943. In all she has visited 32 States and addressed hundreds of women's Republican meetings and conferences.

Assisting the league's president, Mrs. Dolly Curtis Gann, in receiving the guests were Miss Marion Martin, assistant chairman of the Republican National Committee, and Mrs. Virginia White Speel, National Republican Committeewoman for the District.

Miss Martin returned to Washington this week from a 16,000-mile Western speaking trip, which took her to 24 States.

Presiding at the tea table were Mrs. Wallace White, Mrs. Robert A. Taft, Mrs. Arthur Vandenberg, Mrs. Homer Ferguson and Mrs. E. V. Robertson.

Others presiding at the tea table during the afternoon included the wives of Representatives from Illinois, Mrs. C. W. Bishop, Mrs. Stephen A. Day, Mrs. Charles S. Dewey, Mrs. James V. Heideringer and Mrs. Evan Howell.

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SHOP MONDAY NIGHT

Store Hours Monday, Nov. 22,
will be 12:30 to 9 at night.

The Hecht Co.

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Stripes are Starred . . . in fresh as starched cottons. Coat-style classic in various-colored stripes or red-grey-a n d-white, green-brown-and-white, or blue-red-and-white. Sizes 12 to 20 in the group . . . 4.99



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Safe From Nazi Cudgel, Dutchman Tells How Holland Gives Germans Big "Hot-Foot"

By Jeanne Craighead

The resilient humor of the Dutch presents a national psychological problem to the Nazis who are trying to enforce their "fraternity initiation" horrors on the people.

These authentic stories were lived by a Dutch family, now residing in Washington, who shall be called the Veltman family for the confusion of the Nazis and the protection of friends at home. Mr. Veltman is now working for the Netherlands Economic Mission and tells his experiences with the typical Dutch gusto and humor that has enraged the Nazis, baffled those who believed German occupation meant complete suppression and humiliation.

"As you know, the war for us did not last long," he began. "In four or five days, due to the great preponderance of power held by the Nazis, it was over . . . and we were in German hands. Yet, from that day to this, for every

must sell his business, the sum to be settled at a later date. "You must rob it," he shouted throwing the pen to the floor. "I shall never sell it to you. You can kill me, but I shall have the satisfaction at the last minute that I did not sign."

Jan Veltman said this was not heroic. "At such a moment you know everything is lost that you shall be killed. But you have a pleasant, indifferent feeling. And you are happy because you are the strongest."

After five hours of curses and abuses the Nazis finally shouted: "Hereaus! Feraus! Get out of here."

"It was the finest thing I ever heard," Veltman smiled. "I laughed and sprang like child. Two German supervisors were sent to my plan, but to this day it's not been sold."

Veltman's children were at school during this time and say that their last year in school was the most fun. "We drove the Nazi teachers mad," Veltman's daughter said. "One boy stood up in school one morning and told the new German teacher that he did not like her political views. The teacher nearly burst and we all began to make life miserable for her."

"After the invasion we immediately forgot all our German, and were so stupid we could not learn it. Oh, we did everything to make the Nazis mad."

Although the Dutch were not permitted to wear the royal orange, the housewives filled their windows with orange flowers, and men wore the orange matches in their lapels, shouting as they passed the Germans: "Head up, and orange up."

On the birthday of one of the princesses all of Amsterdam decided to wear a white carnation for her. The Nazis had several consultations to decide what this symbol meant. When

it was discovered, they snatched them from the lapels of the men's coat, only to be cut severely by hidden razor blades.

The priests were as audacious as, if not more so than, the rest of the uncooperative Dutchmen. "One morning," Veltman said, "a priest asked his parish of Germans and Dutch to pray.



for the 300 dead patriots, which the Germans claim were killed during the invasion, out of which number 10,000 from my parish died."

Veltman told how the Bible made the best hiding place for the illegal underground papers, and the many tortures that the people underwent, such as: Climbing up and down steps on their knees, dipping water from flooded cellars with spoons and running with heavy blocks until they dropped dead.

Jan Veltman finished his story and folded his hands:

"This is only a beginning," he said. "When the oppressors are removed you shall discover that everyone runs above the situation, and made life in Holland one long—what do you call it?—a hot-foot for the Nazis."

Miss Jackson To Be Wed In Rites Today

In a simple ceremony today at noon Miss Mary Margaret Jackson, daughter of Supreme Court Justice and Mrs. Robert H. Jackson, will become the bride of Dr. Thomas Anthony Loftus, Jr., of Philadelphia.

The Rev. Francis Shea of New York will officiate at the Jackson home, Hickory Hill, in McLean, Va., and only members of the immediate families will attend.

Miss Jean Wallace, daughter of the Vice President and Mrs. Wallace, with whom she made her debut in December, 1939, will be maid of honor and the bride's only attendant, Lieut. Francis E. Loftus of the U. S. Naval Medical Corps, will be best man.

The bride-elect is a graduate of the National Cathedral School for Girls here, and of Smith College. Dr. Loftus is a graduate of LaSalle College in Philadelphia and of the University of Pennsylvania Medical School. At present he is a resident physician in psychiatry at the New York Hospital. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas A. Loftus of Philadelphia.

Mrs. Lister Hill To Serve as Matron of Honor

Mrs. Lister Hill, wife of the Senator from Alabama, who several seasons ago served as sponsor for the USS Alabama, will be matron of honor today when Hope Ridings Miller, Washington Post columnist, smashes that traditional bottle of champagne on the prow of the 16,000-ton tanker, S. S. Aucilla.

House Speaker Sam Rayburn will head the list of guests who will attend the launching at the Bethlehem-Sparrows Point shipyard at 1:30 p. m. Also among those scheduled to be present at the launching, and the festivities that will follow at the Belvedere Hotel, will be members of the Chesapeake Association of the Associated Press.

Gen., Mrs. Surles Give Dinner

Maj. Gen. Alexander D. Surles, director of the Bureau of Public Relations of the Army, and Mrs. Surles, entertained at dinner for 12 last evening at their apartment at 1870 Wyoming ave.

It was one of a series of dinners they will give throughout the season.

Mrs. Martin Vogel Entertains at Dinner For House Guest

Mrs. Gabriel Prudhomme arrived from New York yesterday to be the house guest for several days of Mrs. Martin Vogel at the latter's home, 2800 Woodland drive.

Mrs. Vogel entertained at dinner last evening for her house guest. Those attending included Gen. and Mrs. John Lewis, former Representative and Mrs. Joseph Casey, Mrs. Conger Pratt, Col. William Wilcox, Drew Dudley, Mrs. Lionel Atwill, Capt. Alf Heiberg, Maj. Pendleton Hogan, Sgt. Virgil Fox and Baron and Baroness Stackelberg.

Naneita Antilotti To Be Married

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Antilotti announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Naneita Antilotti, to Calvin Wallace Smith, USNR, of Ventura, Calif., son of the late Dr. and Mrs. Wallace Smith.

The wedding will take place December 5.

Mrs. Ralph William Close, wife of the retiring Minister of South Africa, entertained at tea yesterday afternoon at the legation.

Gen., Mrs. Lull Have Guest

Maj. Gen. George F. Lull and Mrs. Lull have with them for a visit Mrs. Richard Rockefeller Spahr, whose home is in Mechanicsburg, Pa. Mrs. Spahr is the wife of Colonel Spahr, Medical Corps, who is on overseas duty.



MRS. ENOS RAY

Ann Keene Is Wed to Dr. Enos Ray

In the Emory Methodist Church last evening at 8 o'clock, Miss Ann Redfern Keene became the bride of Dr. Enos Ray.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ray Keene, and Dr. Ray is the son of Mr. and Mrs. John Henry Ray of Chevy Chase. Performing the ceremony was the Rev. Edgar C. Berry.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride was attired in a gown of cream satin, designed with low waistline and court train. Her finger-tip length veil was held by a pleated tiara and she carried a bouquet of orchids, bouvardia and roses. Matron of honor was Mrs. John I. Munson, wearing a frock of rose taffeta and carrying bouvardia and cream-toned roses.

Miss Doris Haley, the maid of honor, was costumed in blue taffeta. The bridesmaids, Miss Nancy Pond, Miss Betty Dawson, Miss Barbara Gableman and Miss Barbara King, wore rose taffeta and all carried bouquets of cream roses. Lieut. John W. Ray served his brother as best man and ushers included Dr. Raymond N. Brown, Dr. Francis S. Crilley, Dr. Samuel B. Pole and Dr. Ludwig C. Krout.

Following the ceremony a reception took place at the home of the bride's parents. After a wedding trip to Miami, the couple will make their home in Washington.

The bride is a graduate of Mount Vernon Seminary and Dr. Ray received his degrees from the University of Maryland and the George Washington University School of Medicine.

Hugh Gibson to Attend Rally in New York

Hugh Gibson, former American Ambassador to Germany and Representative Jesse Sumner are among those from Washington who will go to New York for the rally to be held tomorrow by Americans of Polish descent. Following the speeches, there will be a banquet.

New Members of Joint Mission Feted at New Zealand Legation

By Peggy Preston

Yesterday's reception at the New Zealand Legation was definitely a "gold braid" affair.

Hardly a civilian was to be found in the 6 to 8 o'clock gathering at 19 Observatory Circle, where the Charge d'Affaires and Mrs. Geoffrey S. Cox entertained for two outgoing and two incoming members of the New Zealand Joint Staff Mission.

The receiving line was sprinkled with gold as the Charge d'Affaires and his attractive, blond wife presented the honor guests to more than 200 guests. First in line among the honorees were Air Commodore James L. Findlay, newly named head of the New Zealand Mission and his country's air force representative on the combined chiefs of staff, and Mrs. Findlay. Others were Comdr. Bernard T. Giles, naval representative on the New Zealand Joint Staff and Mrs. Giles, and Group Capt. John Seabrook and Mrs. Seabrook, and Comdr. Philip M. Green and Mrs. Green. Captain Seabrook and Commander Green, who have been serving in Washington for the past year, are returning shortly for duty in New Zealand.

Hence the fete was in the nature of a hail and farewell, and proved the occasion for a general gathering together of United Nations military representatives in Washington. Among the earliest arrivals were Admiral Sir Percy Noble, KCB, CVO, and Lady Noble, and Sir Hubert Wilkins of the British staff.

There with Mme. Fenard was Vice Admiral Raymond A. Fenard of the French Naval Mission; also Vice Admiral Sir Wilfred French, KCB, CMG, of the British Admiralty Delegation and Lady French, and Vice Admiral and Mrs. R. S. Edwards.

Maj. Gen. A. V. Anderson of the British Army Staff and Rear Admiral G. G. B. Burt, CB, of the British Admiralty Delegation and Mrs. Burt were among the Britishers in attendance. And from the Chinese staff came Maj. Gen. Whang Ping Hong.

Because of the mildness of the afternoon the doors of the drawing rooms were opened onto the flagged terraces and more than one hardy guest was seen to venture outside for a view of the pretty legation gardens. Noted were Capt. Count Stephan Za-

Venezuelan Envoy To Have Family Here for Visit

The Ambassador of Venezuela and Senora de Escalante will have with them for a visit their son-in-law and daughter, Senor and Senora de Bustamante, who will arrive today from El Salvador. Senor Bustamante, Undersecretary of the Treasury of El Salvador, is coming to Washington on an official mission.

The Ambassador and Senora de Escalante were hosts at an informal luncheon on Tuesday at the Embassy, entertaining for Dr. Frank P. Corrigan, United States Ambassador to Venezuela, who has been in this country on leave of absence and will return soon to Caracas. Among the guests at the fete was Dr. Corrigan's niece, Miss Deverley, who, it is expected, will accompany her uncle to Venezuela.

Senator Styles Bridges has returned to Washington after an illness of several weeks.



law the Nazis have thought up, the Dutch have found a way to get around it."

The occupation had its heroic instances. Jan Veltman was called before the high command in The Hague and told that he

Down Virginia Way

By Nina Carter Tabb

The engagement of Miss Eugenia Walton Cowper of Gatesville, N. C., to William Henry Lewis of "Over Yonder" in Fauquier County near Broad Run is announced. Miss Cowper is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William R. Cowper of Gatesville and is the niece of Mrs. Albert Smith of West View, near Warrenton, with whom she visits often. The bridegroom-elect is the son of Mrs. Richard Lewis of Fauquier County and the late Mr. Lewis and is an outstanding farmer. The couple will be married at noon on Thanksgiving Day in the Episcopal Church in Gatesville. Miss Kitty Cowper will be maid of honor for her sister and Mr. Lewis will have as his best man his cousin, William Gordon Lewis of Alexandria. Among those planning to attend are the bridegroom's mother, his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Lewis of The Plains, and their daughter, Miss

Mae Frances Lewis: Mrs. Albert Smith of West View and Mrs. Ray Larcombe of Warrenton.

Tech. Sgt. Julian Marshall has arrived to spend two weeks' leave with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Marshall, at their home, Mountain Slope, near Middleburg. He has been on duty at Camp Gordon, Ga. for some time and is now awaiting further orders.

Cheerful letters, with a note of hope for a quick return to Virginia, have been received from Capt. John Peyton, USA, who has been in a German prison camp since early last spring. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Peyton of Staunton, Va. After his graduation from the University of Virginia he came to Warrenton as an instructor at Stuyvesant School.

Mrs. T. Richard Cowell of Washington was a recent visitor to her farm, Sunny Side, near Upperville.

Mr. and Mrs. James Y. Pennebaker, who were married recently in Richmond, Va., and who have been on a honeymoon trip to New York, will return to Middleburg this weekend and will make

their home at the Colonial Inn. Mrs. Pennebaker was the former Miss Mabel Waddell of Middleburg.

William Poindexter Montague has returned to his home, Melmore in Middleburg after a visit of several weeks to Hot Springs, Ark. He will close his house here the latter part of the month and go to Florida for the winter.

Lieut. and Mrs. James Phillips announce the arrival of their son, James Carter, who was born November 6 in Alexandria. Mrs. Phillips is the former Miss Susan Carter of The Plains and Chester, Pa. She will make her home with her mother, Mrs. George McGill Carter, while her husband is on duty in England.

News has come from Nova Scotia of the birth of a child to Lieut. and Mrs. C. Stuart Campbell, now living in Halifax, where he is with the Canadian Navy. Mrs. Campbell is the former Miss Virginia Beverley Corryell of The Plains and Alexandria. Her mother, Mrs. Virginia McGill Corryell of The Plains, is spending the winter in Canada.

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Bright Wool Plaids that Boys go for!
\$6.85
A practical Christmas gift, yet one that will make any boy's eyes light up. Bright, bold all-wool glen plaids, in fully cut trousers . . . waist sizes 24 to 30.

Shoreham Blue Room
DINING • DANCING • ENTERTAINMENT
Dinner \$2.25, Including Cover
Supper Cover 50c . . . Sats. \$1
Entertaining Floor Show 9:30 and 11:30 P. M.—Barney-Lowe Music
CONNECTICUT AT CALVERT

Jelleff's
1214-20 F Street
Frances Denney
Corrective Preparations for Your Beauty
"More Beauty for You" . . . offered by these scientific Beauty Preparations by Frances Denney.
Oil Blend . . . aids in softening and smoothing dry skin, \$2 to \$10.
Eye Cream . . . scientifically prepared to aid in changing a fatigued look about the eyes to one of brightness and vivacity, \$2.50.
Undertone . . . helps freshen the skin and high-light natural tones, \$1.50 to \$4.50.
Powder . . . fine texture, clinging; gives the skin a petal-smooth finish, \$1.50 and \$1.65.
(All Prices Plus 10% Tax)
Jelleff's—Frances Denney Cosmetics, Street Floor

Jelleff's
1214-20 F Street
Fashion with Value
---a November demonstration throughout Jelleff's!
For example:
Beautiful Fur-trimmed Costumes—each with a stunning blouse
Wool Costume with Ocelot
Sweeping revers and collar of Ocelot on this costume in brown or black wool. \$110.
Blouse is in Ice Blue Rayon Satin, \$29.75. Also in Green With Companion Blouse.
Fur-lined Costume
The boxy jacket lined and tuxedoed in leopard-stencilled Lapin (rabbit) and smartly cut skirt. Brown or green wool. \$98.75.
Wool-and-Rayon blouse in Chartreuse, \$14.75.
Beaver-collared Costume (Not Pictured)
Beautiful black or brown two-piece wool with rich Beaver making the jacket's flattering soft collar. \$99.75.
Blouse in Black or Brown Rayon Crepe, \$12.95.
Jelleff's—Misses' Dress Salon, Second Floor.

Saturday, November 20, 1943

Thanksgiving Rites to Stress Blessings of a Free Country

Hebrew Reformed Congregation To Join in Rites

By Robert Tate Allan

Washington's citizenry in the coming week will thank God for the spiritual and material blessings of a free land, as Thanksgiving Day is celebrated.

Services of a community and individual nature have been arranged for Wednesday night and Thursday, and various other Thanksgiving programs during the week.

Inter-Faith Services

For the first time in its 90-year history, the Washington Hebrew Reformed Congregation will join with several downtown Protestant



ARCHBISHOP CURLEY

Mount Pleasant Rites

Participating in the union services Thursday at 11 a. m. at Mount Pleasant Congregational Church, 1410 Columbia rd. n.w., will be the congregations of All Souls' Unitarian Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, Cleveland Park Congregational, Francis Asbury Methodist, Universalist National Memorial and the host church.



BEATTY Bishop Edwin Holt Hughes, Washington Methodist resident bishop, will address Thanksgiving Day services Thursday at 11 a. m. at Foundry Methodist Church.

Representative Walter H. Judd of Minnesota, former medical missionary to China, will address Thanksgiving eve services Wednesday at 8 p. m. at Calvary Methodist Church, 1450 Columbia rd. n.w.

Ten Georgetown churches will unite in Thanksgiving Day services Thursday at 10:30 a. m. at Dumbarton Avenue Methodist Church. The Rev. Harold E. Beatty, pastor of Georgetown Lutheran Church, will speak.

15th Street Church Suspends Services

Dr. Halley B. Taylor, pastor of Fifteenth St. Presbyterian Church, announced last night that services of his congregation would be suspended tomorrow only, because of a delay in the completion of the church's heating plant.

Mt. Pleasant Services

Several churches of the Mount Pleasant area will hold Thanksgiving services Thursday at 11 a. m. at Mount Pleasant Congregational Church, 1410 Columbia rd. n.w. Bishop Clark of the Mormon Church in Washington State will preach.

TUNE IN SUNDAYS THE PILGRIMS' HOUR

WOL 2 p. m. OLD FASHIONED REVIVAL HOUR
WOL 7 p. m. Continuous International Gospel Broadcasts
Charles E. Fuller, Director

Wilson Heads United Church Canvass of '44

Charles E. Wilson, former president of General Electric and now executive vice president of the War Production Board, will head a list of prominent citizens in sponsoring a United Church Canvass of 19 national religious bodies of three faiths. The campaign, designed to place the wartime services of the church before every local community, will open next Sunday and continue for a month.

President Roosevelt has endorsed the campaign.

"The constructive value of the United Church Canvass is readily apparent. Annual stock taking to determine our church memberships and other spiritual resources is most essential. What a grand thing if our religious impacts can present a united front," the President declared.

Officials of the campaign, at the national office, Federal Council of Churches, Building, 297 Fourth ave., New York City, point out that several thousand more churches will participate this fall than last year. Many large cities will enter the second year of the canvass.

The important feature of the United Church Canvass is that these thousands of churches will present the wartime services of the churches and synagogues together, and will ask during the period of November 21-December 12, for financial support. Although each church will conduct its own financial enlistment, all churches will abide by the same time schedule.

'Give Thanks' Topic At 2 Worlds Church

"Give Thanks" will be the subject of the Rev. H. Gordon Burroughs at the Church of Two Worlds in the Hotel Continental at a special Thanksgiving service on Wednesday evening. Messages will follow the lecture.

Tomorrow evening the minister will have as his theme "Test Yourself."

The annual Christmas bazaar of the church will be held next Saturday from 10 a. m. to 9 p. m. at the home of Mrs. William J. Egbert, 7529 Alaska ave. n.w.

Vienna Union Services

Congregations of Vienna, Va., will unite in services Thanksgiving Day at 10 a. m. at the Vienna Episcopal Church. The Rev. Horace C. Lukens, pastor of Vienna Presbyterian Church, will speak on "The Challenge of Thanksgiving."

Peace Is Forum Topic

Political aspects of a just and durable peace will be discussed by the Youth Fellowship Forum tomorrow at 6 p. m. at Epiphany Episcopal Church, 1317 G St. n.w.

Interdenominational CHRISTIAN YOUTH and SERVICE MEN

Glenn Wagner, Director
Radio WOL Rally
Dial 1260
8 to 9:30 P. M.
ALMAS TEMPLE
1315 K St. N.W.
Speaker Tonight
DR. C. E. HAWTHORNE
of Washington, D. C.
Free. 7 p. m. by Christ. Sun. Girls Assoc.

Memorial Tomorrow for Lieut. Randall

Lieut. J. Harold Randall, of the Ranger Battalion, who was killed in the raid on Dieppe, will be memorialized at services tomorrow



at 4 p. m. at St. Paul's Lutheran Church, Connecticut ave. and Everett st. n.w., his boyhood church.

Lieut. Randall was officially reported "missing in action" after the Dieppe raid and his family has since received word from French authorities in Vichy that he was killed August 19, 1942, and that he is buried in the Cemetery des Vertus Hautot-sur-Mer, near where he fell.

His parents, Col. and Mrs. Joseph F. Randall, of 3146 19th st. n.w., have invited friends to attend the service, but request that flowers be omitted. There are three surviving sisters—the Misses Bertha and Margaret Randall and Mrs. Charles W. Proctor.

Lieut. Randall, whose 24th birthday would have been today, was graduated from the University of Maryland in 1941, was a member of the Luther Club there and was active in Luther League work at St. Paul's Church.

Rep. Judd to Speak At Two Churches

Representative Walter H. Judd of Minnesota, formerly a medical missionary to China, will deliver two addresses in the coming week before church groups.

He will speak tomorrow at 11 a. m. at First Congregational Church, 10th and G sts. n.w., and at 8 p. m. Wednesday at Calvary Methodist Church, 1450 Columbia rd. n.w., at a Thanksgiving Eve service.

Thanksgiving Eve Services Announced

Chevy Chase congregations will hold a Thanksgiving Eve service Wednesday at 8 p. m. at St. Paul's Lutheran Church, Connecticut ave. and Everett st. n.w. Dr. J. Hillman Hollister, pastor of Chevy Chase Presbyterian Church, will preach.

CHURCH OF CHRIST

Arlington Church of Christ
BABY PICKUP. Minister
20 North Irving St., Arlington, Va.
10:00 A. M.—Bible Study.
10:30 A. M.—and 7:45 P. M.—Sunday School.
(WOL—12:30 to 12:45 P. M.)

UNITARIAN ALL SOULS' CHURCH

Sixteenth and Harvard Streets N.W.
9:45 Church School
11 A.M. Morning Service
"RELIGION AND THE STATURE OF MAN"
REV. DALE DEWITT
New York
5:00 P. M.—Early Italian Music.
5:30 P. M.—"Hostelling in the Great Lakes."
7:30 P. M.—Motion Picture Hour: "Journey for Margaret"

THE METHODIST CHURCH

Northeast
BROOKLAND
1410 and Leavitt Sts. N.E.
S. PAUL SCHILLING, Ph.D., Minister.
Worship 11 A. M. and 8:00 P. M.
DOUGLAS MEMORIAL
1118 and B Streets N.E.
Rev. William F. Pickett, Minister.
Worship 11 A. M. and 8:00 P. M.
LINCOLN ROAD
Rhode Island Ave. and Lincoln St. N.E.
Rev. GEORGE B. BENNETT, Minister.
11 A. M.—"The Soul's Conquest."
8 P. M.—"Christian Experiences."

WAUGH

3rd & A Sts. N.E.
SAMUEL E. WAUGH, M.A., D.D., Minister.
11 A. M.—"Finding Your Way."
8 P. M.—"Character in Action."
Affirmations as daily aids to Life Building given out.
8 P. M.—"The Holy Face" (Sixth on "Character in Action.")

Southeast

TRINITY
5th and Leavitt Sts. S.E.
Rev. Daniel W. Justice, Minister.
11:00 A. M.—"Be Thankful for God."
7:30 P. M.—"Hear—Interpreter of Divine Grace."

RYLAND

Branch Ave. at Penna. Ave. S.E.
Rev. KARL G. NEWELL, Minister.
9:15—Church School (11:00—Worship).
8 P. M.—Evening Prayer.

Northwest

BETHESDA
North & B Sts. Ave., Bethesda, Md.
Rev. H. F. CHANDLER, Minister.
11 A. M.—Morning Worship.

BRIGHTWOOD PARK

Eight and Jefferson Sts. N.W.
Rev. ROBERT NEVITT, Minister.
11:00 A. M.—"Overcoming Our Prejudices."
7:45 P. M.—"The Layman and His Church—Laymen's Night."
Thursday, 10:30 A. M.—Thanksgiving Service.

ELDBROOKE

Wisconsin Ave. and River Rd. N.W.
Rev. E. A. LAMBERT, Minister.
11 A. M.—Morning Worship.

Metropolitan Memorial

THE REV. EDWARD G. LATCH, Minister.
11 A. M.—"When Life Tumbles In."
Wednesday 8 P. M.—Thanksgiving Eve, the National Thanksgiving Service. Special Chorus by the choir, also participating in service. Chaplain George F. Rizer, U. S. A. Chaplain John S. Bennett, U. S. A.; Chaplain Eric J. Brandt, U. S. N.

RHODE ISLAND AVENUE

EDGAR A. SEXSMITH, D.D., MINISTER.
11:00 A. M.—"Messengers of Good News in a Troubled World."
7:30 P. M.—"Peter, the Angel and the Iron Gate."
9:40 A. M.—Church School.
7:00 P. M.—Youth Fellowship and High School Christian Endeavor.

FOUNDRY

16th Street Near P. N.W.
"The Church of the States"
DR. FREDERICK BROWN HARRIS, Minister.
11 A. M.—Dr. Frederick E. Reissig, Executive Secretary of the Washington Federation of Churches, "WE CAN BE THANKFUL."
8 P. M.—Rev. Richard W. Buckingham, Associate Minister.
"FREEDOM FROM FEAR."

MOUNT VERNON PLACE

The South's Representative Church
Massachusetts Avenue at Ninth Street N.W.
9 and 11 A. M.—"THE TIE THAT BINDS."
8 P. M.—"IS THE ETHIC OF JESUS POSSIBLE?"
Dr. John W. Rustin, Minister.

Religion in the News And News in Religion

Bishopric Election

The most significant religious event of the coming week, with the exception of the Thanksgiving observance in the churches, will be the election of a successor to the late Right Rev. James E. Freeman as Bishop of Washington.

The election will take place Tuesday at the Episcopal Church of St. Stephen and the Incarnation, 16th and Newton sts. n.w., during a special Washington Diocese convention that was postponed until after the General Convention of the Episcopal Church in October.

The special convention has been called by the Standing Committee of the Diocese. Diocesan ecclesiastical authority since the death of Bishop Freeman last May, Dr. Franklin J. Bohanan is chairman of the standing committee and president of the convention.

While the election of one of the four out-of-town clergymen selected by the nominating committee seems virtually assured, anything may happen at the convention, where nominations may be made from the floor.

Agree on Form

The nominating committee, headed by Justice Owen J. Roberts, senior ward of St. John's Church, Lafayette Square, agreed upon the following names to be submitted to the convention:

Dr. Angus Dun, dean and professor of systematic theology at the Episcopal Theological School, Cambridge, Mass.; Dr. Donald B. Ald-

rich, rector of the Church of the Ascension, New York City and now on leave as Navy chaplain; Dr. Dudley Scott Stark, rector of St. Chrysostom's Church, Chicago, and Dr. Sidney Edward Sweet, dean of Christ Church Cathedral, St. Louis.

'Dark Horse' Possibility

Several well-known clergy and laymen, who prefer to remain anonymous, expressed the opinion that a "dark horse" might be nominated at the election by "certain Anglo-Catholics or high churchmen."

Meanwhile, in conversation with laymen and clergy this week, we have discovered that while there is of course some disappointment locally because no Washington men were among the nominees selected by the committee, most of the rank-and-file Episcopalians are highly pleased with the decision of the committee.

One prominent clergyman said that for the nominating committee to select out-of-town nominees was not unusual. He pointed out that several dioceses in the past year had nominated men from out of the areas, simply because they were better qualified for the position.

Dr. Charles W. Sheerin, rector of Epiphany Episcopal Church here and whose name was among those considered by the nominating committee, announced last night that in his sermon tomorrow at 11 a. m. he will disclose the name of the candidate for whom he intends to vote Tuesday.

Three Thanksgiving Services Scheduled

Three special services will highlight the schedule of the Lutheran Church of the Reformation for the Thanksgiving week.

Dr. N. M. Ylvisaker, of Minneapolis, Minn., executive director of the Service Commission of the National Lutheran Council and president of the Chaplain's Association of the country, will be the guest speaker Tuesday night. This program is the thank-offering program under the auspices of the missionary groups of the congregation.

Dr. Ylvisaker is in personal charge of the work of the Lutheran Church in establishing service centers in camps for the armed forces and

carrying on the spiritual ministry. Families of members of the congregation who are in the armed forces will be among those present at the service.

Thanksgiving services will be held on Wednesday at 8:30 p. m., after the usual classes of the midweek school at 7:30 p. m., and Thursday at 10:30 a. m.

CONGREGATIONAL CLEVELAND PARK

3400 LOWELL ST. N.W.
9:45—Church School.
11:00—Guest Preacher, Rev. Philip M. Widenhouse.
6:30—Young People Participate in City-wide Rally.

INGRAM MEMORIAL

10th and Mass. Ave. N.E.
9:30 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—"RECAPTURE THE HOME."
202 GOLDEN ST. N.E.
BERNARD V. MUNKER, Minister.

MOUNT PLEASANT

1410 Columbia Road
Minister
Fred S. Buschmeyer, Litt. D.
Worship and Sermon 11:00 A. M.
"WHO GIVE THANKS?"
9:45—Church School, 10—Adult Forum.
5:30—Mid-School Forum.
6:30—20-40 Club.
11:00 Church School.
(Kindergarten and Primary)

FIRST CHURCH

10th & G Sts. N.W.
Ministers:
Howard Stone Anderson
Walter G. Borchers, Jr.
11 A. M.
Guest Preacher:
WALTER H. JUDD
One time medical missionary to China; Representative from Minnesota to the 5th Congressional District; matchless orator and Christian layman.
8 P. M.
Guest Speaker:
OSBORNE HAUGE
of the Royal Norwegian Information Service
Subject:
"The Struggle of the Norwegian Church Against Nazism."

'Freedom' Will Be Discussed



The Rev. Richard W. Buckingham, who will speak tomorrow at 8 p. m. at Foundry Methodist Church, where he is associate minister

Yank's Letter Inspires Sermon

The sermon of the pastor, the Rev. George Schnabel, tomorrow at 11:15 a. m. at Albright Memorial Church will be based upon a letter received from one of the boys who has been at Guadalcanal from the time of the first landing. The subject will be "Give Us a Decent Kind of a Church." The congregation also is being asked what it considers a decent kind of a church for a time of peace, and the replies will be the basis of discussions on subsequent Sundays at various group meetings.

The service at 7:45 p. m. will be preceded by youth fellowship.

Chaplain of House To Speak at Services

Dr. James Shera Montgomery, chaplain of the House of Representatives, will address Thanksgiving Eve services Wednesday at 8 p. m. at Gunton-Temple Presbyterian Church, 16th and Newton sts. n.w. The occasion also will mark the 19th anniversary of the present church's dedication. Dr. Bernard Braskamp is pastor.

"COME, YE THANKFUL PEOPLE, COME"

HENRY ALFORD

Come, ye thankful people, come
Raise the song of Harvest-home
All is safely gathered in,
Ere the winter storms begin;
God, our Maker, doth provide
For our wants to be supplied:
Come to God's own temple, come,
Raise the song of Harvest-home.

Little Stories of GREAT HYMNS

Every harvest season congregations everywhere lift their voices high to sing this favorite hymn of Thanksgiving. It was published in 1844 in a volume of poems by the author, then Dean of Canterbury.

DEAL FUNERAL HOME

4812 Georgia Ave. N.W.
4812 Georgia Ave. N.W.
Branch Home

Baptist

ITALIAN BAPTIST

Chiese del Redentore
All-Italian
New York Ave. and Kirby St. N.W.
9:45 A. M.—Bible School
10:00 A. M.—Morning Worship
6:30 P. M.—R. Y. P. U.
Nov. 21—Morning Worship in Italian.
Nov. 28—All Services in English.
8:00 P. M. Wednesday—Prayer Meeting.
Rev. M. C. Marsaglia, Pastor.
Rev. Olinde Marsaglia, Assistant.

CHEVY CHASE

5671 Western Avenue
EDWARD O. CLARK, B. D., MINISTER
9:45 A. M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A. M.—"A Declaration of Dependence."
8 to 8 P. M.—Young People.
ALL WELCOME.
Union Thanksgiving Service Wednesday at 8 P. M. at St. Paul's Lutheran Church.

TAKOMA

Finer Branch Road
& Aspen Street N.W.
11:00 A. M.—"Thanks Be to God."
7:45 P. M.—N. B. Habel, speaking.
WILLIAM E. LA RUE, Pastor.

BROOKLAND

11 A. M.—"GOD'S THANKSGIVING CONTRIBUTION."
7:45 P. M.—"GOD'S PILOT LIGHT."
Dr. Gayle L. McGlothlen, preaching.
9:30 A. M.—Bible School. 6:45 P. M.—Training Union.

SECOND

17th and East Capitol
J. RAY GARRETT, Pastor
WORSHIP SERVICES
11 A. M. and 8 P. M.
Pastor Preaching

FIRST

16th and O Sts., N.W.
Dr. Edward Hughes Pruden, Minister
Harian Steiner, Associate Minister
8 P. M.—"THE HIGHEST TRIBUTE." Sermons by Dr. Pruden.
11 A. M.—"FORGIVE ME FOR FORGETTING."
8 P. M.—"THE MEANING OF BAPTISM."
7:45—Organ Recital, Thomas Moss.
9:30—Sunday School. 6:30—Youth Groups.

FIFTH BAPTIST CHURCH

Sermons for November 21
11 A. M.—THE MASTER KEY
8 P. M.—CAN WINNERS LOSE?
The entire evening service is broadcast (WDCB, 1450 Kilobycles) for the spiritual blessing of all who would attend church, but cannot and for the spiritual awakening of all who should so to church but do not.
Bible School at 9:30
Phone NE. 9436 for assistance in reaching Fifth at 600 E Street, S.W.

METROPOLITAN

6th and A Sts. N.E.
John Compton Ball, D.D., Pastor
Rev. John M. Ballbach, Asst. Pastor
Worship: 11 A. M. and 7:45 P. M.

TEMPLE

11 A. M.—Subject: "WHY BE THANKFUL?"
7:45 P. M.—Subject: "THE FRIENDS OF JESUS."
Hear the "All-Girl Choir" at Both Services.
9:45 A. M.—Sunday School. Classes for All.
6:45 P. M.—Y. K. U. Rev. Virgil M. Hobbs, Teacher. Adult Class.

MARYLAND AVENUE

14th and Maryland Ave. N.E.
W. A. EMMANS, Pastor
9:45 A. M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship.
7:45 P. M.—Evangelistic Service Messages by the Pastor.
SPECIAL INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC

Petworth Baptist Church

7th and Randolph Sts. N.W.
Rev. James P. Rodgers, Pastor
Miss Maude L. Davis, Pastoral Assistant and Director of Music.
9:45 A. M.—Sunday School. Classes for All Ages.
11:00 A. M.—"WHERE ARE THE NINE?" (Thanksgiving Sermon).
6:45 P. M.—Baptist Training Union. Nine Groups.
8:00 P. M.—"TODAY'S CRITICS AND CRITICISM."
Petworth Community Thanksgiving Service Wednesday night at 8 P. M. at Petworth Baptist Church.

LUTHER RICE

5315 NORTH CAPITOL STREET
1 block from the Chillum (K4) bus line
HEAR BILL MARSHALL
Formerly of Texas
Now with the Foreign Mission Board
Richmond, Va.
9:45 and 11:00 a. m.
Sunday, November 21
8:00 p. m.—Baptismal Service
Note: Mrs. Marshall will speak to the combined classes of young ladies at 9:45 p. m.
Visitors are welcome at all services
LUTHER JENKINS HOLCOMB, Minister

Presbyterian

CENTRAL PRESBYTERIAN

(Southern General Assembly)
10th, 16th and Irving Sts. N.W.
Rev. W. F. Mansell, Th.M., Minister.
9:30 A. M.—Sunday School.
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship. Sermon: "The Kingdom of Our Religion."
6:00 P. M.—Westminster League.
5:15 P. M.—Fireside Hour.
7:00 P. M.—Christian Endeavor.
8:00 P. M.—Evening Worship. Sermon: "The Abiding Spirit" by Mr. Mansell.

CHEVY CHASE

Connecticut Avenue at Chevy Chase Circle
Ministers:
J. HILLMAN HOLLISTER
DONALD L. LEONARD
9:30 A. M.—Church School.
11 A. M.—Morning Worship.
Sermon: "Thanksgiving in Wartime."
Rev. Donald L. Leonard.

GEORGETOWN

3115 P Street N.W.
DR. JOHN BAILEY KEFF, Minister.
Church School at 9:45 A. M.
Morning Worship at 11 A. M.
Sermon: "Debunking the Four Freedoms."

EASTERN

601 Maryland Avenue N.E.
9:30—Church School.
11:00—"Can We Give Thanks?"
6:30—C. E. Groups.
7:45—"Be Still and Know."
WILLIAM NESBITT VINCENT
Minister

COVENANT-FIRST

9:45—General Church School and Men's Bible Class.
11:00—"NOW IS THE TIME."
6:15—Fellowship Hour for Govt. Workers and Service People.
Light Supper. Services 7 o'clock.

CHURCH OF THE PILGRIMS

On the Parkway at 22nd and P Sts. N.W.
Gift of the Presbyterians at the South to the Nation's Capital
Rev. ANDREW B. RIRD, D.D., Minister.
10:00 A. M.—Bible School of the Church.
11:00 A. M.—"The Climate and the Cross." Dr. Rird.
6:15 P. M.—Fellowship Hour of Young People.
7:30 P. M.—Organ Recital.
7:45 P. M.—"Our Prayer for Bread."
Thanksgiving Eve Service, 7:45 P. M.
Thanksgiving Day Service, 11 A. M.
We cordially invite you to be at home with us

NEW YORK AVENUE CHURCH

13th and H and New York Avenue N.W.
Ministers—Dr. Peter Marshall, Rev. George W. Burroughs, Jr.
11 A. M.—Morning Worship, "THE FAILURES OF GOD."
Dr. Marshall preaching.
8 P. M.—"BY PARADOX TO PARADISE." Dr. Marshall.
CHORAL MUSIC
Church Bible School at 9:30 A. M.
6:30 P. M.—Young People's Meeting.

WESTERN

1906 H St. N.W.
Rev. CHARLES STEWART MCKENZIE, Minister.
9:45 A. M.—Church School.
11 A. M.—"AN OLD SUBSCRIPTION LIST."
7 P. M.—Christian Endeavor Societies

GUNTON-TEMPLE

16th & Newton Sts.
Rev. Bernard Braskamp, D.D., Pastor.
9:45 A. M.—Church School.
11:00 A. M.—"The Spirit of Christ for Today."
6:45 P. M.—Young People's Meeting.
Thanksgiving Eve Service Wednesday, 8 P. M. Sermon by Dr. James Shera Montgomery, Chaplain of the House of Representatives.

Second Presbyterian of ALEXANDRIA

Prince and St. Asaph Sts.
REV. FRED V. POAG, Minister
9:30—Church School, all ages.
Sermon by the Pastor:
11:00—"When a Man Needs a Church."
8:00—"Your Blessings."

METROPOLITAN

4th and B Sts. S.E.
J. Lowrey Fendrich, D.D., LL. D.
Rev. Winston Letland
11:00 A. M.—"Thanksgiving for the Unknown."
1:45 P. M.—"Mental Kinks."
Dr. Fendrich lectures Wednesday, 8:15 P. M. (WOL)

CHURCH OF THE REFORMATION

Opposite Folger-Shakespeare Library
212 East Capitol Street
DR. OSCAR B. BLACKWELDER, Pastor. REV. RALPH W. LOWE, Associate Pastor.
MORNING SERVICES: 9:30 A. M.—"The End of the Beginning." Rev. Lowe.
11:00 A. M.—"The Test of High Religion." Dr. Blackwelder.
EVENING SERVICE: 6:00 P. M.—

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

Savoyard Operettas for Christmas at the National

IN LINE with the fledgling precedent not yet out of its swaddling clothes, the National Theater will not be dark over the Yuletide. . . . Was a time in the Capital when closing down for Christmas week was a foregone conclusion in the legitimate theater—in consonance with the learned Al Jolson's expressed view that the three most theatrical weeks of the year were Christmas Week, Holy Week and St. Louis. . . . The influx of the multitudes of warworkers, with no place to go but out, has changed all that locally. . . . So, beginning with Sunday matinee on December 12, the Boston Comic Opera Co., with Florenz Ames, Bob Pitkin and the rest, will be coming along to the National for two weeks of Gilbert and Sullivan repertoire, which they perform better than any other contemporary, native organization. . . . This is the troupe that was assembled by the astute R. H. Burnside, who was betting, back there in 1941, that it would become as permanent an American institution as the D'Oyly Carte Co. is in England. . . . The laugh that went up from the wisemen at that one has turned to admiration of the man who made good his boast. . . . Nine of the Savoyard operettas will be included in the company's repertoire—"The Mikado," "Trial by Jury," "Pinafore," "Cox and Box," "Pirates of Penzance," "Gondoliers," "Iolanthe," "Patience" and "Yeoman of the Guard." . . . The Playwrights Company, producer of Sidney Kingsley's "The Patriots," due at the National November 29 for a Theater Guild-American Theater Society subscription engagement of two weeks, has put Maxwell Anderson's "Storm Operation" into rehearsal as the second production of its sixth season. . . . This is the one dealing with the North African campaign, based on material gathered first-hand by the author on his tour of the fighting fronts. . . . Among the leading players are William Post, Jr., Gertrude Musgrove and Bramwell Fletcher. . . . Rusty Lane directing, settings by Howard Bay, lighting by Moe Hack. . . . The Messrs. Bay and Hack served in the same capacities on "Uncle Harry," in which Eva Le Gallienne and Joseph Schildkraut are currently costarring at the National.

Keeping the Record Straight

Reminders anent the film bills not covered by this week's first-run reviews: Olivia De Havilland, Robert Young, Charles Coburn, et al., are in their second week of romantic tur at the Earle in "Princess O'Rourke." . . . James Cagney and Grace George, ably supported, occupy the screen at the Columbia in "Johnny Come Lately"; Bob Hope and Betty Hutton in "Let's Face It," the Columbia's. . . . Today the Pix is breaking out a double bill, topped by Cary Grant and Mary Brian in "The Amazing Adventure" and underlined by "Someone to Remember," a British-made sleeper with an English cast. . . . The Kodog and Burka Amusement Co. will be celebrating the anniversary of the Apex Theater next week with a series of special bills. . . . Tomorrow, Monday and Tuesday, Monty Woolley and Gracie Fields in "Holy Matrimony" and a streamlined edition of "Vatican City"; Wednesday, Charles Boyer and Hedy Lamarr in "Algiers"; Thanksgiving Day and Friday, Sonja Henie in "Wintertime"; Saturday, the Warners' multiple-star hit, "Thank You, Mr. Lucky Stars," winner of the Boxoffice Blue Ribbon Award for October. . . . Duke Ellington, the old Washington boy, will be celebrating another anniversary when he presents his orchestra in concert at Uline's Arena on December 6. . . . The twelfth of his departure from local night spots to achieve fortune and international fame as a bandman and composer. . . . To make turkey—if any—possible for the drama desks next Thursday, the Warners are screening "Old Acquaintance," costarring Bette Davis and Miriam Hopkins—remember "The Old Maid"—this morning for the attenuated penman of the press. . . . And on Monday night at 9, Mr. Harold Butler, H. M. Minister, will be screening a re-edited version of "Coastal Command"—running-time, 60 minutes—for an invited audience in the National Archives Auditorium. . . . A British Ministry of Information Film, if you had forgotten.

From Front Page to the Earle

As everybody must know by now, since her imminent marriage made the front page, Marie Nash, the blondly bewitching soprano, will be headlining the Thanksgiving Week stage bill at the Earle Theater. . . . Last seen here with Ed Wynn in "Big Time," at the National. . . . Before that, on Sigmund Romberg's concert program in Constitution Hall. . . . Career harks back to "I'd Rather Be Right," with the late George M. Cohan, and has been going like a lot of houses afire ever since. . . . Variety Club holds its annual election of officers on Monday, following a luncheon at the Willard at 12:30. . . . Board of Governors of 18—five past presidents (Chief Barker, to you) and 11 elected members—chosen first. . . . Then they elect the executives for the ensuing year. . . . Col. Jimmy Lake's discourse on "Past-Present-Postwar Bluesque," at last Wednesday's Advertising Club luncheon in the Washington Hotel, was a gem of impromptu oratory and an unwritten encyclopedia of theatrical information. . . . Old Col. James Jeremiah went back so far that only a few of us mortals could follow him. . . . Those who could, got an enormous bang out of it—so did all the others, but only on the basis of the Colonel's wit. . . . On November 12 it was voted in Hollywood not to hold any Academy Award dinner this year. . . . Oscars will be quietly handed out, probably at Grauman's Chinese Theater, one of the film industry's landmarks, to a lot of empty stomachs some time next month. . . . If that's what you've been worrying about.

May-In-November-or-Something Note

That Papoose Summer certainly grew up yesterday!

HEDDA HOPPER

Time Has Come to Star the Flag

Hollywood, Cal., Nov. 19.—"Now that everybody's life is being put on the screen, how about immortalizing 'The Star Spangled Banner'?"

writes a fan from Chicago. "How many of us know the meaning behind those stirring words? We all know Francis Scott Key's thrilling vigil on the ramparts of the Chesapeake. . . . Many companies have taken words separately, such as 'So Proudly We Hail,' for a picture title. Why not let everybody know the import and the meaning of our national anthem? I recall a New Year's eve year before last. I was in a small tavern with a lug, drinking Scotch and more Scotch. As the midnight hour struck, some one put a dime in the juke box and the shrill brassy strains of The Star Spangled Banner issued forth. Every one sat lounging in their chairs, drooling in their whiskey soups. No one stood up. It was just around that time that MacArthur and a group of his men were waging a losing battle in Manila. All I could think of was that part of the anthem 'that our flag was still there.' Even at that moment our flag was perhaps being hurled ingloriously and being trampled into dust. So I made an idiot of myself by springing angrily and audibly to my feet and dragging the lug with me. The only thing I could think of was that perhaps our flag wasn't there (which it wasn't). After I'd make the effort, ever: one rose to his feet, and I made a soggy exit. The remembrance of it has been with me ever since." Well, how about it, Cecil, Sam, or Louis?

No Go
Frances Langford turned down a singing job at Warners because it was insisted that she go from blonde to brown. Soldiers like her blonde—she'll stay that way. . . . Another of Tom Kelly's models was signed by Metro. She's red-headed Edith Leach. . . . Lou Harding, the 19-year-old who drove a rubber company truck onto the Universal lot and came away with a contract, is playing with Ellen Drew in a country, was sold to a South Ameri-

can. It crashed down there, killing five persons.

Percentage Going Up

Four hundred stars and leading players promised to go overseas to entertain, but only 150 have gone. So at a meeting the other night some of those who have told about it, among them Jack Benny, Bob Hope, Adolph Menjou, and Frances Langford, Jack Benny said: "When you go overseas you're doing yourself a favor. If you don't do yourself it you'll regret it to the end of your days." He said he breakfasted on walrus meat in Iceland and ate borscht at Lindy's in New York same day. Frances Langford said the girls don't have to do anything—just walk out and let the boys look them over. Bob Hope's funniest line was, "The U. S. O."

overseas tour is Loew's circuit with foxholes." Capt. Clark Gable and Lieut. Comdr. Bob Montgomery spoke briefly. Their words had to be cleared through the War Department. Yes, some of our stars have to be begged to go, but if any one has the chance to should grab it. It's a tour of the world free, with such fireworks as will never be seen again, by any of us.

No Joke
A letter from England tells about the Alfred Lunt's arrival after a very rough crossing which took three weeks. Their play, "There Shall Be No Night," is now set in Greece. Remember, it was Finland. They do a short road tour before London and the letter continues: "Touring over here is no joke. Lynn was foamed a footmuff, rugs and shawls, as trains and hotels aren't heated. Noel Coward's home from a three months' tour of hospitals in Africa, and Jeffrey Kerr, who used to be married to June Walker, is now married to a sweet Swedish girl. They're very happy. He's in the army."

Show Time

National—"Uncle Harry" at 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.
Gayety-Burlesque shows at 12 noon, 2:30 and 8:30 p. m.

SCREENS

Earle—"Princess O'Rourke" at 10:30 a. m., 12:50, 3:15, 5:40, 8:05, 10:30 p. m. and 12:50 a. m. Stage shows at 12:05, 2:30, 4:55, 7:20, 9:45 p. m., and 12:10 a. m.
Capitol—"Top Man," at 11:10 a. m., 2:10, 5:10, 8 and 10:45 p. m. Stage shows at 1:15, 4:15, 7:05 and 9:50 p. m.
Palace—"Claudia" at 10:45 a. m., 12:55, 3:05, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:45 p. m.
RKO-Keith's—"North Star," at 11:30 a. m., 1:35, 3:40, 5:40, 7:45 and 9:45 p. m.
Metropolitan—"Let's Face It," at 11:30 a. m. 1:35, 3:35, 5:35, 7:40 and 9:40 p. m.
Columbia—"Johnny Come Lately," at 11:05 a. m., 1:10, 3:15, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:35 p. m.
Ambassador—"Princess O'Rourke" at 1, 3:10, 5:15, 7:25 and 9:40 p. m.
Little—"Jeannie," at 11 a. m., 12:50, 2:35, 4:20, 6:05, 7:50 and 9:50 p. m.
Pix—"Someone to Remember" at 1, 3:10, 5:30, 7:40, 9:50 p. m. and 12:15 a. m. "The Amazing Adventure" at 2:10, 4:20, 6:40, 8:50, 11 p. m., and 1:25 a. m.
Trans-Lux—Newsreels and shorts at 10:15 and 11:30 a. m., 12:48, 2:00, 3:15, 4:30, 5:45, 8:15, 9:30 and 10:45 p. m.; and 12:05 a. m.

Songbird in Forthcoming Musical



KATHRYN GRAYSON

the piquant young woman with the voice and the vivacious smile, is expected to win new acclaim by the excellence of her singing and acting in the M-G-M Technicolor production of "Thousands Cheer," in which the principal male lead is taken by Gene Kelly. Once the release date is finally set, this lively subject will be coming along to F Street in all its chromatic glory

LEONARD LYONS

Broadway Bulletins

New York, Nov. 19.

Vice President Wallace flew East to speak at the Herald Tribune Forum. He learned that no breakfast would be served in the plane.

En route to the airport at 5 a. m., he saw a lunch wagon, and went there with two of his aides. Wallace seated himself at the counter and ordered breakfast. . . . "Now's my chance. I don't know when another will come along," said Wallace. He asked the clerk for a nickel. Then the Vice President of the United States walked to the jukebox in the lunch wagon, inserted the coin and pressed the lever for the recording he never had heard before—"Pistol Packin' Mama."

JOAN BLONDELL

Alan Cranston, chief of the foreign language section of the OWI, will be an Army private soon. . . . Dan Wooley, the new OPA director in New York, who was ordered to streamline the organization, received a wire from his predecessor, Sylvan Joseph. It reads: "Hope you are successful in streamlining the organization, and that the organization doesn't streamline you, as it did me. Best wishes. . . . The customers' questionnaire, which prompted Producer Mike Todd to close "The Naked Genius," showed that 68 per-

cent came because Joan Blondell was the star, 10 per cent came because Gypsy Rose Lee was the author, and 2 per cent because Todd was the producer.

William S. Jack, head of the fabulous Jack Heintz Co., addressed the American Management Association. Jack, whose lowest employee—a sweeper—gets \$13 a day, was asked how much of a return he thought big business should receive on its investment. "After deductions for taxes," he said, "5 per cent is enough." . . . He told them that he owns 50 per cent of his company, and that his son and Heintz own the other 50 per cent. "But we accept no more than our regular salaries," said Jack. "I don't want more. If I were to receive more, I'd give it away."

Senator Josh Lee and the Oklahoma Chamber of Commerce entertained the cast of "Oklahoma" at the Stork Club. All members of the cast were presented with certificates making them honorary citizens of Oklahoma. . . . "Senator," said Dancer Lee Dixon, "this certificate and 50 cents can get you a drink anywhere, right?" . . . "Anywhere, except Oklahoma," replied Senator Lee. "Oklahoma's a dry State." . . . While the certificates were being distributed in the Blessed Event Room, upstairs, in the Club Room, downstairs, unnoticed, was another person who had brought attention to Oklahoma—John Steinbeck, author of "The Grapes of Wrath."

Nancy Oakes de Marigny will come to New York for an operation. Her husband, who was ordered to leave Nassau, probably will be denied entrance to this country. He's reconciled to living in Mexico. His countryman, the marquis, expects no difficulties about getting passage to New York. . . . De Marigny, incidentally, still have Ray Schindler, the private detective, working on the solution of the Oakes murder case. . . . Senator Reynolds will make 12 speeches for Gerald I. K. Smith.

The press-agent for the new Humphrey Bogart film, "Sahara," invited Mayor LaGuardia and his commissioners to a private screening of the movie. "A quote from you would be most appropriate," the press-agent suggested. The mayor said he didn't understand. "You want people to conserve water," said the press agent. "Well, water, Sahara. Get it?" The mayor still doesn't get it.

AMUSEMENTS

MIDNITE SHOW TONITE 12:01
SHE SHOWED HIM HOW TO GET A THRILL OUT OF LIFE!
Would you bet \$250,000 against a handshake? Ernest Bliss did. . . . and lost the bet rather than lose the girl who showed him how to get a real kick out of life!

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Last Show 9:45
DONALD O'CONNOR
"TOP MAN"
On Stage . . . In Person
MILT BRITTON
and his MUSICAL MADCAPS
Plus "MARCH OF TIME" "YOUTH IN CRISIS"

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PALACE
NOW . . . Doors Open 10:30
Last Feature 9:45
DOROTHY McGUIRE
ROBERT YOUNG
"CLAUDIA"
featuring
DOROTHY McGUIRE
ROBERT YOUNG
COLUMBIA
NOW . . . Doors Open 10:45
Last Feature 9:45
JAMES CAGNEY
"JOHNNY COME LATELY"

AMUSEMENTS
CARY GRANT
2 FEATURES
"THE AMAZING ADVENTURE"
"SOMEONE TO REMEMBER!"
A PICTURE YOU'LL NEVER FORGET!

Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

SECRETARY HULL'S historic appearance before Congress to report on his mission to Moscow was unanimously considered helpful, especially by a group of Senators who long ago urged Hull to be more cooperative with the Senate. They believe some of the mistakes of the war might have been avoided had there been more cooperation in the past.

Leader of this group is far-sighted Senator Wiley of Wisconsin, who, nearly three years ago, saw what might be coming and introduced a resolution—February, 1941—calling upon Secretary Hull to give the Senate the true picture of the international situation, especially in the Far East.

But Wiley's resolution was frowned upon by the State Department, got nowhere. Could Hull have been persuaded to report to the Senate then presumably he would have included the warning of U. S. Ambassador Grew, who had told Hull, in January, 1941, that the Japs were ready for war and that an attack could be expected anytime.

Senate leaders are confident that, if they had had close cooperation with Secretary Hull, they could have persuaded Congress—even Senate isolationists—to vote more money for planes, and could have kept the Nation more on the alert. Thus, Pearl Harbor might not have happened.

"With knowledge of Grew's report," says Senator Wiley, "we would not have been caught with our suspenders off. With more cooperation between Hull and the Senate, we might now be one year ahead in the Pacific. Hull is making a good beginning, but it is three years late. Let's hope such cooperation will be our constant practice in the future."

Kitchen Queens Abdicade

HENRY WALLACE is beginning to wonder if women warworkers will ever go back to their kitchens. His doubts came like a flash during a talk he was giving to a group of warworkers at the White Motors plant in Cleveland.

He thought the women in overalls were particularly intrigued by the passage of his speech describing the effect which new inventions would have on postwar households. Waxing enthusiastically, he described the new ice boxes, heating equipment, maybe even automatic diaper-changers. Then he came to the punch line. "These things will all be waiting for you women when you go back into the home."

Instead of cheering, the feminine audience groaned. Wal-

lace suddenly added—"If you want to go back!" The women broke into loud cheers.

Corn-Price War

THE CORN WAR is on again—to determine whether to let the price rise above present ceilings. Last summer's battle on the same issue was settled by holding the ceiling, but the pressure for a rise is now stronger than ever.

Basic problem is the growing shortage of feed grains in dairy and poultry sections, especially in the East. That shortage is not acute now, because farmers are using their home-grown grains, but these will run out soon, and the great stocks of Midwest grain will have to move East if flocks and herds are to be kept alive.

As usual, Agriculture officials are lined up on one side, OPA on the other. Here is the lineup:

Howard R. Tolley, chief of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, says flatly that the price of corn must go up, so that corn-hog farmers will find it more profitable to sell their corn than to feed it to hogs.

J. B. Hutson, assistant director of the Food Production Administration, takes the same view as Tolley, and has more to say about the decision as head of an action agency.

Richard Gilbert, OPA economist, says, "The price of corn will go up over my dead body." He contends a price increase would let down the bars to a boost in the price of living all along the line.

Economic Stabilizer Vinson has made no commitment, but is known to be opposed. He fears that an increase for corn would increase prices of chicken feed and dairy feed and make things tough for all except corn farmers.

Note: Real trouble, according to many officials, is that hog farmer Secretary of Agriculture Claude Wickard long delayed in helping to put a ceiling price on hogs, and that even now the ceiling price on hogs is so profitable that hog farmers feed their corn at home rather than sell it.

Stenographer Delays Bill

THE DELAY IN SENATE action on the Magnus Bill to repeal the Chinese Exclusion Act

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Tomorrow at 4 P. M.
CONSTITUTION HALL
NATIONAL SYMPHONY
HANS KINDLER, Conductor
Soloist: The Great Violinist
MILSTEIN

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Masonry work. Satisfaction guaranteed.
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Only requirement is that you be em-
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6 fried oysters, cold slaw, hot rolls,
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Also complete dinners, 85c to \$1.25.

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LARGE DOUBLE ROOM. PRIVATE
BATH. TRANS. TR. 4823.CARE AND BOARD FOR CHILD, WI.
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social functions day or evening
while on vacation. Operates
all over city. TR. 1376. Mrs. Miller's Nur-
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False teeth repaired while you wait.
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Call CO. 7348 after 6 p. m. or Sunday.PIANO INSTRUCTIONS
Piano teacher interested in beginners
and advanced students in Georgetown and
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Call CO. 7348 after 6 p. m. or Sunday.MOTOR TRAVEL
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ESSENTIAL OCCUPATIONS—Washington
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Any worker last employed in an es-
sential or locally needed activity can
not be hired by any other employer
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ment of availability from his last em-
ployer or the U.S.E.S.BARBER (white): \$50 week guarantee and
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BARBER SUPPLY
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TO DRIVE
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CALL MR. BERGER
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Driver's permit. Good salary
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BAUMGARTEN CO.
925 11th St. N.W.District Branch
Managers
SEVERAL MEN WITH CARS NEEDED
TO OPEN AND MANAGE BRANCH OF-
FICES. EXPERIENCE NOT NECESSARY.
BUT PREFERRED. APPLY PERSONNEL
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E STREET N.W.DRIVER WANTED
To drive 1-ton Ford Ford Truck.
Apply John C. Lewis Co., 4821 Bethesda
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PIPE LAYERS
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PLENTY OVERTIME
Rocky Gorge Pumping Station,
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Phone Laurel 390.HELPER who can drive truck, also clean
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STEADY WORK
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OVERTIME
CALL RE. 2215HELPERS for work in plumbing, heat-
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employment. Apply 1412 Que St. N.W.KITCHEN MAN—WHITE
Hours 4 to 12 p. m.: good wages,
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ager. Applicants present state-
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U.S.E.S.LA SALLE DUBOIS
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18TH AND M STS. N.W.MAINTENANCE
SUPERVISOR
For educational institution. Ap-
plicants present statement of
availability from the local U.S.E.S.
Call RE. 2215.MEN
NEEDED
AGE 30 TO 35 AS
COMMUNICATIONS
CARRIERS
APPLY ROOM 200
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WESTERN UNIONMILLWORK
DRAFTSMAN AND ESTIMATOR
TO WORK WASHINGTON
C. A. WURZBERGER
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A-1 operator and printer. Good salary.
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Good Pay
A. COE & CO.
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MAN, experienced. Free U.S.E.S. release.
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WI. 3537.

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No experience necessary
(Discount privilege on your purchases)
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Permanent
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or
Full Time
Employment.
Experience
Not Necessary.
You Will Be
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THERE'S NO SYSTEM TRAINING YOU
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Apply to Personnel Office, The Hecht Co.Daily 9:30 to 6 P. M.
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Day and night work. Must be over 21.
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One of the girls on this job says she
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keeps her moving around, meeting differ-
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WORKERSOpportunity for permanent
employment with established firm.
Pleasant working conditions. Vacations
with pay.Apply
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Employment Office
4th & T Sts. N.E.Assistant to
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Permanent position with
future; excellent salary.
Opening for person with
experience in selling
Women's Wear, interested
in the buying angle. Very
pleasant working condi-
tions.Apply Mr. Vick
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COUNTERMEN AND WOMEN
LITTLE TAVERN SHOPS, SL 6600The Hecht Co.
F St. at 7th
National 5100HAS VACANCIES FOR
THE FOLLOWING:

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Particularly in our exciting
Toyland and lovely Gift
Shop. Full or part-time—
hours arranged to suit
your convenience. No
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OPERATORSSewstresses, fitters and
tailors. Profitable work in
pleasant surroundings.
Full or part-time.WRAPPERS
AND CASHIERSInexperienced workers—
you can get top compen-
sation for your efforts.

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Permanent positions for
secretaries, typists, com-
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who have a good hand-
writing.ENJOY MANY
BENEFITSSuch as special discount
on all your purchases,
hospitalization, executive
training for those who
qualify.GIRL
WANTEDOffice and Telephone
ExperienceBREYER ICE
CREAM CO.
1830 Blodensburg Rd. N.E.MEN AND
WOMEN
NEEDEDTo Work in
Food Stores
Both Grocery and
Meat SectionsGood salary to start.
Excellent opportunity
for advancement.Experience not neces-
sary.
Every effort will be
made to place you
near your home.If you have previously
been employed please
bring your release.Apply
SAFEMAY
Employment Office
4th and T Sts. N.E.TO THE MANAGER
OF YOUR NEAREST
SAFEMAY STORE

OR

RALEIGH
HABERDASHERHas Openings for
SALESWOMENSALESMEN
For Full or Part TimeWRAPPERS
For Full or Part TimeSTOCK ROOM
MANAGER

CASHIERS

Apply
1320 F STREETRALEIGH
HABERDASHERHELP. DOMESTIC 20
Chambermaid—White, 18 years,
4 baths, mostly furnished apartments.
Call HO. 2812.CHAMBERMAID—Must be good cleaner for
high class gentlemen's guest homes.
2 baths. No Sundays. \$50.
DU. 9788.

COOK

General housework; must be good
cook; prefer to live in; good salary
if you are worth it. 1623 Conquistador
Taylor 1230.

COOK—G. H. W.

3 in family. Thurs. all day and 1 day
Sun.; refer. and health card. EM. 8387.
COOK—Housework (white), live in, 1225
mo. While nurse, 1212 mo. Ladies Ex-
change, 1700 De Sales Ave. NA. 4365.
G.H.W.: LIVE IN: 115 WEEK; REFER-
ENCES REQUIRED. OR. 1506.GENERAL HOUSEWORK—Anacostia, 5
mornings; officer's wife; must be size 18;
references required; \$8 and carfare. TR.
2304.GENERAL housework; no cooking; wash-
ing machine. 760 Princeton St. NW.
GE. 8271.GIRL—To clean small, new apt.; do light
laundry; 2 half-days a week; 50c an
hour. OR. 8223.HOUSEKEEPER
Lady who wants a real home; live in;
priv. room; all home conv. Call between 9
a. m. and 5 p. m. 703 A St. NE.HOUSEKEEPER
Employed couple (no children) on
nearby 10-acre farm; need responsible
woman for modern, comfortable home; no
laundry or heavy work. Box 239, Wash-
ington Post, or call HO. 8400, Ext. 96.MAID, g.h.w., part time, Mon., Wed. and
Fri. 3 to 6 p. m.; Tues. Thurs. and Sat.
9 a. m. to 1 p. m.; or other Sun. 10 a. m.
to 6 p. m. 115 W. city refs. rec. TA. 1737MAID—Full time; Arlington; bus stops at
door; \$20 per week. Call between 7
and 10 p. m. OL. 1131.MAID WANTED (colored); g. h. w.; 6 days
a week. Randolph 1624.MAID—Mature woman; full or part time;
live in or out. White or colored. Phone
6264.MAID—1000 month; live in; experience
necessary. Health card required. TE.
2629.MOTHER'S HELPER—Part time, Tues.
Thurs. and Fri. Health card. EM. 5262.NURSEMAID—White or colored; to assist in
care of 2 children; either help employed
maid live in; excellent living quarters.
Salary open. WO. 2144.WOMAN, colored, to do general housework;
cook; 3 days a week; live in optional; \$18
week. 3 Aspen St. Call WI. 4297.WOMAN, colored, to clean Child Care Center at
Chapel of the Redeemer, Fairway Hills.
Part-time work. Call Mrs. Cole,
1515 14th St. NW. (Nash-
Gardner), G. F. Jones.WOMAN for maid work from 3 to 6 p. m.;
small apart., 5 or 6 days per wk. Call
Mrs. Cole, 1515 14th St. NW. (Nash-
Gardner), G. F. Jones.WOMAN—White, mature, help care for 3
children. Live in. 2 in family. From
9 a. m. to 4:30 p. m.NEAT, pleasant white woman; Georgetown;
general housework; 5 days a week; part
time, 8-12 a. m. or longer. Ref. 506
Washington Post. MI. 2852, any week-
day mornings, 8-9.GOOD general housekeeper and cook,
white, live in 2 in family, location,
Georgetown; good transportation; ex-
cellent pay. Phone DU. 1136.SERVING WOMAN—G. h. w. and cook;
3 in family. Hours begin 11 a. m. No Sun.
Salary open. Conv. trans. WI. 4147.UP TO 100 PER MONTH—Working house-
keeper or chambermaid-cook, family 2
adults, 7-room house Georgetown; 2 hours
free each afternoon, usual time off and
some weekends; own room and bath or
Virginia, chauffeur, houseman-butler,
sleeps out. Phone HO. 7021.COLORED girl to take care of two of
children; \$12 week. TR. 7768.SITUATIONS, MEN 22
CARPENTER WORK WANTED—Contract or
day work. Mr. 8492, Mr. Steele.MAN, colored, wants work as painter,
window washer or floor washer. Will-
Bader, DE. 5432.MUSICIAN—Ensemble, concert or dance
work wanted by bass violinist. Recently
come to Washington; experienced. Box
100, Washington Post.SECURITY analyst, economist, with New
York experience, part time or full time
available. References: Mr. 8492, Mr. Steele.WAR VETERAN (11) desires employment,
draft-exempt, age 27, single, previous ex-
perience in retail store manager, warehouse
man, warehouseman and guard; best
references available. EM. 0516, 7 a. m.
to 9 p. m. WI. 8100.SITUATIONS, WOMEN 23
SOPRANO, soloist and choir leader, re-
fined in orchestra, choir work and opera,
seeks choir position in local church.
Phone after 5 p. m. MI. 5008, Ext. 719.YOUNG WOMAN editorial assistant wants
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5 days per week. References: Box 404,
Washington Post.EXPERIENCED secretary desires typing or
clerical home work, material, 1500
and delivered. Randolph 2789.EXPERIENCED secretary and general of-
fice assistant desires position immedi-
ately with architect; excellent refer-
ences; experienced; available Dec.
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line Beach, N. C.LADY, 40 years, will take entire charge
of 4 business people's apt.; ref. \$100
Mo., starting Nov. 23 or later. Box 410
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CO. 8689.MONEY TO LOAN 26
ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware,
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ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware
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ALL LOANS AT 2% A MONTH.
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NEW REDUCED
INTEREST RATES
Phone MISS HOOVER TODAY
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We will buy second-trust notes. O. C.
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1312 New York Ave. N.W. NA. 5833.MONEY ON FIRST OR SECOND TRUST.
Prompt Action—Reasonable Rates.
Nearby Md., Va. or D. C. Property.
The American Co., 807 15th. NA. 8032.BUSINESS OPPS. 33
ROOMING HOUSE
Near 16th and Columbia rd. NW. modern
home, restful 5 rooms to Govt. employees.
Income \$250 per mo. besides owner's quar-
ters. Would sell \$10,000 cash required.
Balance easy terms. No agents. Phone
owner. AD. 9813, for appointment.ROOMING HOUSE
REMODELING NEAR 17TH. 15 rooms, 4
baths, mostly furnished apartments. All
apartments completely equipped with
refrigerators and ranges. Rent \$110.
With an income of about \$250, besides
rental income. Call 83,500, on lib-
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APARTMENTS, boardings, rooming houses
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JOHN J. MCKENNA. NA. 5345.SHOE repair shop on Lee Hwy., Cherrylane.
For information call AT. 3068.ANY APARTMENT, boarding or rooming
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EDWIN L. ELLIS. REpublic 5140.PARTICIPATE in the redistribution of
surplus war materials business. Exces-
sive connections are established. Need
\$2,000. Best of references. Furnished.
Rare opportunity. Address Box 417,
Washington Post.DOWNTOWN
(ROOMING HOUSE)
18th St. N.W. near R St.
Corner brick and stone building; 12
large rooms, 3 baths, private bath, new oil
heating system.
TOTAL PRESENT GROSS INCOME.
Can be bought furnished or unfurnished.
ONLY \$24,000. BALANCE
LIKE RENT.
PAT TROIANO
1427 EYE ST. N.W. NA. 3560.
"Let Your Property Work For You"BUS. OPPS. WANTED 34
REFINED middle-aged lady would like to
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CASH BUYERS waiting to purchase YOUR
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Check the rooming rooms and U
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will gladly help you. Call National
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both near bath. Laundry priv. FR. 0304.ALLISON ST. NW. 629—Nicely furnished
room and porch for 1 gentleman. Phone
GE. 8203.ARKANSAS AVE. NW. 4207, Apt. 3 (14th
and Unruh St.)—1 room, 1 bath, 1 kitchen,
all conv.; for 1 or 2 girls or couple. Ideal
with Jewish mother whose sons
are in service. RA. 4632.APPLETON ST. NW. 3536—Large double
rm., twin beds, priv. bath; new home and
furniture; blk. Conn. ave. bus; 2 gen-
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lines; 12th and 13th Sts. NW. NO. 4138.BAKER ST. NE. 3337—Single and double
rooms; bath; phone. HO. 5230.BELMONT ST. NW. 1455—2 large front
rooms; 10 minutes downtown; unlimited
phone; laund. priv. HO. 3553.BRIGHTWOOD 911 Jefferson St. NW. one
block Conn. ave.—Large front room,
double bed. Beautifully furnished; shower
bath. GE. 1388.BUTTERWORTH PL. NW. 4837—Lae. frt.
rm., off Mass. ave. 1/2 blk. bus. EM. 2107.C ST. NE. 1231—See to appreciate; ref-
ined; 12th and 13th Sts. NW. 2 in. bus.
next bath, shower. Car at door.CALIFORNIA ST. NW. 1860—Colored Govt.
employee; 12th and 13th Sts. NW. 2 in. bus.
next bath, shower. Car at door.CALVERT ST. NW. 1915, Apt. 10—Nicely
furnished; 12th and 13th Sts. NW. 2 in. bus.
next bath, shower. Car at door.CHAPIN ST. NW. 1435—2nd floor front
room; 2 gentlemen; priv. bath; detached
home near 14th St. car 1st cab zone.CHESAPEAKE ST. NW. 4423—Attractive
single room; private home; excellent
transportation. OR. 7308.CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Single room, 3d
floor; priv. det. home; in nice section;
conv. trans.; bath shared by one
other; gentleman; phone. WO. 3695.CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Large double room,
suitable couple; conv. trans.; 135 mi.
WI. 5294.CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Lae. dbl. room
with bath; suitable couple; 12 mi. bus.
private home. Call OR. 3952.CLEVELAND PARK, 3110 Newark St. NW.—
Single and double rooms; good kitchen;
bath; near trans. and shopping district;
unlimited phone; all home priv. OR. 7785.CLIFFPOURNE PL. NW. 2310—Girl to
share lse. master twin bedrm. AD. 5744.CLIFFTON ST. NW. 1445—Attractive, twin
beds; 12th and 13th Sts. NW. 2 in. bus.
near movies and stores. AD. 7105.COLUMBIA RD. NW. 1834—Men: \$5.50
week; single rm.; thermostat control gas
heat; 10 min. drive on car line; 4 baths,
shower; c.h.w. innermost. AD. 4330.CONN. AVE. NW. 1841—Master bed-
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2 gentlemen or empl. couple; 150 aile. or
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Sunday. EM. 7710.CONV. VIC.—Nice room, nr. Bureau
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nr. bath; home atmosphere; good trans.
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Single and double rooms; 12th and 13th
Sts. NW. 1800.DUPONT CIRCLE, 1735 20th St.—2 large
triples, front, single beds; one double
with double bed.DUPONT CIRCLE, 1821 18th St. NW.—Warm
comfortable rooms; home atmosphere;
reasonable rates. Phone CO. 9640.DUPONT CIRCLE, 1821 18th St. NW.—Warm
comfortable rooms; home atmosphere;
reasonable rates. Phone CO. 9640.EMERSON ST. NW. 613—2 single rooms
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warm; unlim. phone; \$25 mo. GE. 7637.EUCLID ST. NW. 1303—Newly furnished
twin rm.; heat guaranteed; ladies. AD.
0202.EUCLID NW. 1219—Double room; laundry
with bath; suitable couple; 12 mi. bus.
private home. Call OR. 3952.F ST. NE. 156—Nicely furn. room; laundry
privileges; conv. to Navy Yard. LI. 7088.F ST. NE. 1010—Attractive rm.; 2 or 3
single; maple furn.; warm; un. phone;
laundry priv.; conv. trans. LI. 7753.F ST. NW. 1738 (2 blocks White House)—
Newly furnished and decorated twin bed-
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BLACK AND WHITE



Above: **Curve-Encasing Black Rayon Crepe Dress, Frothing with White Frills** . . . **22.95**

Draw all eyes your way, says The Hecht Co! . . . look like a fashion masterpiece by one of our modern painters . . . wear dynamic black in an eye-stopping dress whipped up with arresting white! You'll find that the black does marvelously kind things for your figure . . . and that the white fairly lavishes flattery on your face. Yes! . . . there's nothing like black-and-white to make you a "one-woman-show" and that's why The Hecht Co. has arranged a whole gallery of these black-and-white portraits for you! Black dresses fairly foaming with frivolous white frills, or distinctively accented with lady-like eyelet embroidery . . . black dresses etched with a mere tracery of white edging or splashed with whole white dickeys . . . or (most modern of all!) black dresses boldly combined with dynamic white fronts . . . So be a glamorous picture in a black-and-white dress now . . . your "public" will approve and applaud!

Better Dresses, Third Floor of Fashions, The Hecht Co.

Other Black-and-White Dresses for Misses, Women and Junior Misses . . . 10.95 to 39.95

Better Dresses, Thrift Dresses, Young Washingtonian Dresses, Third Floor.

Shop Monday 12:30 Noon 'til 9 P. M. . . .

The Hecht Co.
F STREET, 7th STREET, E STREET
NATIONAL 5100

*DUE TO THE FACT THE STORE WILL BE CLOSED THURSDAY, NOV. 25th, THANKSGIVING DAY

